WIKIPEDIA
25 years of the free encyclopedia

Presidency of Rodrigo Duterte

Rodrigo Duterte's six-year tenure as the 16th President of the Philippines began on the noon of June 30, 2016, succeeding Benigno Aquino III. He was the first president from Mindanao, the first president to have worked in all three branches of government, and the oldest to be elected.[1] As mandated by the constitution, his tenure ended six years later on June 30, 2022, and was succeeded by Bongbong Marcos.

He won the election amid growing frustration with post-EDSA governance that favored elites over ordinary Filipinos.[2][3] Duterte began a crackdown on illegal drugs and corruption,[4][5] leading to a reduction in drug proliferation[6] which caused the deaths of 6,600 people.[7] His administration withdrew the Philippines from the International Criminal Court (ICC) after the court launched a preliminary examination into alleged crimes against humanity committed during the crackdown. On March 11, 2025, Duterte was arrested by the Philippine National Police and Interpol after a warrant was issued by the ICC for the alleged crimes during his presidency. The confirmation of the charges is scheduled on September 23, 2025.[8]

Duterte increased infrastructure spending and launched Build! Build! Build!, an ambitious infrastructure program. He initiated liberal economic reforms, including reforming the country's tax system. He also established freedom of information under the executive branch to eliminate corruption and red tape. Additionally, he granted free irrigation to small farmers and liberalized rice imports with the Rice Tariffication Law.

Duterte implemented a campaign against terrorism and signed the controversial Anti-Terrorism Act. He declared martial law in Mindanao during the Battle of Marawi and extended it for two years, the longest period of martial law in the Philippines since Ferdinand Marcos' 14-year rule. He pursued peace talks with the Communist Party of the Philippines (CPP) but cancelled them in February 2017 after attacks by the New People's Army (NPA) against government forces as justification and declared the CPP-NPA as a terrorist group.[9] He created task forces to end local communist armed conflict and for the reintegration of former communist rebels, and enacted a law establishing the Bangsamoro Autonomous Region and granting amnesty to former rebels.

Duterte implemented free college education in state universities and colleges and institutionalized an alternative learning system. He also signed the automatic enrollment of all Filipinos in the government's health insurance program and ordered the full implementation of the Reproductive Health Law. In response to the COVID-19 pandemic, he initially implemented strict lockdown measures, causing a 9.5% contraction of the gross domestic product (GDP) in 2020.[10] However, with the economy gradually reopening, the GDP increased by 5.6% in 2021.[11]

Official portrait, 2016

Presidency of Rodrigo Duterte

June 30, 2016 – June 30, 2022

President	Rodrigo Roa Duterte
Vice President	Leni Robredo
Cabinet	*See list*
Party	PDP–Laban
Election	2016
Seat	Malacañang Palace, Manila

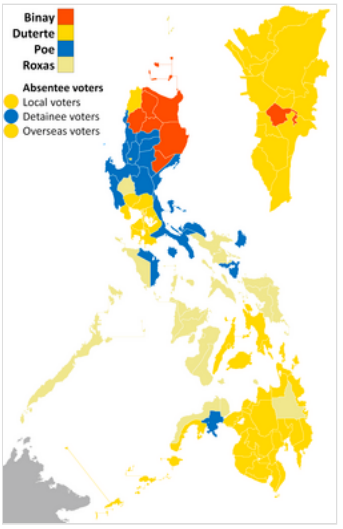
Seal of the President

Duterte sought improved relations with China and Russia and reduced dependence on the United States. He took a conciliatory stance toward China, setting aside the controversial *Philippines v. China* ruling on South China Sea claims.[12][13]

Duterte is a polarizing figure, facing criticism and international opposition for his anti-narcotics efforts.[14] Various poll agencies such as SWS, PUBLiCUS Asia, and Pulse Asia consider Duterte's approval ratings to have remained high during and after his presidency, according to their own polling, making Duterte as the most popular post-People Power Revolution president.[15]

Election, transition, and inauguration

Duterte, campaigning on a platform of fighting crime, corruption, and illegal drugs,[17][18][19] won the 2016 presidential election with 16,601,997 (39.02%) votes, defeating Liberal Party leader Mar Roxas by over 6.6 million votes.[20]



Duterte won solid votes from Mindanao, Metro Manila, and Cebu during the 2016 presidential election.[16]

President-elect Rodrigo Duterte (left) and outgoing President Benigno Aquino III on June 30, 2016.

On May 9, 2016, the Congress of the Philippines declared Duterte the winner of the presidential election.[20][21][22] Duterte's transition team was organized after he led by a significant margin at the unofficial count by the Commission on Elections (COMELEC) and the Parish Pastoral Council for Responsible Voting.[23] The transition team prepared the new presidential residence and cabinet appointments, and held meetings with the outgoing administration.[23]

On June 30, 2016, Bienvenido L. Reyes, an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the Philippines and fraternity brother of Duterte, inaugurated Duterte as the sixteenth president of the Philippines in a simple ceremony held in the largest room of Malacañang Palace in Manila.[24][25] This was the fourth inauguration to be held in Malacañang and the first since the establishment of the Fifth Philippine Republic.[26][25][24]

Inauguration of Rodrigo Duterte (2:09)

Duterte is joined by his children as he takes his oath as the 16th President of the Philippines.[24]

Problems playing this file? See media help.

Administration and cabinet

On May 31, 2016, a few weeks before his presidential inauguration, Duterte named his Cabinet,[27] which consisted of former military generals, childhood friends, classmates, and leftist politicians.[28] Following his presidential inauguration, he administered a mass oath-taking for his Cabinet officials, and held his first Cabinet meeting on June 30.[29][30] He appointed his long-time personal aide Bong Go as Special Assistant to the President to provide general supervision to the Presidential Management Staff.[31]

During his tenure, Duterte appointed several retired military generals and police directors to the Cabinet and other government agencies,[32] stating they are honest and competent.[33] He initially offered four executive departments to left-leaning individuals,[34] who later resigned, were fired, or rejected by the Commission on Appointments after relations between the government and the communist rebels deteriorated.[35][36] Duterte fired several Cabinet

members and officials who were linked to corruption[37][38] but critics accused him of "recycling" people he fired when he appointed some of them to other government positions.[39][40] Stating he is not an economist,[41] Duterte appointed several technocrats to his Cabinet, which he relied upon for economic affairs.[42]

Duterte presides over the 29th Cabinet Meeting at the Malacañang Palace on September 11, 2018.

Judicial appointments

Duterte appointed the following to the Supreme Court of the Philippines:

Chief Justice

1. Teresita Leonardo-De Castro - August 28, 2018[43]
2. Lucas Bersamin - November 28, 2018[45]
3. Diosdado Peralta - October 23, 2019[46]
4. Alexander Gesmundo - April 5, 2021 (as Chief Justice)[47]

Duterte administers the oath of Chief Justice Teresita de Castro on August 31, 2018, to fill in the position of Maria Lourdes Sereno,[43] whose appointment was declared null and void by the Supreme Court three months prior.[44]

Associate Justices

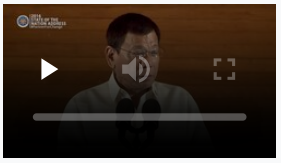
1. Samuel Martires - March 6, 2017 (as Associate Justice),[48] July 26, 2018 (as Ombudsman).[49]
2. Noel G. Tijam - March 8, 2017[50]
3. Andres Reyes Jr. - July 12, 2017[51]
4. Alexander Gesmundo - August 14, 2017 (as Associate Justice)[52]
5. Jose C. Reyes - August 10, 2018[53]
6. Ramon Paul Hernando - October 10, 2018[54]
7. Rosmari D. Carandang - November 28, 2018[55]
8. Amy C. Lazaro-Javier - March 7, 2019[56]
9. Henri Jean Paul Inting - May 27, 2019[57]
10. Rodil V. Zalameda - August 5, 2019[58]
11. Edgardo L. de Los Santos - December 3, 2019[59]
12. Mario V. Lopez - December 3, 2019[59]
13. Samuel H. Gaerlan - January 8, 2020[60]
14. Priscilla Baltazar-Padilla - July 16, 2020[61]
15. Ricardo Rosario - October 8, 2020[62]
16. Jhosep Lopez - January 26, 2021[63]
17. Japar Dimaampao - July 2, 2021[64]
18. Midas Marquez - September 27, 2021[65]
19. Antonio Kho Jr. - February 23, 2022[66]
20. Maria Filomena Singh - May 18, 2022[67]

Major activities

Speeches

- Inaugural Address (June 30, 2016)[68]
- First State of the Nation Address (July 25, 2016)[69]
- Second State of the Nation Address (July 24, 2017)[70]
- Third State of the Nation Address (July 23, 2018)[71]
- Fourth State of the Nation Address (July 22, 2019)[72]
- Fifth State of the Nation Address (July 27, 2020)[73]
- Sixth State of the Nation Address (July 26, 2021)[74]

2016 State of the Nation Address (1:32:48)



Duterte delivers his first State of the Nation Address at the Batasang Pambansa with Senate President Aquilino Pimentel III (seated left) and House Speaker Pantaleon Alvarez on July 25, 2016.

Problems playing this file? See media help.

Major acts and legislation

Duterte signed into law 379 bills in the 17th Congress; 120 of these laws were national in scope while 259 were local.[75] In the 18th Congress, Duterte signed into law 311 bills, of which 119 were national and 192 were local.[76]

Executive issuances

The Official Gazette lists 176 executive orders,[77] 1,401 proclamations,[78] 53 memorandum orders,[79] 98 memorandum circulars,[80] 48 administrative orders,[81] 20 special orders,[82] and one general order[83] issued by Duterte.

National budget

R. A. No.	Title	Principal Sponsor	Date signed
10924	General Appropriations Act of 2017	Loren Legarda	December 22, 2016[84]
10964	General Appropriations Act of 2018	Loren Legarda	December 19, 2017[85]
11260	General Appropriations Act of 2019	Loren Legarda	April 15, 2019[86]
11464	Extension of General Appropriations Act of 2019	Nancy Binay	December 20, 2019[87]
11465	General Appropriations Act of 2020	Nancy Binay	January 6, 2020[88]
11520	General Appropriations Act of 2021	Nancy Binay	December 29, 2020[89]
11640	General Appropriations Act of 2022	Nancy Binay	December 30, 2021[90]

Leadership style

Duterte is known for his authoritarian leadership style and man-of-the-people persona,[91][92][93] characterized by fiery rhetoric and controversial, off-the-cuff speeches.[94][95] His spokesperson and advisors frequently had to interpret and clarify his remarks.[96] Some observers expressed concern that his statements may have been misconstrued as government policy.[97][95] He was also criticized for his sexist jokes and low tolerance for dissent.[91][92] Duterte believed an "iron fist" was needed to instill discipline[98] and cultivated a public image of a father figure *Tatay Digong* (Father Digong), who instills order and discipline within the nation.[91][99][100] Amid

the COVID-19 pandemic, he imposed community quarantines and used the military and police to enforce social-distancing guidelines.[101] Scholars coined the term "Dutertismo" to refer to Duterte's style of governance and the illiberal and radical elements of his presidency.[102][103]

Duterte has been called a populist for his rejection of titles and casual attitude.[104][105] He has issued an order prohibiting the use of honorifics for himself, his family, and his Cabinet members.[106][107] He often chewed gum in public and wore casual attire for formal occasions,[108] saying he dresses for comfort and not to impress anybody.[109] His informal and unaffected attitude attracted support from many Filipinos.[92] Duterte described himself as a night person, typically starting his working day at 13:00 or 14:00, and calling for news conferences that began at midnight.[110][111][112]

First 100 days

Duterte talks with Manila Archbishop Luis Antonio Cardinal Tagle during a courtesy call at Malacañang Palace, July 19, 2016

Duterte signs the Freedom of Information executive order in Davao City on July 24, 2016.

During his first 100 days in office, Duterte issued an executive order on freedom of information and sought to resume peace talks with communist insurgents. He also formulated a comprehensive tax-reform plan and led efforts to pass the Bangsamoro Basic Law. Additionally, he sought to streamline government transactions and launched the nationwide 9–1–1 rescue and 8888 complaint hotlines. He also established a one-stop service center for overseas Filipino workers and increased the combat and incentive pay of soldiers and police personnel.[113] Internationally, he took actions to limit the number of visiting US troops in the country and had contact with China and Russia to improve diplomatic relations.[114]

Duterte launched a campaign against illegal drugs resulting in the arrest of 22,000 suspects, surrender of 731,000 people, and deaths of 3,300, half killed by unknown assailants. He criticized the Catholic Church and the international critics, including US President Barack Obama, the US government, the United Nations, and the European Union, who condemned his tactics.[113][114]

After the September 2 bombing in Davao City killed 14 people, Duterte issued Proclamation No. 55, officially declaring a "state of national emergency on account of lawless violence in Mindanao".[115]

Domestic affairs

Insurgency and terrorism

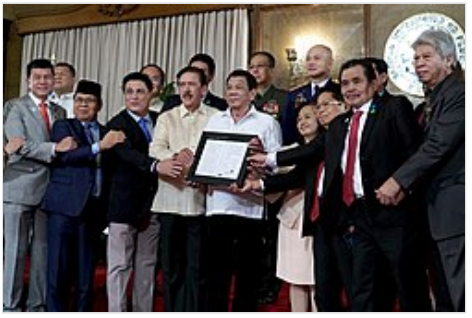
Islamic insurgency in Mindanao

Duterte, from Mindanao, gained Muslim support in the 2016 election.[116][117] He argued that the Moro National Liberation Front (MNLF) and Moro Islamic Liberation Front (MILF) were not terrorists but Moro coalitions fighting for dignity.[118] He blamed colonial Christianity and the United States for the Moro conflict in

Duterte meets with MNLF chairman, founder and former ARMM Governor Nur Misuari, November 3, 2016

Mindanao.[119][120]

In 2016, Duterte signed an executive order expanding the Bangsamoro Transition Commission from 15 members to 21, with 11 chosen by the MILF and 10 nominated by the government. This commission is responsible for drafting the Bangsamoro Basic Law, which is seen as a key part of the federalism plan for resolving the Bangsamoro peace process.[121][122][123]



Duterte (center) with other officials during the presentation of the Bangsamoro Organic Law to the MILF at Malacañang Palace on August 6, 2018

Following the Comprehensive Agreement on the Bangsamoro signed between the Government of the Philippines and the MILF in 2014,[124] on July 26, 2018, Duterte signed the Bangsamoro Organic Law, which abolished the Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao (ARMM) and provided the basic structure of government for the Bangsamoro Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao (BARMM).[125] Duterte signed an executive order in April 2019 facilitating the decommissioning of MILF forces and weapons;[126] from June 2019[127] to May 2022, around 19,200 former MILF combatants and 2,100 weapons were decommissioned.[128][129] At the urging of the Bangsamoro Transition Authority, Duterte signed a law postponing the first parliamentary elections of BARMM from 2022 to 2025.[130][131]

Campaign against terrorism

On May 23, 2017, clashes between Philippine security forces and the ISIS-affiliated Maute and Abu Sayyaf (ASG) Salafi jihadist groups occurred in Marawi, prompting Duterte to declare martial law across Mindanao.[132][133][134] The city was extensively damaged by militant fire[135] and military airstrikes,[136] necessitating rehabilitation,[137] and Marawi was declared liberated from terrorist influence on October 17.[135] Congress granted Duterte's requests to extend martial law in Mindanao thrice between 2017 and 2019.[138][139][140] Martial law lapsed on January 1, 2020, after Duterte decided not to extend it.[141][142]

Declaration of liberation of Marawi

0:00 / 0:00

Rodrigo Duterte declares Marawi liberated from terrorist influence on October 17, 2017.

Problems playing this file? See media help.

In July 2020, Duterte signed the Anti-Terrorism Act of 2020;[143] critics argued the law relaxes safeguards on human rights and is prone to abuse, while authors and sponsors of the bill compared it to laws of other countries and maintained it would not be used against law-abiding citizens.[144] From 2016 to 2021, 1,544 ASG members, 971 Bangsamoro Islamic Freedom Fighters members, and 1,427 Dawlah Islamiyah members were captured, killed, or surrendered.[145]

Campaign against communist insurgency

Duterte sought peace with communist rebels,[36] directing his advisor Silvestre Bello III to lead talks with the Communist Party of the Philippines (CPP), the New People's Army (NPA), and the National Democratic Front (NDF) in Oslo. The administration hoped for a peace treaty within a year and temporarily released communist prisoners, including CPP-NPA chairman Benito Tiamzon and CPP-NPA secretary-general Wilma Tiamzon, for the talks.[146][147]

The Commission on Appointments rejected several officials appointed by Duterte with leftist affiliations, and relations between Duterte and the communist rebels deteriorated.[36][148] Duterte rejected communist rebel proposals for a "coalition government".[149][150] After the NPA allegedly killed soldiers in an encounter during a ceasefire, Duterte canceled negotiations with the CPP-NPA-NDF and designated them as a terrorist organization[9] and ordered the arrest of all NDF negotiators.[151] Clashes between the military and the rebels resumed after the ceasefire was lifted.[152]

Duterte meets with CPP-NPA secretary-general Wilma and CPP-NPA chairman Benito Tiamzon (foreground, center) on September 26, 2016.

Duterte (foreground, 3rd from right) presides over a meeting with the NTF-ELCAC at the Malacañan Palace on April 15, 2019

Duterte formed a task force to centralize government efforts for the reintegration of former rebels[153][154] and issued an executive order in December 2018 creating the National Task Force to End Local Communist Armed Conflict (NTF-ELCAC) to implement a "Whole-of-nation approach" in addressing the "root causes" of communism.[155] In March 2019, he permanently terminated peace negotiations with the CPP-NPA-NDF, facilitating localized peace talks.[156][157]

In July 2017, Duterte threatened to bomb Lumad schools, alleging they shelter rebels and teach against the government.[158] In August 2017, the DepEd said that the schools undergo regular performance monitoring and that the DepEd had not received reports of Lumad schools teaching subversion or communism.[159] Duterte supported the military's claim that the left-wing party-lists of the Makabayan Bloc are fronts for the CPP, drawing criticism for red-tagging, which he denied.[160][161]

By the end of Duterte's term in office, the number of NPA guerrilla fronts was reduced from 89 to 23; of more than 25,000 "members, supporters, and sympathizers of the underground movement", only 2,000 remained according to the Armed Forces of the Philippines (AFP).[162]

Defense

The Duterte administration committed to continue the 15-year modernization program of the AFP initiated by the Arroyo administration and revived by the Benigno Aquino III administration.[163] In October 2016, the Duterte administration signed a contract with Hyundai Heavy Industries for two missile frigates worth ₱15.74 billion. The two frigates were delivered in 2020 and 2021,[164][165] and were officially commissioned as BRP Jose Rizal (FF-150) and BRP Antonio Luna (FF-151), respectively.[166][167][168]

Duterte (in white shirt) inspects a newly delivered S-70i Black Hawk helicopter in Clark Air Base, Pampanga on February 12, 2021.

On June 20, 2018, Duterte approved the ₱300 billion budget for *Horizon 2*, the second phase of the Revised AFP Modernization Program, which ran from 2018 to 2022.[169][170] In February 2022, the Duterte administration signed a ₱32 billion deal to purchase 32 additional S-70i "Black Hawk" combat utility helicopters from PZL Mielec of Poland.[171][172]

In April 2022, Duterte signed a law restricting the chief of staff and other senior AFP officers to a fixed, three-year term unless terminated earlier by the President. The law allows for extensions "in times of war or other national emergency declared by Congress".[173]

By June 2022, Duterte's last month in office, 54 projects under the AFP Modernization Act and the Revised AFP Modernization Act had been completed.[174]

Crime

Duterte ran a law-and-order campaign.[175] He created a task force to ensure a safe environment for media workers[176][177] and signed a law creating the Office of the Judiciary Marshals, which was tasked with ensuring the security and protection of judiciary personnel and property.[178] He appointed at least 1,700 new prosecutors to the National Prosecution Service,[179] and signed legislation prohibiting hazing in university organizations,[180] increasing penalties for gender-based harassment in public places,[181][182] and increasing protection of consumers against fraud.[183][184] He strengthened the Anti-Trafficking in Persons Act,[185] eased gun application requirements for those in danger,[186][187] and ordered the shutdown of Ponzi-like investment firms.[188] To strengthen border control, he implemented an Advance Passenger Information System.[189] After he ordered a crackdown on loiterers in June 2018, the Philippine National Police (PNP) launched an anti-crime campaign.[190][191]

Duterte failed in his bid to restore the death penalty (also known as capital punishment) in April 2017 when a bill to resume it for certain offenses stalled in the Senate and did not receive enough votes to pass.[192][193][194]

The crime rate significantly dropped under Duterte's presidency, excluding killings related to the war on drugs.[195][196] In October 2021, the PNP reported a 49.6% drop in crimes since July 2016. Police data showed that between 2016 and September 2021, 1.36 million crimes were reported, compared to the 2.67 million crimes reported between 2010 and 2015.[197]

War on drugs

Duterte, during his presidential campaign, warned the Philippines was at risk of becoming a narco-state and promised to fight the illegal drug trade.[198] After his inauguration, the Philippine National Police (PNP) launched *Oplan Tokhang*, inviting identified drug suspects to surrender.[199] Duterte identified three Chinese nationals who were alleged drug lords in the Philippines,[200] and named 150 public officials allegedly involved in the illegal drug trade.[201]

Duterte presents a chart which he claims illustrates a drug trade network of drug syndicates, on July 7, 2016.

At the height of his anti-drugs campaign, Duterte urged the public and communists to kill drug dealers.[202] Pardons were promised to police who shot drug dealers during anti-drug raids,[203][204] prompting thousands to surrender. Rehab centers were built to accommodate them.[199][114] Concerns arose locally[205][206] and internationally due to the high number of suspects who died during police operations.[207][114][208] In August 2016, opposition Senator Leila de Lima launched a Senate probe into the extrajudicial killings, using hitman Edgar Matobato of the alleged vigilante group Davao Death Squad as a witness.[209] Matobato testified Duterte, then mayor of Davao City, was involved in extrajudicial killings in the city; Duterte called the allegation a "lie".[210] The probe was terminated on October 13, 2016, for lack of evidence.[211] De Lima was arrested for her alleged involvement in the New Bilibid Prison illegal drug trade.[212]

In March 2017, Duterte created the Inter-agency Committee on Anti-illegal Drugs, led by the Philippine Drug Enforcement Agency, to tackle drug crime.[213] Later that year, a lawyer filed a complaint with the International Criminal Court against Duterte and 11 officials for crimes against humanity.[214]

Protesters against the war on drugs gather in front of the Philippine Consulate General in New York City on October 11, 2016.

In October 2017, due to public outrage over alleged police abuse in the continuing crackdown, Duterte prohibited the PNP from joining anti-drug raids and designated the PDEA as the "sole agency" in charge of the war on drugs.[215] The PNP launched a recovery and wellness program for drug dependents in the same month.[216][217] The PNP was allowed to rejoin the campaign in December 2017 with the PDEA still as the lead agency.[218] In October 2018, Duterte signed an executive order institutionalizing the Philippine Anti-Illegal Drugs Strategy, allowing all government departments, state universities and colleges to implement their own strategies against the illegal drug trade.[219]

Duterte has acknowledged that the war on drugs has been difficult to control due to the country's long coastline and corruption.[220] He asked president-elect Bongbong Marcos to continue the war on drugs in his own way;[221] Duterte declined an appointment offer as Marcos' drug czar, expressing a desire to retire.[222] Despite international criticism, the war on drugs retained majority support among Filipinos.[223][224][225] By February 2022, 58% of barangays had been declared drug-cleared as part of the Barangay Drug Clearing Program.[226][6]

Withdrawal from the ICC

In November 2016, Duterte signaled his intention to withdraw the Philippines from the International Criminal Court (ICC) after an ICC prosecutor said the organization may have authority to prosecute the perpetrators of drug war deaths.[227] Duterte maintained that the Rome Statute, which was ratified by the Senate in 2011, was never binding in the Philippines because it was never published in the Official Gazette.[228] The withdrawal process began in March 2018 after the tribunal's chief prosecutor, Fatou Bensouda, launched a preliminary examination into crimes against humanity allegedly committed by Duterte and other officials in the war on drugs.[229] The withdrawal took effect a year later on March 17, 2019.[230] A Supreme Court (SC) ruling in March 2021 dismissed three petitions filed by the Philippine Coalition for the ICC, the Integrated Bar of the Philippines, and opposition senators challenging Duterte's withdrawal from the ICC on the grounds that the petitioners were unable to establish legal standing to challenge the action. The SC also ruled that the President has no "unbridled authority" to withdraw from treaties.[231]

On September 16, 2021, the ICC authorized a formal investigation into the war on drugs[232] in the Philippines, focusing on crimes committed between 2016 and March 2019.[233] The Philippine government requested a deferral of the probe in November 2021, which was suspended by the ICC to assess the request.[234] However, on June 26, 2022, ICC prosecutor Karim Ahmad Khan concluded that the request was "not warranted" and requested the pre-trial chamber of the ICC to immediately resume the investigation.[235]

Anti-corruption

Duterte signed the Freedom of Information executive order[236] and created the Presidential Anti-Corruption Commission to combat corruption in the executive branch.[237][238] He launched the 8888 Citizens' Complaint Hotline, allowing the public to report corruption and poor government services.[239][240]

To reduce bureaucracy and processing time, in 2018, Duterte signed into law the Ease of Doing Business Act.[241][242][243] A law he signed in December 2020 allows the President to expedite permits, licenses, and certifications during national emergencies.[244]

Duterte (center) signs into law the Ease of Doing Business and Efficient Government Service Delivery Act of 2018.

Duterte had a policy of destroying smuggled luxury vehicles to discourage smugglers.[245][246] He made threats against big businesses over unpaid debts to the government, leading Philippine Airlines and Mighty Corporation to pay their debts.[247][248][249] In March 2019, he abolished the Road Board, stating that agency was "nothing but a depository of money and for corruption".[250][251]

Duterte inspects smuggled luxury cars before they were destroyed at Port Irene in Santa Ana, Cagayan on March 14, 2018.

Duterte on June 4, 2019, ordered the Presidential Commission on Good Government to auction the ₱700 million worth of Imelda Marcos' jewelry collection,[252] although as of June 1, 2022, an auction date had yet to be announced.[253] In August 2020, Duterte ordered the Department of Justice (DOJ) to investigate corruption allegations within the Philippine Health Insurance Corporation (PhilHealth).[254] On October 27, he ordered the DOJ's investigation and a newly created taskforce to investigate corruption within the government.[255]

Presidential pardons and amnesty

Early in his term, Duterte pardoned several communist rebels and political prisoners while pursuing peace talks.[256][257] He also granted pardons to elderly and sickly prisoners,[258] as well as upperclassmen and graduating cadets from the Philippine Military Academy and Philippine National Police Academy with outstanding punishments and demerits.[259][260] In November 2016, he granted an absolute pardon to actor Robin Padilla, who was convicted in 1994 for illegal possession of firearms.[261]

In August 2018, Duterte revoked the amnesty of his staunch critic Senator Antonio Trillanes, saying the amnesty that was granted in 2010 by President Benigno Aquino III was void *ab initio* because Trillanes did not apply for it, and refused to admit guilt for his roles in the 2003 Oakwood Mutiny and the 2007 Manila Peninsula siege.[262][263]

On September 7, 2020, Duterte granted an absolute pardon and early release to US Lance Corporal Joseph Scott Pemberton, who was serving time for murdering Jennifer Laude in Olongapo. Pemberton was released due to good behavior after serving less than six years in prison.[264]

In February 2021, Duterte signed an executive order creating the National Amnesty Commission, which was tasked with processing applications for amnesty for former rebels.[265] He signed four proclamations granting amnesty to members of the Moro National Liberation Front, the Moro Islamic Liberation Front, the communist movement, the Rebolusyonaryong Partido ng Manggagawa ng Pilipinas, the Revolutionary Proletarian Army, and the Alex Boncayao Brigade.[266] However, upon leaving office, Duterte failed to constitute the commission, leaving his successor, Bongbong Marcos, yet to appoint its officials beyond his first 100 days.[267]

Federalism and constitutional reform

Duterte advocated federalism as a better system of governance for the Philippines, arguing that the Internal Revenue Allotment disproportionately benefits Metro Manila and that he would end his term early if federalism was instated.[268]

On December 7, 2016, Duterte signed an executive order creating a 25-member consultative committee to review the 1987 Constitution within six months.[269] On January 23, 2018, he appointed former Chief Justice Reynato Puno as chairman along with other experts and officials. The committee approved a federal charter banning political dynasties, political turncoatism, and oligopolies, and granted more power to the Ombudsman and Commission on Audit.[270] On October 8, however, the House Committee on Constitutional Amendments passed a new draft of the federal constitution filed by House Speaker Gloria Macapagal-Arroyo, which removed several provisions and eliminated term limits for Congress members, and removed the vice president from the presidential line of succession.[271] The House of Representatives passed the draft, but the Senate rejected it.[272][273]

Duterte receives from retired Chief Justice Reynato Puno the proposed federal constitution of the Consultative Committee on July 9, 2018.

Early in his term, Duterte raised the idea of a revolutionary government[274] but later rejected it.[275][276] He criticized the party-list system[277][278][279] and called for its abolition, saying it was no longer representative of the marginalized.[280][281]

In June 2019, Duterte said federalism might not be established during his presidency.[271] He later said at a democracy summit hosted by US President Joe Biden that he had failed in his bid to establish a federal system in the country due to lack of congressional support.[282][283]

On June 1, 2021, Duterte issued an executive order for the devolution of some executive functions to local governments.[284]

Agriculture

The agricultural sector was in decline under the Benigno Aquino III administration,[285] but saw 6.3% growth in Duterte's first year.[286] However, despite growth in other sectors, Duterte's administration struggled to revive the farm sector,[287] which has continued to decline.[288][289]

Inflation in 2018 led to the Rice Tariffication Law (RTL) being enacted in 2019, which ended the National Food Authority's monopoly on rice imports.[290][291] The RTL replaced import limits with a 35% tariff,[292][293] with revenue going to a Rice Competitiveness Enhancement Fund to support farmers.[293] Despite criticism,[294][295] the law gained support from business groups,[296] and retail rice prices stabilized.[297][292] In 2019, Duterte authorized the Department of Agriculture to use tariff funds for cash assistance to small farmers.[298]

Duterte signed a law easing Commonwealth era restrictions on agricultural patents, allowing land titles to be immediately available for trade.[299] The Sagip Saka Act was signed in 2019, promoting enterprise development for farmers and fishermen to boost their incomes[300] and strengthen the direct purchase of agricultural goods.[301] Certification of organic produce was made more accessible and affordable.[302][303] In 2020, Duterte provided new agricultural graduates with up to three hectares (7.4 acres) of land[304] to encourage young people to enter agriculture and avoid a farmer shortage.[305] In an effort to help farmers and lower the prices of agricultural products, the Duterte administration relaunched the Kadiwa program of President Ferdinand Marcos, allowing farmers to directly sell their produce to consumers.[306]

In February 2018, Duterte signed a law providing free irrigation for farmers owning up to eight hectares (20 acres) of land,[307] benefiting about 1.033 million farmers by December 2021.[308] In February 2021, a law creating a trust fund for coconut farmers was signed,[309] and in June 2022, an executive order implementing the Coconut Farmers and Industry Development Plan was issued, facilitating the release of ₱75 billion of coco levy assets declared state property by the Supreme Court.[310][311]

In 2019, African swine fever prompted the Philippine government to tighten animal quarantine and ban pork imports.[312] Over three million hogs were culled from 2020 to 2021, causing a supply deficit and higher pork prices.[313] In response, Duterte lowered import tariffs on pork for one year and initiated a repopulation program.[314][315] On May 10, 2021, Duterte declared a state of calamity due to the continued spread of the disease.[316]

By July 2021, the Duterte administration had completed 2,025 kilometres (1,258 miles) of farm-to-market roads and 94.99 kilometres (59.02 miles) of farm-to-mill roads under the Build! Build! Build! program.[317]

Republic Act No. 11203 (Rice Tariffication Law) signed by Duterte on February 2, 2018, liberalized rice imports.

Disaster resilience

Since 2017,[318][319] Duterte called for the creation of the Department of Disaster Resilience to administer disaster response and rehabilitation, but the bill was opposed by some senators over concerns about bureaucracy.[320] In 2019, Duterte approved GeoRisk PH, a multi-agency initiative to serve as the central resource for natural hazard and risk-assessment information.[321][322]

Following the 2020 Taal Volcano eruption, Duterte called for the construction of more evacuation centers in disaster-prone areas;[323] by July 2021, 223 new evacuation centers had been constructed under the Build! Build! Build! program.[324] After typhoons Rolly and Ulysses hit the country, Duterte issued an executive order creating the Build Back Better Task Force, a permanent inter-agency body responsible for post-disaster rehabilitation and recovery in affected areas.[325] In September 2021, Duterte signed the BFP Modernization Act, mandating a 10-year program to modernize the Bureau of Fire Protection and expanding its mandate to include disaster-risk response and emergency management.[326] In April 2022, the government inaugurated three evacuation centers in Batangas province outside the 14-kilometer (8.7 mi) Taal Volcano danger zone.[327]

Duterte and Senator Bong Go during an aerial inspection of areas affected by Tropical Storm Agaton in Capiz on April 16, 2022

Economy

Duterte inherited from the Aquino III administration a strong economy but limited public-infrastructure investment.[330][331] He promised to continue Aquino's macroeconomic policies while increasing infrastructure spending through his economic team's 10-point socio-economic agenda.[332][333][334] To attract more investors by easing restrictions on international retailers,[335] Duterte signed into law amendments to both the Foreign Investment Act of 1991[336] and the 85-year old Public Service Act.[337] His administration took initiatives to support micro, small and medium enterprises (MSMEs)[338] by launching a microfinance program as an alternative to predatory private loans[339][340] and significantly increasing the creation of Negosyo Centers that provide efficient services for MSMEs.[341] To address rising inflation following the devastation caused by Typhoon

Duterte speaks at the World Economic Forum in Phnom Penh, Cambodia, May 11, 2017

Ompong in September 2018, Duterte signed an administrative order removing non-tariff barriers on agricultural imports.[342][343] In February 2019, he signed a law updating the 38-year-old Corporation Code of the Philippines to allow a single person to form a corporation.[344] After several more reforms such as the Ease of Doing Business law,[241] the Philippines' ease-of-doing-business ranking improved from 124th to 95th, according to the World Bank's 2020 Doing Business Report.[345]

In 2020, the COVID-19 pandemic caused the Philippine economy to enter a recession following government lockdowns and restrictions. Gross domestic product (GDP) shrunk by 9.5% in 2020,[10] prompting the administration to loosen restrictions to revive the economy.[346] GDP recovered to 5.6% in 2021 after the administration initiated a nationwide vaccination drive and eased pandemic-related restrictions;[11][347] simultaneously, the country's debt-to-GDP ratio rose from 39.6% in pre-pandemic 2020 to 60.4% as of June 2021 due to loans incurred by the government to address the pandemic.[348]

On March 21, 2022, Duterte signed an executive order adopting a 10-point policy agenda to hasten economic recovery from the COVID-19 pandemic.[349] To reduce the country's debt, which rose to ₱12.68 trillion as of March 2022, in May that year, the Duterte administration's economic team proposed to the incoming Marcos administration a fiscal consolidation plan containing corrective tax measures including the expansion of value-added tax to raise government revenues.[350] By the second quarter of 2022, the Philippine economy had grown by 7.4%, making the country the second-fastest growing economy in Southeast Asia.[351]

Real GDP growth rate (year-on-year) under the Duterte administration[328][329]

Year	Quarter	Growth rate
2016[328]	3rd	7.3%
	4th	6.9%
2017[328]	1st	6.4%
	2nd	7.2%
	3rd	7.5%
	4th	6.6%
2018[328]	1st	6.5%
	2nd	6.4%
	3rd	6.1%
	4th	6.4%
2019[329]	1st	5.9%
	2nd	5.6%
	3rd	6.3%
	4th	6.6%
2020[329]	1st	-0.7%
	2nd	-16.9%
	3rd	-11.6%
	4th	-8.2%
2021[329]	1st	-3.8%
	2nd	12.1%
	3rd	7.0%
	4th	7.8%
2022[329]	1st	8.2%
	2nd	7.4%

Infrastructure development

To reduce poverty, encourage economic growth, and reduce congestion in Metro Manila, the Duterte administration launched Build! Build! Build! (BBB); a comprehensive infrastructure program,[352] on April 18, 2017.[353] The program was part of the administration's socioeconomic policy,[352] which aimed to start a "Golden Age of Infrastructure" by increasing spending on public infrastructure from 5.4% of the country's GDP in 2017 to 7.4% in 2022.[354][355] In 2017, the administration shifted its infrastructure funding policy from public-private partnerships (PPPs) of previous administrations to government revenues and official development assistance (ODA), particularly from Japan and China.[356] From October 2019, the government worked with the private sector to provide additional funding.[357][358]

In November 2019, the administration revised its list of Infrastructure Flagship Projects (IFPs) under the BBB program from 75 to 100,[360][361] then to 104, and to 112 in 2020,[362] expanding its scope to health, information-and-communications technology, and water infrastructure projects to support the country's economic growth and recovery from the COVID-19 pandemic. Some major projects included[361] the Subic-Clark Railway,[363] the North–South Commuter Railway from New Clark City to Calamba, Laguna,[363] the Metro Manila Subway,[364] the expansion of Clark International Airport[363] the Mindanao Railway (Tagum-Davao-Digos Segment),[365] and the Luzon Spine Expressway Network[366][367] By April 2022, 12 IFPs had been completed while 88, which were at an advanced stage, were passed to the succeeding administration for completion.[362]

From June 2016 to July 2021, 29,264 km (18,184 mi) of roads, 5,950 bridges, 11,340 flood-control projects, 222 evacuation centers, 150,149 school classrooms, and 653 COVID-19 facilities were completed.[368][369]

The Athletic Stadium of the New Clark City sports complex, completed on October 12, 2019, 50 days before the opening of the 2019 Southeast Asian Games.[359]

Taxation

Duterte (seated, center) signs the TRAIN Law and 2018 General Appropriations Act at the Malacañang Palace on December 19, 2017.

The Duterte administration initiated a comprehensive tax reform program.[370] The program's first package the Tax Reform for Acceleration and Inclusion Law (TRAIN Law) adjusted tax rates by excluding those earning an annual taxable income of ₱250,000 from paying personal income tax; the law also raised excise taxes on vehicles, sugar-sweetened beverages, petroleum products, and tobacco and other non-essential goods to generate funds for the administration's massive infrastructure program.[371][372] The second package, the Corporate Recovery and Tax Incentives for Enterprises Act (CREATE Act), lowered corporate income tax from 30% to 25% to attract investment and maintain fiscal stability.[373] Sin taxes on tobacco, vapor products, alcohol, and electronic cigarettes were raised to fund the Universal Health Care Act, and reduce incidents of smoking-related and alcohol-related diseases.[374][375] A tax amnesty Duterte signed into law in February 2019 granted errant taxpayers a one-time opportunity to affordably settle their tax liabilities while raising government revenue for infrastructure and social projects.[376]

Duterte signed a law imposing a 5% tax on gross gaming revenues of offshore gaming operators.[377] In March 2019, he signed a law excluding small-scale miners from paying income and excise taxes on gold they sell to the central bank.[378]

Trade

On September 2, 2021, Duterte ratified the Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP) Agreement, an ASEAN-led free trade agreement involving 10 ASEAN members and Australia, China, Japan, Korea, and New Zealand; the agreement was sent to the Senate but the Senate's May 2022 election break delayed ratification.[379] In June 2022, the Senate deferred the agreement's ratification to the incoming 19th Congress after some senators raised concerns over the lack of safeguards for the country's agricultural sector, and to provide an opportunity for president-elect Bongbong Marcos to review the agreement.[380]

Education

Duterte continued the K–12 implementation that started on May 20, 2008, due to the filing of Omnibus Education Reform Act of 2008 and ASEAN Charter on December 15, 2008, during Gloria Macapagal Arroyo's presidency and continued under Arroyo's successor and Duterte's predecessor Benigno Aquino III. It spanned for 9 years from 2008 until June 5, 2017, during which K–12 was implemented on Grade 6 and now in full use since then; this entirely phased out the K–4th Year system first used on May 28, 1945.

Duterte signs into law the establishment of the National Academy of Sports on June 9, 2020.

Stressing that the long-term benefits of education would outweigh any budgetary problems, in August 2017, Duterte signed a landmark law granting free tuition at all state universities and colleges

(SUCs).[381][382] He enacted laws which institutionalized the alternative learning system (ALS);[383][384] mandated free access to technical-vocational education;[385] granted inclusive education for disabled learners;[386] accorded medical scholarships for deserving students in higher education;[387] established a scholarship program for students on teacher-degree programs;[388][389] instituted a career-guidance and counselling program for all secondary schools;[390] and created the country's National Academy of Sports in New Clark City.[391] In education curriculum, significant laws he signed included restoring Good Manners and Right Conduct (GMRC) and Values Education in the K-12 basic education;[392] establishing transnational higher education that allows foreign universities to offer degree programs in the Philippines;[393][394] integrating labor education in the higher-education curriculum;[395] requiring the creation of curricula concerning energy-efficient, sustainable technologies;[396] and declaring Filipino Sign Language as the national sign language and including it as a subject in the curriculum for deaf students.[397]

At the peak of the COVID-19 pandemic in mid-2020, Duterte rejected the resumption of face-to-face classes in COVID-19 low-risk areas until vaccines became available in the country,[398] saying he would not risk endangering students and teachers.[399] On October 5, 2020, the Department of Education (DepEd) reopened classes, implementing distance and blended learning.[400][401] Prompted by the detrimental effects of distance learning on students' mental health, in September 2021, Duterte approved a two-month pilot test of limited, face-to-face classes in COVID-19 low-risk areas;[402] in January 2022, he approved the DepEd's suggestion to expand face-to-face classes.[403]

By the end of Duterte's term, 1.97 million students in 220 higher education institutions were granted free tuition from the academic years (AYs) 2018–2019 up until AY 2021–2022, while 364,168 grantees used tertiary-education subsidies and benefits from the administration's *Tulong Dunong Program* in the same period.[404]

Energy

Early in Duterte's presidency, his administration adopted a "technology neutral" policy in energy[405] and refused to end the use of coal[406] because the Philippines' carbon footprint was not significant compared to those of more-developed Western nations.[407] After Duterte in July 2019 issued a directive to cut coal dependence and fast-track a transition to renewable energy,[408][409][410] in October 2020, the administration ended its energy neutrality policy and issued a moratorium on the construction of new coal-fired power plants.[411]

Duterte inspects a coal thermal plant in Villanueva, Misamis Oriental on September 22, 2016.

To improve the electrification and power-generating capacity of the country, Duterte signed a law promoting the use of microgrid systems[412] in unserved and under-served areas, and established the inter-agency Energy Investment Coordinating Council, which was tasked with simplifying the approval process of major projects.[405] The administration pursued the liberalization of the energy sector;[410][413] in October 2020, the Philippines started allowing 100% foreign ownership in large-scale geothermal projects.[414][415]

The administration sought new energy sources[410] and partnered with foreign companies to study the use of hydrogen as an energy source.[416][417] In October 2020, with the impending depletion of the Malampaya gas field, Duterte approved the Department of Energy's (DOE) recommendation to lift the moratorium on oil-and-gas exploration in the South China Sea imposed by President Benigno Aquino III in 2012.[418] In February 2022, Duterte signed an executive order approving the inclusion of nuclear power in the country's energy mix.[419][420]

In September 2021, the DOE reported the country's energy capacity increased from 21,424 megawatts in 2016 to 26,287 megawatts in 2020, and household-electrification level rose from 90.7% in 2016 to 94.5% in 2020.[421]

Environment

Duterte signed the Paris Agreement on Climate Change in March 2017.[422][423] He declared parts of the Philippine Rise as a marine protected area,[424] and significantly increased the number of protected areas in the country by signing the E-NIPAS Act of 2018.[425] Duterte in April to May 2019 escalated a waste dispute with Canada, which led Canada to repatriate tons of refuse it sent to the Philippines in 2013 and 2014.[426][427] Under Duterte's presidency, the Department of Environment and Natural Resources (DENR) completed the closure of all 335 open dumpsites in the country[428] and subsequently required local authorities to convert the dumpsites into sanitary landfills.[429]

Duterte in May 2017 appointed former military chief Roy Cimatu as the DENR secretary to replace his first appointee, environmental activist Gina Lopez,[430] after the Commission on Appointments rejected Lopez's reappointment;[431][432] Lopez was criticized following her decision to close 23 mining operations in functional watersheds and suspend six others in February 2017.[433][434][431] To boost the COVID-19 pandemic-afflicted economy, in April 2021, Duterte lifted the nine-year moratorium on new mining agreements imposed by the Aquino administration in 2012;[435] Cimatu in December 2021 repealed the ban on open-pit mining on copper, gold, silver, and complex ores imposed by Lopez in 2017.[436] Following Duterte's directive to investigate reports of illegal logging and mining,[437] in January 2021, Department of the Interior and Local Government (DILG) secretary Eduardo Año ordered the Philippine National Police to begin a campaign against illegal logging.[438] A few days before Duterte left office, his administration withdrew the Philippines from the Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative (EITI) on grounds that EITI's quality assurance assessment process was "subjective, biased and unfair".[439]

Boracay and Manila Bay cleanup

After incidences of pollution in Boracay island, the country's most popular tourism destination, peaked in January 2018,[440][441] Duterte in April that year ordered a six-month closure of the island to address the dumping of raw sewage in its waters.[442] The closure began on April 26.[443] Duterte created the Boracay Inter-Agency Task Force (BIATF) to administer the cleanup[444] and later issued an executive order extending the BIATF's term until the end of his presidency to ensure the completion of the cleanup plan.[445] The Duterte administration set a limit of 6,000 visitors per day, based on the island's capacity, following Boracay's reopening to the public on October 26, 2018.[446]

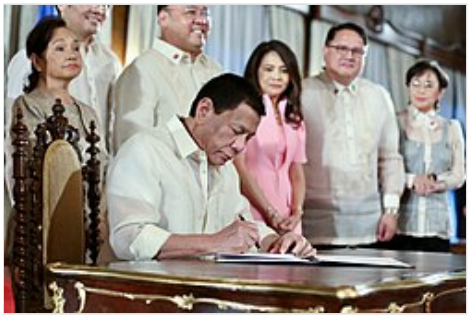
Algal bloom in Boracay on April 25, 2018, a day prior to the island's closure

Manila Bay Beach during its temporary opening on September 19, 2020

Following the Boracay cleanup, in early 2019, Duterte directed DENR and DILG secretaries Cimatu and Año to initiate the cleanup of Manila Bay,[447][448] threatening to shut down hotels along the bay if they did not install water treatment systems.[449] Shortly after the cleanup started on January 27,[450][451] Duterte created the Manila Bay Task Force to hasten the cleanup task.[448] As part of the bay's rehabilitation, in September 2020, the DENR began overlaying crushed dolomite rock on a portion of Manila Bay to create an artificial beach;[452] the move drew criticism from environmental advocates[453] and the opposition[452] but support from the general public.[454] Coliform levels in several parts of the bay significantly declined since the cleanup.[455]

Amid imminent land reclamation projects in Manila Bay in February 2019, Duterte signed an executive order transferring the power to approve reclamation projects from the National Economic and Development Authority to the Philippine Reclamation Authority, which he placed under the Office of the President.[456] Favoring government-related reclamation projects in the bay, he rejected private-sector proposals, citing the damage they would cause to the city.[457] Toward the end of his presidency, he ordered the DENR to stop the processing of applications for all reclamation projects in the country, saying massive land-reclamation proposals are "nothing but a breeding ground for corruption".[458]

Health



Duterte signs the Universal Health Care Act at the Malacañang Palace on February 20, 2019.

After promising to improve the country's health care system, Duterte signed laws such as the Universal Health Care Act in February 2019, which facilitated the automatic enrollment of all Filipinos under the government's health insurance program.[459][460] The Philippine Mental Health Law established a national policy to improve mental health services in the country and protect the rights of persons using psychiatric, neurologic, and psycho-social health services.[461] HIV and AIDS health services were made more accessible through a law enacted in December 2018.[462] A law signed in December 2019 institutionalized the Malasakit Center, a "one-stop shop" for health concerns, in all hospitals run by the DOH;[463] a total of 151 centers have been established by May 2022.[460] Smoking in public places was banned, and the use of firecrackers and pyrotechnics was regulated through executive orders issued by Duterte.[464][465]

Duterte signed a law establishing a national feeding program for undernourished children in all public schools.[466] He expanded health and nutrition services for pregnant women and all infants during their first 1,000 days.[467][468] An executive order signed by Duterte created an inter-agency task force to formulate a National Food Policy that included a plan to eliminate hunger.[469]

Duterte and DOH Secretary Francisco Duque III inaugurate the Malasakit Center at the VSMMC in Cebu City on February 12, 2018

In 2017, Duterte launched a ₱1 billion medical program to provide free medicines, prostheses, assistive devices, radiology, and chemotherapy assistance to indigent citizens.[470] It was funded under the Office of the President's socio-civic projects fund.[471] To make medicines more affordable, Duterte ordered a price cap for select medicines;[472] another executive order issued in December 2021 enforced stricter price regulation of drugs and medicines for the leading causes of death in the country.[473]

COVID-19 pandemic

Following the first confirmed case of "novel coronavirus 2019" in the Philippines, on January 31, 2020, Duterte ordered a temporary ban on the entry of Chinese nationals from China's Hubei province,[474] and in February, he expanded the ban to the whole of China.[475] On March 8, he declared a State of Public Health Emergency throughout the country due to COVID-19;[476] four days later, he ordered a lockdown in Metro Manila.[477] On March 16, he declared a State of National Calamity for the next six months;[478] a day later, he placed Luzon under Enhanced Community Quarantine, resulting in the temporary closure of borders and the suspension of work and public transport.[479] On March 24, Congress passed the Bayanihan to Heal as One Act (Bayanihan 1),[480] which

Duterte signed the following day; under the law, the President was granted the authority to realign the 2020 national budget to address the COVID-19 crisis and to temporarily direct the operations of private establishments such as private hospitals, hotels, and public transport.[481]

Duterte (right) during a meeting with IATF-EID members at the Matina Enclaves in Davao City on June 4, 2020.

The administration purchased and distributed medical equipment and supplies.[482] On March 30, 2020, the DOH purchased one million items of personal protective equipment (PPE) worth ₱1.8 billion for COVID-19 health workers, prompting the Senate to call for a probe on overpricing.[483] On May 20, Duterte took full responsibility for the procurement of PPE, saying he ordered health secretary Francisco Duque III to expedite the procurement of PPE regardless of cost to prevent compromising of the health workers' safety.[484][482] The DTI also boosted local production of medical equipment through its Shared Service Facility Fabrication Laboratories project.[485][486]

Amid a Senate investigation that was headed by Senator Richard Gordon of a scandal involving the government's purchase of alleged overpriced medical supplies from Pharmally Pharmaceutical Corp., Duterte barred Cabinet members from attending the hearings, which he called an overlong impediment to the government's pandemic response efforts.[487][488] In February 2022, the Senate draft report on the investigation recommended filing charges against Pharmally and government officials involved in the transactions, including Duterte, on grounds he "betrayed public trust" when he appointed Michael Yang, who was linked to the scandal, as presidential advisor.[489] Duterte ignored the report, saying he would not waste Filipinos' time in reacting to the Senate panel's recommendation.[490] The seven-month-long investigation ended with the adjournment of the 18th Congress in June 2022; the report failed to reach the Senate plenary for deliberation after it was signed by nine senators out of the 11 required signatures. Senators Migz Zubiri and Sherwin Gatchalian refused to sign the report after it implicated Duterte in the scandal.[491][492]

The administration started its COVID-19 vaccination program on March 1, 2021, a day after the arrival of the country's first vaccine doses, which the Chinese government donated.[493] Under the program, priority was given to medical workers, senior citizens, and persons with co-morbidities.[494] The administration initially had a target of vaccinating 90 million Filipinos before Duterte's term ended but lowered it to between 77 million and 80 million in April 2022 due to persisting vaccine hesitancy.[495][496] By early June 2022, over 245 million vaccine doses had been secured by the administration, of which 151.2 million had been administered. By the end of Duterte's term in office, 70.5 million people had been fully vaccinated;[497] over 3.7 million COVID-19 cases in the country had been recorded during his presidency since the onset of the pandemic in 2020, with over 3.69 million recoveries and 8,706 (0.23%) active cases.[498]

Duterte shows an AstraZeneca-developed COVID-19 vaccine vial following a ceremonial turnover in Pasay City on March 4, 2021.

Housing and urban development

In February 2019, Duterte merged the Housing and Urban Development Coordinating Council and the Housing and Land Use Regulatory Board to create the Department of Human Settlements and Urban Development (DHSUD), which was tasked with centralizing processing of housing documents at one-stop shops.[500] The DHSUD reported in October 2021 the Duterte administration financed and built 1,076,277 housing units from 2016 to 2021, the highest yearly output average of housing units per year since 1975.[501][502]

On March 8, 2017, an estimated 12,000 people led by members of militant urban-poor group *Kalipunan ng Damayang Mahihirap* (Kadamay) illegally occupied about 5,000 housing units in government housing projects in Pandi, Bulacan. These projects were intended for National Housing Authority (NHA) beneficiaries, informal settlers displaced from danger zones in Metro Manila, and uniformed personnel.[503] Duterte initially said he would not tolerate the illegal occupation, which he described as anarchy, and that the issue should be resolved through communication.[504] The NHA issued eviction notices[505] but failed to evict the occupants from the housing units, prompting Duterte to permit the illegal dwellers to continue occupying the units if they did not unhouse military and police officers in the process.[506][507] In June 2018, after Kadamay members attempted to occupy another housing project in Rizal, Duterte ordered the Philippine National Police to prevent the takeover.[506][508]

Duterte hands over the certificate of award to one of the 640 beneficiaries of Madayaw Residences units at Kadayawan Homes in Davao City on June 24, 2022.[499]

In March 2022, the government started its first housing project for indigenous peoples.[509]

Labor

Effort vs. contractualization

Duterte campaigned to phase out contractualization (locally known as "endo", derived from "end of contract") and improve labor policies in the Philippines.[510] In 2017, he and Department of Labor and Employment secretary Silvestre Bello III proposed a new policy to end labor-only contractualization but Bello declined to sign it, seeking input from labor groups.[511][512] On March 16, Bello signed Department Order 174, which sets stricter guidelines on endo without outlawing it.[513] Duterte continued his stand against the practice, promising to sign an executive order against it;[514] however, terrorist attacks perpetuated by the Maute group in Marawi City delayed the signing.[510] Labor groups organized a rally on March 15, 2018, in protest against the president's postponement.[515] On May 1, Duterte signed Executive Order No. 51, prohibiting illegal contracting and subcontracting;[516] labor groups expressed dissatisfaction because the terms of the agreement had changed since negotiation.[510] Malacañang said it was powerless to enforce the ban and that lawmakers would have to amend the Labor Code of the Philippines for endo to be abolished.[517]

Duterte (right) convenes with government and non-government stakeholders from the labor sector at the Malacañang Palace on February 7, 2018.

On September 21, 2018, Duterte certified a Senate bill prohibiting labor-only contracting that was stated to benefit over 40 million workers.[518] Several business groups urged Duterte to veto the bill, which they said was redundant and would force businesses to adopt automation and artificial intelligence, and that the bill violated the constitutional rights of businesses.[519] In July 2019, Duterte vetoed the Security of Tenure Bill, which he said broadened the scope and definition of illegal "labor-only contracting", and prohibited legitimate forms of contractualization favorable to employees; he added "our goal, however, has always been to target the abuse, while leaving businesses free to engage in those practices beneficial to both management and the workforce". Employers welcomed the decision but some labor groups criticized it as a failure to deliver a campaign promise.[520] The Trade Union Congress of the Philippines blamed business groups for using "scare tactics" of impending disinvestment if the bill was to pass.[521]

In November 2019, the labor department reported employers had regularized over 564,000 contractual workers as part of the administration's effort to end contractualization.[522]

Support for migrant workers

Duterte promised to prioritize the labor concerns of overseas Filipino workers (OFWs).[523] He created the Department of Migrant Workers to improve coordination among government agencies concerned with OFW affairs,[524] the Overseas Filipino Bank, and the Overseas Filipino Workers Hospital.[525][526] In August 2017, he signed a law extending the validity of Philippine passports from five years to ten years.[527]

Duterte shakes hands with overseas Filipinos in Brunei on October 16, 2016

Bilateral agreements increasing protections and opportunities for OFWs were reached with 26 countries,[528] including Cambodia,[529] Canada,[530] China,[531] Israel,[532][533] Japan,[534][535] Jordan,[536] Kuwait,[537] Romania,[538] Saudi Arabia,[539] and the United Arab Emirates.[540][541]

Duterte signs the bill creating the Department of Migrant Workers at the Malacañang Palace on December 30, 2021.

The Duterte administration launched OFW centers, which provide centralized government front-line services for employment documents.[542][528] Starting September 2016, the Philippine Overseas Employment Administration exempted OFWs returning to their jobs or same employers abroad from paying travel tax, securing overseas employment certificates, and paying the agency's processing fee.[543] In November 2018, the Overseas Workers Welfare Administration (OWWA) launched the OFW E-Card, a new identification card allowing OFWs faster access to OWWA resources, including welfare services, scholarships, training programs, and social benefits.[544]

Duterte called for the abolition of the exploitative kafala system affecting millions of OFWs employed in Gulf countries.[545] Following the death of Filipina maid Joanna Demafelis, whose body was found inside a freezer in Kuwait, a dispute between the two countries occurred. Duterte issued a deployment ban to Kuwait in February 2018 and thousands of OFWs in Kuwait were repatriated. On May 11, 2018, the two countries signed the Agreement on the Employment of Domestic Workers between the Philippines and Kuwait, which recognized certain rights of OFWs employed as servants and maids in Kuwait.[537][546]

On January 15, 2020, following the alleged killing of Jeanelyn Villavende in Kuwait by her employer, the Philippines approved a ban on the deployment of workers to Kuwait.[547] The Philippines and Kuwait signed an agreement on the proposed standard employment contract for OFWs in Kuwait on February 5, 2020. The standard contract contained regulations endorsed by Duterte; these regulations allowed OFWs to keep their passports and cellphones, mandated one day off with pay, and designated working and sleeping hours for the OFWs.[548]

Amid the COVID-19 pandemic from 2020 to 2022, the Duterte administration repatriated more than one million OFWs[528] and provided them free COVID-19 testing, food, and accommodation in Metro Manila.[549]

Salary increases and employee benefits

During his presidency, Duterte approved the raising of salaries of government employees,[550] including military, police, and other uniformed personnel.[551][552][553] Through the Salary Standardization Law of 2019, salaries of government workers, including teachers and nurses, were increased in four tranches from 2020 to 2023.[550][554] A

law signed in April 2022 granted a night-shift differential pay to all government employees at a rate not exceeding 20% of the hourly basic rate of the employee.[555]

In February 2019, Duterte signed a law extending paid maternity leave for female workers from 60 days to 105 days.[556]

Duterte announces salary increase for soldiers and policemen at Camp Capinpin, Tanay, Rizal on August 24, 2016.

National identification system

According to Duterte, transactions would be simpler and faster through the use of a national identity system.[557] On August 6, 2018, he signed into law the Philippine Identification System Act (PhilSys Law), seeking to integrate government IDs into a single identification card for all citizens and foreign residents in the country.[558] On February 14, 2022, he issued an executive order institutionalizing the national ID card as sufficient proof of identity and age in all forms of transactions, eliminating the need to present additional identity documents.[559]

The PhilSys project gained public support,[560] but its implementation was delayed by pandemic restrictions and management issues within the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas.[561] By June 2022, 66.48 million Filipinos have completed the Step 2 registration process involving validation of supporting documents and biometric captures, while the Philippine Statistics Authority delivered 11.53 million ID cards to registrants through the Philippine Postal Corporation.[562]

Duterte shows a copy of the PhilSys Act after signing it at Malacañang Palace on August 6, 2018.

Social issues

Land reform

Duterte (right) distributes Certificates of Land Ownership Award (CLOAs) to Lanao del Norte beneficiaries in Cagayan de Oro on October 31, 2018.

During his presidential campaign, Duterte called the land reform program of the Aquino administration a "total failure", and promised to provide support services alongside land distribution to farmers.[563] On July 5, 2016, a few days after Duterte's presidential inauguration, the Department of Agrarian Reform (DAR) opened the gates of its main office in Quezon City after twenty years of being barricaded shut to prevent protesters from storming it.[564]

Following the Boracay cleanup, Duterte distributed 623 certificates of land-ownership award covering 274 hectares (680 acres) of land in Boracay and Aklan to the area's Ati inhabitants and other beneficiaries.[565] In February 2019, Duterte ordered all government agencies to identify government-owned land that could be distributed to agrarian-reform beneficiaries.[566]

By August 2021, under the Duterte administration, the DAR had distributed 516,000 hectares (1,280,000 acres) of land among 405,800 farmers.[567]

Poverty alleviation

The Duterte administration has sought to lift six million Filipinos out of poverty.[568] Duterte issued his first executive order directing the cabinet secretary to supervise 12 government agencies under the Office of the President to evaluate and reform existing poverty reduction programs.[569] On October 5, 2016, he signed his fifth executive order, adopting Ambisyon Natin 2040 as the 25-year economic development plan for the Philippines with the aim of making the Philippines "a prosperous, predominantly middle-class society where no one is poor" by 2040.[570]

In April 2019, Duterte enacted three anti-poverty laws; the Magna Carta of the Poor, which aimed to increase the quality of life of poor Filipinos;[571] the Pantawid Pamilyang Pilipino Program (4Ps) Act, which institutionalized a program providing conditional cash transfer to poor households for up to seven years;[572][573] and the Community-based Monitoring System Act, which adopted a community-based monitoring system in every city and municipality to improve poverty analysis.[574]

In December 2019, the Philippine Statistics Authority reported nearly six million Filipinos were no longer in poverty as the government raised its spending on social welfare; a poverty incidence of 23.3% in 2015 had dropped to 16.6% in 2018.[575] Administration efforts to further lower the poverty rate by the end of 2022[576] were hampered by the COVID-19 pandemic, prompting quarantine measures and leading to an increase in unemployment.[577][578] During this time, the number of impoverished Filipinos rose from 22.26 million in 2019 to 26.14 million in early 2021.[576] In June 2020, the administration began to ease lockdown to encourage economic activity, and address hunger and unemployment,[577][579] distributing cash aid to millions of poor and low-income families during the lockdowns.[577][580]

On May 21, 2021, Duterte signed a law extending the electricity lifeline rates for the poor for 50 years.[581]

Family planning and child welfare

As part of its 10-point socioeconomic agenda, the Duterte administration strengthened the 2012 Reproductive Health Law which had not yet been implemented due to a temporary restraining order issued by the Supreme Court. On January 9, 2017, Duterte signed an executive order providing funds and support for modern family planning, and ordered the full implementation of the law.[582][583]

Duterte enacted several laws protecting minors from abuse and exploitation.[584][585] He signed laws that criminalized child marriage,[585] raised the age of sexual consent from 12 to 16,[586] and required the government to provide special protection to children in armed conflict.[587] In September 2019, he issued an executive order creating the National Council Against Child Labor.[588] He signed a law in May 2022 promoting the rights of abandoned children with unknown parents and recognizing them as natural-born Filipino citizens.[589]

Duterte rejected abortion and suggested birth-control pills to prevent pregnancy.[590] In January 2022, he signed a law simplifying the country's adoption process and establishing the National Authority for Child Care.[591][584]

Gambling policy

Duterte has expressed disdain for gambling.[593] Early in his term, he announced his intention to stop all online gambling operations in the country.[594] In January 2018, he ordered the Philippine Amusement and Gaming Corporation (PAGCOR) to stop accepting new casino applications. In August that year, he dismissed the entire board of the Nayong Pilipino Foundation (NPF) for approving an onerous casino deal, ordering the Department of Justice to review the contract between the NPF and Chinese casino operator Landing Resorts Philippines Development Corp.; Duterte said the contract was disadvantageous to the government due to its low rental payments and lengthy lease.[595][596]

Duterte declined China's request to ban Philippine Offshore Gaming Operators (POGOs), which flourished during his presidency, because of the industry's contribution to the economy.[597][598] During the COVID-19 pandemic, he allowed gambling operations in the country to raise COVID-19 response funds,[593][599] lifting the ban on casinos he imposed in 2018 on Boracay Island following the island's cleanup[599] and initially[600] rejecting calls to terminate *e-sabong* (online cockfighting) operations amid the disappearance of more than 30 cockfight enthusiasts.[601][602]

From 2016 through 2021, the PAGCOR earned ₱373.33 billion in revenues, of which ₱238.74 was remitted to the government; ₱150.16 billion was remitted to the National Treasury and was used to fund the Universal Health Care Act, while ₱360 million was remitted to the Dangerous Drugs Board.[603]

Republic of the Philippines
Congress of the Philippines
Metro Manila
Eighteenth Congress
Third Regular Session

[REPUBLIC ACT NO. 11590]

AN ACT TAXING PHILIPPINE OFFSHORE GAMING OPERATIONS, AMENDING FOR THE PURPOSE SECTIONS 32, 33, 27, 28, 108, 109, AND ADDING NEW SECTIONS 125 A AND B(6)(I) OF THE NATIONAL INTERNAL REVENUE CODE OF 1997, AS AMENDED, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES

Republic Act No. 11590 signed by Duterte on September 22, 2021, imposed additional taxes on POGOs.[592]

Revised water concession agreements

In March 2019, a water shortage crisis severely affected Metro Manila, causing long queues to collect water rations.[604] Duterte ordered the review of the 1997 water-concession agreements signed under the Ramos administration with private water companies Maynilad and Manila Water, saying the agreements were onerous to both the government and the public.[605] That November, a Singapore-based arbitration court in November 2019 ruled the government had to pay billions of pesos to both companies as compensation for losses from rejected water-rate hikes. Duterte refused to pay and threatened to sue the two firms for economic plunder.[606] Following the Department of Justice's discovery of 12 "onerous provisions" that favored the companies, Duterte ordered Solicitor General Jose Calida and Finance secretary Carlos Dominguez III to write a new water-concession contract favorable to the public and the government, and ordered the two firms to accept or face expropriation.[605][606] The two firms agreed to waive the ₱10.8 billion refund from the government,[607][608] and, in 2021, signed the revised agreement, which removed government non-interference clauses and the firms' authority to charge corporate income tax to consumers.[609][610]

In January 2022, Duterte signed new franchises for Maynilad and Manila Water, allowing the firms to continue operating for another 25 years. Under the new franchise laws, the President is allowed to temporarily take over and operate the firms during a period of war, rebellion, calamity, emergency, and disaster.[611]

Compensation and incentives

Duterte approved, in January 2017, a ₱1,000 increase in the Social Security System pension.[612] He signed legislation raising the old-age pension for living Filipino veterans of World War II, the Korean War, and the Vietnam War;[613] providing incentives for Filipino scientists abroad to return and share their expertise;[614] granting tax-free compensation to Marawi Siege victims[615] and mandatory, continued benefits to all frontline workers during public-health emergencies;[616] granting benefits to the surviving spouse and children of deceased, retired prosecutors of the National Prosecution Service;[617] and, strengthening the *Sangguniang Kabataan* and granting monthly honoraria to barangay youth-council officials.[618] He also signed executive orders granting monetary assistance to each CAFGU Active Auxiliary unit member in recognition for their contributions in the government's fight against insurgency and terrorism.[619][620]

To decongest Metro Manila and promote development in other regions, Duterte issued an executive order institutionalizing the Balik Probinsya, Bagong Pag-asa Program, which provides incentives such as transportation, cash aid, skills training, and low-cost housing to qualifying people wishing to return to their provinces.[621][622] In

his last month in office, he doubled the cash incentives for Filipino medalists in the 31st Southeast Asian Games,[623] and allowed a bill granting additional benefits and coverage to solo parents to lapse into law.[624]

Space

Recognizing the "urgent need to create a coherent and unified strategy for space development and utilization to keep up with other nations", Duterte signed a law creating the Philippine Space Agency, to serve as the central government agency addressing national issues and activities related to space, science, and technology applications.[625]

Republic of the Philippines
Congress of the Philippines
Metro Manila
Seventeenth Congress
Third Regular Session
[REPUBLIC ACT No. 11363]
AN ACT ESTABLISHING THE PHILIPPINE SPACE DEVELOPMENT AND UTILIZATION POLICY AND CREATING THE PHILIPPINE SPACE AGENCY, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES
Republic Act No. 11363 signed by Duterte on August 8, 2019, established the Philippine Space Agency.

The Department of Science and Technology, led by Secretary Fortunato de la Peña, in collaboration with Japanese institutions, launched three satellites into space under the STAMINA4Space program: the Maya-1 nanosatellite, on June 29, 2018; the Diwata-2 microsatellite, on October 29, 2018; and the Maya-2 nanosatellite, on February 21, 2021.[626]

Telecommunications

In his fifth State of the Nation address in July 2020, Duterte warned the major telecommunications companies Globe Telecom and Smart Communications to improve their services by December or risk facing closure.[627][628] Duterte urged telecommunications firms to report local officials delaying the approval of permits for cell-site construction,[629] after the firms said red tape and non-standardized requirements made it difficult for them to build towers.[630] In compliance with Duterte's order, the Department of the Interior and Local Government simplified the application process for the construction of shared cellular sites,[629] shortening it to 16 days;[631] local government units also complied with Duterte's order.[630][631] Globe Telecom and Smart Communications have since improved their services.[632] In February 2022, average fixed broadband download speeds rose from 7.91 Mbit/s to 82.61 Mbit/s, a 944% increase; average mobile internet speeds increased 467% at 42.22 Mbit/s from 7.44 Mbit/s since the start of the Duterte administration.[633]

Duterte campaigned to break up the telecom duopoly of Globe and Smart due to the companies' poor mobile network services and internet speeds.[634][635] Bidding was held in November 2018 to determine a third major telecommunications provider in the country; Dito Telecommunity, which was then known as Mislatel Consortium, provisionally won the bid on November 7.[636] Duterte formally awarded the company its certificate of public convenience and necessity in July 2019.[637] On March 9, 2021, Dito Telecommunity began commercial operations, becoming the Philippines' third telecommunications company,[638] and soon received a 25-year franchise.[639]

Duterte (2nd from right) leads the awarding of the Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity to the Mislatel Consortium represented by businessman Dennis Uy (right) on July 8, 2019.

In March 2017, Duterte approved the National Broadband Program (NBP) that was developed by the Department of Information and Communications Technology (DICT).[640] Despite a small budget,[641] the DICT and the Bases Conversion and Development Authority completed the Luzon Bypass Infrastructure, an ultra-high-speed system for international submarine cables that avoided the earthquake-prone Luzon Strait.[642][643][644]

Duterte and his administration were embroiled in controversy following the cessation of TV and radio broadcast operations of ABS-CBN, the largest media network in the country. Duterte expressed displeasure at the media network following its failure to air his political advertisements for which his 2016 election campaign had paid; during the same period, the network aired Senator Antonio Trillanes' advertisements, showing clips of Duterte speaking about issues of rape and murder.[645] Duterte said he would not allow the National Telecommunications Commission (NTC) to grant ABS-CBN a permit unless the firm paid its alleged tax debt.[646] In February 2020, a few months before its legislative franchise expired, ABS-CBN president and CEO Carlo Katigbak issued an apology to Duterte for failing to air his political advertisements, offering to return the remaining ₱2.6 million in advertisement funds. Duterte accepted the apology and declined the refund, and distanced himself from the franchise-renewal issue, saying he had no control over the House of Representatives or Solicitor General Jose Calida, who earlier filed a *quo warranto* petition before the Supreme Court, seeking to invalidate ABS-CBN's franchise due to an alleged violation of the 1987 Constitution regarding foreign ownership.[647] Following the expiry of its legislative franchise on May 4, ABS-CBN ceased its broadcast operations; the following day, the NTC issued a cease-and-desist order.[648] On July 10, the House Committee on Legislative Franchises, in a 70-to-11 vote, declined the media network's application for a new 25-year franchise, citing issues with the dual citizenship of its chairman emeritus Eugenio Lopez III, a possible violation of constitutional limits on foreign ownership, reported tax and labor violations, and allegations of biased reporting and political meddling.[649] Opposition politicians, media groups,[650] academic institutions,[651] and religious leaders condemned the broadcast shutdown and the franchise-renewal denial.[652][645] Calida called the cease-and-desist order "a triumph of the rule of law".[651]

Duterte signed laws requiring the government to provide free internet access in public places[653] and allowing mobile users to permanently keep their numbers.[654] In March 2021, to improve internet access, he issued an executive order granting telecommunication companies access to satellite services.[655] By March 2022, 7,977 WiFi operational sites in public areas nationwide were established under the Free WiFi for All program while the completion rate of the first phase of the NBP was at 73.5%.[644] Shortly before Duterte's term ended, his administration swiftly approved Starlink's application to provide satellite internet access in the country to address connectivity issues in unserved or underserved areas.[656]

Tourism development

Transportation

In June 2017, the Duterte administration launched a program to modernize the country's public transport system.[658] The program phased out 15-year-old and older jeepneys and other public utility vehicles (PUVs), required PUVs to have at least a Euro4-compliant engine or electric engine to lessen pollution,[659] and encouraged PUV operators with existing franchises to consolidate into a single legal group of at least 15 units.[660][661] Another program launched in June 2019 provided scholarships and training to public-transport drivers.[662][663]

Duterte (center) leads the inauguration of the upgraded Ormoc Airport.[657]

Duterte campaigned to solve the long-standing traffic problem in Metro Manila, particularly in EDSA,[664] but later abandoned it after a bill granting him emergency powers allowing him to bypass bidding procedures and hasten the resolution of right-of-way issues did not progress in the Senate.[665][666][667]

In his fourth State of the Nation Address in July 2019, Duterte ordered the clearing of obstructions on public roads, instructing Department of the Interior and Local Government secretary Eduardo Año to suspend mayors and governors who failed to comply.[668] Año gave mayors 60 days to clear illegal obstructions and illegally parked

vehicles from all public roads and sidewalks.[669] In October 2019, Año said: "based on the report from 1,246 LGUs, 6,899 roads around the country were cleared through the cooperation of the provincial, city and municipal governments"; 97 local government units failed to comply with Duterte's order and were given five days to explain their non-compliance.[670]

The DOTr created protected bike lanes in major metropolises; by the end of Duterte's term in office, 563 km (350 mi) of bike lane networks had been completed in Metro Manila, Metro Cebu, and Metro Davao.[671][672] Duterte extended the validity of driver's licenses from three years to five[673] and granted students riding PUVs a 20% fare discount.[674] In April 2022, he allowed a bill regulating and developing the Philippines' electric vehicle industry to lapse into law.[675] By 2022, under Duterte's Build! Build! Build! program,[676] 40,080 km (24,900 mi) of roads and 6,854 bridges had been constructed, maintained, or upgraded; 579 commercial and social tourism ports had been developed; and 248 airport projects were completed.[677][678]

Other initiatives

Burial of Ferdinand Marcos

In 2016, Duterte said dictator Ferdinand Marcos's remains would be moved and interred at Libingan ng mga Bayani (Heroes' Cemetery), calling him a president, soldier, and hero.[679][680] On November 18, 2016, Marcos was buried with full military honors at Heroes' Cemetery after the Supreme Court issued a verdict permitting it.[681] The burial provoked national outrage, especially among those who had suffered human rights abuses under the Marcos regime; protests were continuously held from November 18 to 30.[682] Vice President Leni Robredo criticized the burial while Duterte expressed hope people could "find space in their hearts to forgive and set free those who have hurt or injured them".[683]

Protesters against the burial of late dictator Ferdinand Marcos at the Libingan ng mga Bayani

Administrative division changes

In 2017, citing the need to prioritize funds for government programs and projects, Duterte revoked the 2015 executive order issued by President Aquino III creating Negros Island Region, effectively reverting Negros Occidental and the city of Bacolod to Region VI, and Negros Oriental to Region VII.[684] In April 2019, he signed a law dividing Palawan province into three new provinces; Palawan del Norte, Palawan del Sur, and Palawan Oriental;[685] the law failed to gain a majority of votes in a plebiscite.[686] A law he signed dividing Maguindanao into Maguindanao del Norte and Maguindanao del Sur provinces[687] was ratified in a plebiscite on September 17, 2022.[688] In April 2019, Duterte signed a law renaming Compostela Valley to Davao de Oro,[689] a change that was overwhelmingly supported in a plebiscite.[690]

Duterte signed a law amending the Local Government Code of 1991, easing conversion of municipalities to component cities on the conditions the municipality earns ₱100 million for two consecutive years and has either a land area of at least 100 km^2 (39 sq mi) or a population of at least 150,000.[691]

Foreign affairs

The Duterte administration's foreign policy rhetorically espoused diplomacy and independence from foreign interference.[692][693][694] During his first year in office, Duterte made 21 international trips,[695] which included seven state visits and four summit meetings.[696]

ASEAN

Duterte with Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi in Manila, November 2017

International trips made by Duterte as president

Duterte placed great importance on the Philippines' diplomatic relations with its Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) neighbors. Following tradition, his first trips outside the country were to Laos on September 7, 2016, for the 49th ASEAN Leaders Summit,[697] Indonesia on September 9,[698] Vietnam on September 29,[699] Malaysia on November 9,[700] Cambodia on December 13,[701] Singapore on December 15,[702] Thailand on March 17,[703] and Myanmar on March 19.[704][705]

Duterte with South Korean President Moon Jae-in at the Blue House during the former's official visit to Seoul, June 2018

In 2017, the Philippines was chair and host to the ASEAN summits; the culminating event was held in Manila on November 10–14 (31st summit).[706][707] Duterte and other ASEAN leaders signed the ASEAN Consensus on the Protection and Promotion of the Rights of Migrant Workers, a landmark document that would ensure social protection of migrant workers in the ASEAN region; however, the consensus was silent on undocumented workers.[708]

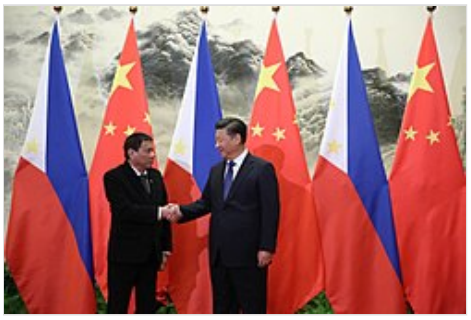
Duterte and Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu, during the former's state visit to Jerusalem, September 2018

China and United States

Early in his presidential tenure, Duterte made efforts to distance the Philippines from the United States, and forge closer relationships with China and Russia, particularly in economic and military cooperation.[709] Duterte expressed his intention to scale back military agreements with the United States,[710][711] and to conduct joint military exercises with China's People's Liberation Army.[712] Duterte also sought to source weapons from China and Russia after the U.S. State Department refused to sell assault rifles to the Philippine police due to human rights violations concerns relating to the drug war.[713]

Duterte (3rd from left) and other leaders from ASEAN and its nearby countries hold hands as a symbol of unity in Vientiane, Laos, September 7, 2016.

Duterte with Japanese Prime Minister Shinzo Abe during the former's official visit in Tokyo, May 2019



Duterte and Chinese President Xi Jinping prior to the bilateral meetings at the Great Hall of the People in Beijing, October 20, 2016

Seeking to avoid armed conflict, Duterte adopted a conciliatory and friendly stance towards China that was unlike his predecessor's antagonism toward it.[714] In 2016, Duterte and Chinese president Xi Jinping created the biannual Bilateral Consultation Mechanism on the South China Sea, a process allowing the two nations to peacefully manage disputes and strengthen their relations.[715][716][717] In May 2017, Duterte said Xi had threatened war if the Philippines tried to enforce the South China Sea Arbitration ruling and drill for oil in the South China Sea.[718]

Duterte also hoped a non-confrontational approach to China would eventually lead to joint exploration of the South china Sea to support Build! Build! Build!.[719] During Xi's first state visit to the country in November 2018, the Philippines and China signed 29 agreements, including cooperation on the Belt and Road Initiative and a memorandum of understanding on joint oil-and-gas developments in the South China Sea.[720][721] In September 2019, Duterte said Xi had offered the Philippines a controlling stake in a gas deal in the Reed Bank if the Philippines set aside the South China Sea Arbitration ruling.[722]

In April 2017, Duterte ordered the Armed Forces of the Philippines to occupy and fortify several uninhabited islands in the South China Sea.[723] Following the sighting of Chinese survey vessels, he ordered the Philippine Navy to build structures on Benham Rise to assert the Philippines' sovereignty over the region.[724] A month later, he signed an executive order formally renaming Benham Rise to Philippine Rise.[725]

Chinese aggression in the South China Sea strained the nations' relationship.[719] In April 2017, Chinese Ambassador to the Philippines Zhao Jianhua called Philippine plans to repair Thitu (Pag-asa) Island illegal.[726] Between 2018 and 2020, China deployed hundreds of military vessels around Thitu Island to impede these repairs.[727] In April 2019, following a military report at least 275 Chinese vessels had been monitoring the region since January, Duterte threatened to send Philippine soldiers on a "suicide mission" should China further encroach.[728] In January 2021, China passed a law authorizing its coast guard to fire on foreign vessels as needed[729] and in March, it moored 220 Chinese vessels believed to be manned by the Chinese military at disputed Whitsun Reef.[730][731] In response, Duterte authorized foreign-affairs secretary Teodoro Locsin Jr. to submit several diplomatic protests.[719][732][733]

By June 2020, Duterte was gradually distancing the Philippines from China.[734][719] In July that year, he called on the Department of Foreign Affairs to demand China recognize the South China Sea Arbitration ruling.[719] During the 75th United Nations General Assembly in September 2020, Duterte stated that "the Award is now part of international law".[735][736]

75th Session of the United Nations General Assembly

0:00 / 0:00

Duterte affirms the *Philippines v. China* arbitral ruling before the United Nations General Assembly on September 22, 2020.

Problems playing this file? See media help.

In January 2020, when the U.S. denied a visa for Senator Ronald dela Rosa due to his role as police chief during the Philippine anti-drug war, Duterte moved to terminate the Visiting Forces Agreement (VFA).[737][738] Duterte repeatedly postponed the termination between June 2020 and June 2021, canceling it in July 2021 during U.S. Secretary of Defense Lloyd Austin's visit to the Philippines.[739] Following criticism over vaccine-procurement delays during the COVID-19 pandemic, Duterte used the VFA as leverage for securing vaccines from the U.S.;[740] in August 2021, he thanked the U.S. for its donations, which he said played a key role in his decision to keep the VFA.[741][742]

Duterte with U.S. Secretary of State Rex Tillerson during the latter's official visit in Manila, August 7, 2017

Duterte with U.S. President Donald Trump during a bilateral meeting in Pasay City, November 13, 2017

In December 2020, the Philippines received military equipment worth ₱1.4 billion ($29 million) from the U.S.[743] The countries made efforts to reinvigorate relations.[719] This included high-level visits by commander of U.S. Indo-Pacific Command, Adm. John Aquilino, who affirmed the Mutual Defense Treaty (MDT) with the Philippines,[744] and Marine Corps Commandant David H. Berger.[745] In September 2021, foreign-affairs secretary Teodoro Locsin Jr. and defense secretary Delfin Lorenzana met with counterparts in the U.S. to celebrate the 70th anniversary of the U.S.-Philippines MDT.[746][747] In the same month, Locsin welcomed the AUKUS nuclear submarine deal, which he said could help balance the power in the Indo-Pacific region;[748] days after, Duterte expressed concern the AUKUS deal could provoke a "nuclear arms race".[749]

China played an important role in the early months of the Philippines' response to COVID-19.[750] In February 2021, China became the first country to send the Philippines COVID-19 vaccines;[751] Duterte said he had asked Xi for assistance in securing vaccines.[752] On January 16, 2022, China donated ₱1 billion of non-combat military equipment,[753][754] two days after the Philippines made a deal with India to buy the BrahMos supersonic cruise missile to improve its coastal defense.[755]

Duterte (center) does a fist bump with Chinese Ambassador Huang Xilian during the ceremonial turnover of CoronaVac vaccines in Villamor Air Base, Pasay City on February 28, 2021.

In March 2022, Duterte warned trouble might occur if the next Philippine administration chose not to honor the memorandum of understanding with China on joint-exploration activities in the South China Sea, after receiving a "reminder" from a man from China whom he did not identify.[756] On June 24, six days before his term ended, Duterte ordered the complete termination of the planned joint oil exploration in the South China Sea with China; Locsin stated in the three years since it was signed, the "objective of developing oil and gas resources so critical for the Philippines" had not been achieved.[757]

Amid the Russian invasion of Ukraine in March 2022, Duterte pledged to open the country's facilities to American forces under the 1951 MDT if the conflict spreads to Asia.[758]

Russia

Philippine-Russian relations improved during Duterte's presidency.[759][760] On November 20, 2016, Duterte met with Russian President Vladimir Putin at the APEC summit in Lima, Peru; Duterte has praised Putin's leadership skills, calling him his "idol".[761][762] Duterte stated the Philippines could seek stronger diplomatic cooperation with China and Russia "to make the world more peaceful" but that the Philippines was "not ready" for military alliances due to the United States-Philippines Mutual Defense Treaty.[763] The Russian government offered a strategic partnership with the Philippines and offered to assist the purchasing of Russian-made weaponry.[764]

Duterte (foreground, 2nd from left) during the ceremonial handing over of a batch of Russian military products to the Philippines on October 25, 2017

Duterte meets with Russian President Vladimir Putin during the APEC summit in Lima, Peru, November 19, 2016.

In May 2017, Duterte made his first state visit to Russia and met with Putin[765] to finalize a defense-cooperation agreement between the nations[766] but the visit was cut short when Islamic militants attacked Marawi.[765] In October the same year, the Philippines and Russia signed an agreement of defense and technical cooperation, which included a sales contract for the purchase of defense articles with Russian state-owned company Rosoboronexport; Russia donated thousands of rifles, helmets, and other military equipment to the Philippines.[767][768]

On October 2, 2019, Duterte made his second state visit to Russia to discuss increasing security and defense cooperation.[769][770] During the visit, he received an honorary doctorate degree for international relations or foreign diplomacy[771] from the Moscow State Institute of International Relations.[772][773]

At the height of the COVID-19 pandemic in April 2021, Duterte and Putin held a teleconference to discuss production and supply of coronavirus vaccines, defense, and trade opportunities; Duterte informed Putin of his plan to order 20 million doses of Sputnik V vaccine from Russia.[774] On May 1 that year, 15,000 Sputnik V vaccines purchased by the government arrived in the Philippines.[775]

A few days after the Russian invasion of Ukraine began in February 2022, the Philippines voted in favor of a United Nations resolution, expressing "explicit condemnation" of the invasion.[776] Duterte described Putin, whom he considers a friend,[777] as "suicidal"[778] and said the invasion deserved condemnation.[777] He said the Philippines would remain neutral on the issue.[779] Amid rising global oil prices brought about by the invasion, in May 2022, Duterte contradicted Putin's labeling of the invasion as a "special military operation", saying the invasion was a war waged against "a sovereign nation".[780] A few days before he left office, Duterte approved his administration's cancellation of its order of 16 Mil Mi-17 military helicopters from Russia for fear of United States sanctions amid the ongoing Russia-Ukraine war.[781]

Support for refugees

Duterte expressed willingness to accept refugees such as Rohingya people fleeing war and persecution in Myanmar,[782] people fleeing Afghanistan to escape the Taliban's rule, and Ukrainian refugees.[783][784] On September 9, 2021, Foreign Affairs Secretary Teodoro Locsin, Jr. said the Philippines has welcomed Afghan refugees to the country since the Taliban took control of Afghanistan three weeks prior but provided no further details for the refugees' safety and privacy.[785][786]

On February 28, 2022, Duterte issued an executive order institutionalizing access to protection services for refugees, stateless persons, and asylum seekers.[787]

Impeachment attempt

On March 16, 2017, opposition politician Gary Alejano filed an impeachment complaint against Duterte citing thousands of deaths in Duterte's anti-drug campaign, alleged leadership of vigilante group Davao Death Squad, and allegations of graft and corruption.[788][789] Alejano, on March 30, filed a supplemental complaint over Duterte's

alleged inaction and "defeatist stance" in the South China Sea, Scarborough Shoal, and Benham Rise.[790][791] On May 15, the House Justice Committee officially dismissed the charge by unanimous vote due to insufficient evidence after Alejano said he had no personal knowledge of the alleged offenses, having based his impeachment complaint on news reports and witness testimonies.[792][793]

Elections during the Duterte presidency

2019 mid-term election

Opposition alliance Otso Diretso promoted the 2019 mid-term election as a referendum on Duterte and his administration.[795][796] Eight of the twelve candidates backed by Duterte's administration won Senate seats;[797] Otso Diretso suffered a historic loss, failing to secure any seats.[798]

10 of 12 winning senators do Duterte's signature fist bump during their proclamation in Pasay City on May 22, 2019.[794]

2022 general election

In August 2021, critics raised the possibility of Duterte extending his term after he announced he would run as vice president.[799][800] Duterte's party, the PDP–Laban Cusi faction, fielded former Philippine National Police chief and Senator Ronald dela Rosa as president,[801] who was widely suspected of being a placeholder for Duterte's daughter, Davao City mayor Sara Duterte.[802] On October 2, 2021, Duterte withdrew his candidacy and announced his retirement from politics, and his long-time aide, Senator Bong Go, replaced him as the vice-presidential candidate.[803]

Duterte (left) endorsing Bong Go, who filed his certificate of candidacy for vice president on October 2, 2021.

On November 13, 2021, Sara unexpectedly decided to run as vice president under the Lakas–CMD party, prompting dela Rosa to withdraw hours later and be replaced by Go.[804] Duterte retracted his planned retirement and announced he would run for vice president to express his dismay for Sara's decision to enter the vice-presidential race when polls showed she was the preferred candidate for presidency;[805] he later withdrew candidacy after deciding not to run against his daughter, and instead announced his intent to run as senator,[806] while endorsing a Go–Sara team.[807]

Sara, however, decided to partner with Bongbong Marcos, who announced his presidential candidacy in November 2021.[808] Go later expressed his disinterest in the presidency.[809] On December 14, hours after Go withdrew his candidacy for president, Duterte withdrew his senate bid.[810]

Duterte remained influential before the national elections because several presidential candidates were open to his endorsement due to his popularity.[811][812][813] Allies of Duterte endorsed different candidates after the Cusi faction was left without a leader following Go's withdrawal. The PDP–Laban Cusi faction endorsed presidential candidate Marcos,[814] with some officials calling for Duterte to do the same.[815] Duterte, however, endorsed only Sara as vice president and 17 senatorial candidates,[816][817] and said he would remain neutral, deciding not to endorse any presidential candidate[814] and prohibiting his Cabinet members from campaigning for any candidate[818] to avoid suspicion he would use public funds for his preferred successor's campaign;[819] and to prevent cabinet members from compromising their integrity.[818] Duterte said the next president should be decisive, compassionate, a good judge of character, and preferably a lawyer,[814] which a PDP–Laban official

interpreted as a "virtual endorsement" for Duterte's rival, Vice President Leni Robredo, who also decided to run for president.[820] In March 2022, Go said Duterte briefly met with Marcos and gave him advice on the presidency but could not say whether Duterte endorsed Marcos.[821][814]

Outgoing President Duterte (left) and president-elect Bongbong Marcos speak ahead of Marcos' inauguration on June 30, 2022.

On May 5, 2022, Duterte created a transition committee led by Executive Secretary Salvador Medialdea to oversee the transition of power to the next administration.[822] According to analysts, Duterte's popularity was "inherited" by Marcos and Sara, both of whom won landslides in the election.[823]

Approval ratings

Duterte's approval rating remained relatively high throughout his presidency despite criticism and international opposition to his anti-narcotics drive.[828] Two weeks into Duterte's presidency, on July 13, 2016, Social Weather Stations (SWS) conducted the first approval survey since his inauguration; Duterte received an "excellent" trust rating of 79% among 1,200 Filipino adults.[829][830] A week later, Pulse Asia released a poll conducted on July 2–8 showing 91% of Filipinos trusted Duterte, making him the most-trusted official in the Philippines since 1999.[831][832] Duterte's net-satisfaction was at its lowest value 45% in July 2018;[833] it recovered to 54% in September 2018[834] and 60% in December that year.[835]

By July 2019, halfway through his six-year term in office, Duterte had a record net-satisfaction rating of 68%.[836] An April 2019 survey put his approval rating at 79%, higher than any of his predecessors at that stage in their presidencies.[837] By December that year, his approval rating was 87% according to Pulse Asia; this was credited to poverty reduction and the successful hosting of the 2019 SEA Games.[838]

Amid the COVID-19 pandemic, a Pulse Asia September 2020 "*Ulat ng Bayan Survey*" ("Report to the Nation Survey"), showed 84% of Filipinos approved of the government's work to control the spread of COVID-19 and its assistance to those who lost their jobs due to the pandemic; 92% of survey respondents said Duterte has "done well" in preventing the spread of COVID-19 in the country.[839][840] Duterte's SWS net-satisfaction rating rose to 60% in December 2021,[825] higher than the 52% rating in September 2021,[841] and slightly lower than the 62% rating in June 2021;[842] the survey also noted higher net satisfaction among those vaccinated and those willing to be vaccinated.[825]

Duterte remained popular until the end of his term; according to a PUBLiCUS Asia survey conducted between March 30 to April 6, 2022, 67.2% of 1,500 respondents approved of his performance over the past 12 months while only 15.2% disapproved.[843][844] A 2021 survey by WR Numero Research showed 54.59% of voters wanted soft continuity of Duterte's policies, 29.57% wanted full continuity, and 15.84% preferred change.[845]

SWS Net satisfaction ratings of Rodrigo Duterte (September 2016–June 2022)

Date[824]	Rating
Sep 2016	+64
Dec 2016	+63
Mar 2017	+63
Jun 2017	+66
Sep 2017	+48
Dec 2017	+58
Mar 2018	+56
Jun 2018	+45
Sep 2018	+54
Dec 2018	+60
Mar 2019	+66
Jun 2019	+68
Sep 2019	+65
Dec 2019	+72
Nov 2020	+79
May 2021	+65
Jun 2021	+62
Sep 2021	+52
Dec 2021[825]	+60
Apr 2022[826]	+65
Jun 2022[827]	+81

Duterte left office with a net-satisfaction rating of 81%—his highest—according to an SWS survey held between June 26 to 29, 2022.[827] A survey of 1,500 people conducted by PUBLiCUS Asia in June—Duterte's last month in office—showed he was the most-popular post-EDSA president, with a 75% approval of his performance as president, while only 10% expressed disapproval.[846][15]

See also

- List of executive orders by Rodrigo Duterte
- List of international presidential trips made by Rodrigo Duterte
- List of major acts and legislation during the presidency of Rodrigo Duterte
- Philippine drug war
- Political positions of Rodrigo Duterte
- Protests against Rodrigo Duterte
- Rodrigo Duterte 2016 presidential campaign

References

1. "Presidency and Vice Presidency by the Numbers: Rodrigo Roa Duterte and Leni Robredo" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160808190247/http://malacanang.gov.ph/77212-presidency-and-vice-presidency-by-the-numbers-duterte-robredo/). *Presidential Museum and Library*. Archived from the original (http://malacanang.gov.ph/77212-presidency-and-vice-presidency-by-the-numbers-duterte-robredo/) on August 8, 2016.
2. Casiple, Ramon C.; McCargo, Duncan; Aspinall, Edward; Davidson, Michael W.; Hicken, Allen; Weiss, Meredith L.; Villegas, Bernardo M.; Manzano, George; Baviera, Aileen S. P. (August 31, 2016). "Roundtable: The 2016 Philippine Presidential Election" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220319034802/https://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg/component/get/18862). *Contemporary Southeast Asia*. **38** (2). ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute: 180–181. doi:10.1355/cs38-2a (https://doi.org/10.1355%2Fcs38-2a). S2CID 157111016 (https://api.semanticscholar.org/CorpusID:157111016). Archived from the original (https://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg/component/get/18862) on March 19, 2022.
3. Garrido, Marco (May 5, 2022). "Analysis; Filipinos don't long for the Marcos era. Why is his son in the lead?" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220505174059/https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2022/05/05/bongbong-marcos-philippines-election-may9-democracy-duterte/). *The Washington Post*. Archived from the original (https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2022/05/05/bongbong-marcos-philippines-election-may9-democracy-duterte/) on May 5, 2022.
4. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey (December 26, 2019). "Duterte's relentless war on drugs, corruption, crime" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210531034442/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1089333). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1089333) on May 31, 2021.
5. Corrales, Nestor (July 24, 2017). "Duterte: Fight will continue against drugs, crime, corruption" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170918094540/http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/916996/duterte-fight-will-continue-against-drugs-crime-corruption). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/916996/duterte-fight-will-continue-against-drugs-crime-corruption) on September 18, 2017.
6. Caliwan, Christopher Lloyd (March 30, 2022). "Over 24K villages 'drug-cleared' as of February: PDEA" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220331184448/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1171001). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1171001) on March 31, 2022.
7. Gonzales, Cathrine (June 18, 2019). "6,600 killed in war vs drugs from July 2016 to May 2019 — PNP" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191202143718/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1131433/6600-killed-in-war-vs-drugs-from-july-2016-to-may-2019-pnp). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1131433/6600-killed-in-war-vs-drugs-from-july-2016-to-may-2019-pnp) on December 2, 2019.
8. "ICC sets Duterte confirmation of charges hearing Sept. 23" (https://globalnation.inquirer.net/267873/icc-sets-duterte-confirmation-of-charges-hearing-sept-23-interim-release-possible). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. March 14, 2025. Retrieved March 15, 2025.
9. Tordecilla, Karmela (February 6, 2017). "Duterte: CPP-NPA-NDF a terrorist group" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170206053157/http://cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/02/06/duterte-says-npa-ndf-cpp-terrorist-group.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (http://cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/02/06/duterte-says-npa-ndf-cpp-terrorist-group.html) on February 6, 2017.

10. Manuel, Pilar (January 28, 2021). "PH economy plunges by record -9.5% in 2020 as Q4 GDP maintains slump" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210128020943/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/business/2021/1/28/2020-Q4-full-year-GDP.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/business/2021/1/28/2020-Q4-full-year-GDP.html) on January 28, 2021.
11. Hilotin, Jay (January 27, 2022). "Philippine economy jumps 5.6% in 2021 on higher household consumption, easing of COVID curbs" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220127181020/https://gulfnews.com/business/philippine-economy-jumps-56-in-2021-on-higher-household-consumption-easing-of-covid-curbs-1.1643305479352). *Gulf News*. Archived from the original (https://gulfnews.com/business/philippine-economy-jumps-56-in-2021-on-higher-household-consumption-easing-of-covid-curbs-1.1643305479352) on January 27, 2022.
12. Galang, Mico A. (April 6, 2017). "US, China, and Duterte's 'Independent Foreign Policy' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20170407050015/https://thediplomat.com/2017/04/us-china-and-dutertes-independent-foreign-policy/). *The Diplomat*. Archived from the original (https://thediplomat.com/2017/04/us-china-and-dutertes-independent-foreign-policy/) on April 7, 2017.
13. Liu, Fu-Kuo; Zou, Keyuan; Wu, Shicun; Spangler, Jonathan (April 20, 2017). *South China Sea Lawfare: Post-Arbitration Policy Options and Future Prospects* (https://books.google.com/books?id=py5qDwAAQBAJ&pg=PA101). South China Sea Think Tank. p. 101. ISBN 978-986-92828-3-3. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20240523005319/https://books.google.com/books?id=py5qDwAAQBAJ&pg=PA101#v=onepage&q&f=false) from the original on May 23, 2024. Retrieved March 19, 2022.
14. Romero, Segundo J. E. Jr. (September 26, 2016). "Duterte's Rise to Power in the Philippines: Domestic and Regional Implications" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200813062744/https://th.boell.org/en/2016/09/26/dutertes-rise-power-philippines-domestic-and-regional-implications). *Heinrich-Böll-Stiftung - Southeast Asia Regional Office*. Archived from the original (https://th.boell.org/en/2016/09/26/dutertes-rise-power-philippines-domestic-and-regional-implications) on August 13, 2020.
15. Cruz, Kaithreen (June 27, 2022). "Duterte most popular post-EDSA president - Publicus" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220627031050/https://www.manilatimes.net/2022/06/27/news/duterte-most-popular-post-edsa-president-publicus/1848860). *Manila Times*. Archived from the original (https://www.manilatimes.net/2022/06/27/news/duterte-most-popular-post-edsa-president-publicus/1848860) on June 27, 2022. Retrieved September 20, 2023.
16. Pacia, Sara Isabelle (May 12, 2016). "Duterte can credit new 'Solid South,' NCR and Cebu for win" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160516152854/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/785257/duterte-lead-thanks-to-new-solid-south-vote-rich-ncr-and-cebu). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/785257/duterte-lead-thanks-to-new-solid-south-vote-rich-ncr-and-cebu) on May 16, 2016.
17. Corrales, Nestor (February 9, 2016). "Duterte willing to lose life, presidency to fulfil vow vs crime, drugs, corruption" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160210092716/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/763333/duterte-willing-to-lose-life-presidency-to-fulfil-vow-vs-crime-drugs-corruption). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/763333/duterte-willing-to-lose-life-presidency-to-fulfil-vow-vs-crime-drugs-corruption) on February 10, 2016.
18. Tupaz, Voltaire (May 18, 2016). "Who's your pick for #Du30Cabinet?" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220524163311/https://www.rappler.com/moveph/133333-du30-cabinet-rodrigo-duterte/). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/moveph/133333-du30-cabinet-rodrigo-duterte/) on May 24, 2022.
19. Parrocha, Azer (May 24, 2022). "Duterte fulfilled 'change is coming' slogan: Palace" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220524171203/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1175161). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1175161) on May 24, 2022.
20. "Official count: Duterte is new president, Robredo is vice president" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160528155551/http://cnnphilippines.com/news/2016/05/27/official-count-duterte-president-robredo-vp.html). *CNN Philippines*. May 27, 2016. Archived from the original (http://cnnphilippines.com/news/2016/05/27/official-count-duterte-president-robredo-vp.html) on May 28, 2016.
21. Santos, Eimor P. (May 28, 2016). "Lawmakers set Monday proclamation for Duterte, Robredo" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160530193202/http://cnnphilippines.com/news/2016/05/28/Duterte-Robredo-proclamation-set-on-Monday.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (http://cnnphilippines.com/news/2016/05/28/Duterte-Robredo-proclamation-set-on-Monday.html) on May 30, 2016.

22. Gonzales, Yuji Vincent (May 30, 2016). "Duterte, Robredo proclaimed new President, VP; Rody a no-show" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160803230437/http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/788148/congress-proclaims-duterte-robredo-as-new-president-vp-rody-a-no-show). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/788148/congress-proclaims-duterte-robredo-as-new-president-vp-rody-a-no-show) on August 3, 2016.
23. Cepeda, Mara (May 11, 2016). "Duterte transition team formed, holds first meeting" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160516121658/http://www.rappler.com:80/nation/politics/elections/2016/132724-duterte-transition-team). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (http://www.rappler.com/nation/politics/elections/2016/132724-duterte-transition-team) on May 16, 2016.
24. "President Duterte takes oath of office" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160701143517/https://news.abs-cbn.com/nation/06/30/16/president-duterte-takes-oath-of-office). *ABS-CBN News*. June 30, 2016. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/nation/06/30/16/president-duterte-takes-oath-of-office) on July 1, 2016.
25. Arguillas, Carolyn O. (June 15, 2016). "Duterte to take oath in Rizal Hall; no lunch but pritong saging will be served" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180209171153/https://www.mindanews.com/top-stories/2016/06/duterte-to-take-oath-in-rizal-hall-no-lunch-but-pritong-saging-will-be-served/). *MindaNews*. Archived from the original (https://www.mindanews.com/top-stories/2016/06/duterte-to-take-oath-in-rizal-hall-no-lunch-but-pritong-saging-will-be-served/) on February 9, 2018. "The Rizal Ceremonial Hall where Duterte will be sworn in as President, is the largest room in the Malacanan Palace and is used for large dinners and large assemblies. The first President to take his oath there was Ferdinand Marcos, on February 25, 1986 although he delivered his inaugural address in Maharlika Hall (now Kalayaan Hall)."
26. Viray, Patricia Lourdes (June 30, 2016). "Rodrigo Duterte sworn in as 16th Philippine president" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160701132614/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/06/30/1598149/rodrigo-duterte-sworn-16th-philippine-president). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/06/30/1598149/rodrigo-duterte-sworn-16th-philippine-president) on July 1, 2016.
27. Corrales, Nestor (May 31, 2016). "Duterte names members of Cabinet" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160803230505/http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/788515/duterte-names-members-of-cabinet). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/788515/duterte-names-members-of-cabinet) on August 3, 2016.
28. Venzon, Cliff (June 1, 2016). "Duterte's cabinet taps retired generals and communists" (https://asia.nikkei.com/Politics/Duterte-s-cabinet-taps-retired-generals-and-communists). *Nikkei Asia*. Archived (https://ghostarchive.org/archive/20221120161158/https://webcache.googleusercontent.com/search?q=cache:weGeGMo-zv8J:https://asia.nikkei.com/Politics/Duterte-s-cabinet-taps-retired-generals-and-communists) from the original on November 20, 2022. Retrieved April 21, 2022.
29. Viray, Patricia Lourdes (June 30, 2016). "Duterte's Cabinet takes oath, holds first meeting" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160701152211/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/06/30/1598175/dutertes-cabinet-takes-oath-holds-first-meeting). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/06/30/1598175/dutertes-cabinet-takes-oath-holds-first-meeting) on July 1, 2016.
30. "Mass Oath-Taking of the Cabinet Members" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210225191005/https://rtvm.gov.ph/mass-oath-taking-of-the-cabinet-members/). *Radio Television Malacañang*. Presidential Communications Operations Office. June 30, 2016. Archived from the original (https://rtvm.gov.ph/mass-oath-taking-of-the-cabinet-members/) on February 25, 2021.
31. Diola, Camille (June 3, 2016). "Duterte appoints closest aide, broadcaster to Palace posts" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160915212059/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/06/03/1589711/duterte-appoints-closest-aide-broadcaster-palace-posts). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/06/03/1589711/duterte-appoints-closest-aide-broadcaster-palace-posts) on September 15, 2016.
32. Zamora, Fe; Tubeza, Philip C. (June 27, 2017). "Duterte hires 59 former AFP, PNP men to Cabinet, agencies" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170626201951/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/908958/duterte-hires-59-former-afp-pnp-men-to-cabinet-agencies). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/908958/duterte-hires-59-former-afp-pnp-men-to-cabinet-agencies) on June 26, 2017.

33. Musico, Jelly (October 15, 2018). "Duterte defends Cabinet appointment of ex-military men" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181015224830/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1051147). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1051147) on October 15, 2018.
34. Ramos, Roy; Glang, Hader (May 17, 2016). "Philippines' Duterte offers cabinet posts to rebels" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160518094242/https://www.aa.com.tr/en/politics/philippines-duterte-offers-cabinet-posts-to-rebels/573461). *Anadolu Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.aa.com.tr/en/politics/philippines-duterte-offers-cabinet-posts-to-rebels/573461) on May 18, 2016.
35. "Duterte repeats claim leftist ex-Cabinet members funded NPA" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191006103427/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2019/10/6/Rodrigo-Duterte-leftist-Cabinet-members-fund-NPA.html). *CNN Philippines*. October 6, 2019. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2019/10/6/Rodrigo-Duterte-leftist-Cabinet-members-fund-NPA.html) on October 6, 2019.
36. Santos, Eimor P. (October 3, 2018). "Duterte fires left-leaning Labor official" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190411104426/http://nine.cnnphilippines.com/news/2018/10/03/Duterte-fires-left-leaning-Labor-official.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (http://nine.cnnphilippines.com/news/2018/10/03/Duterte-fires-left-leaning-Labor-official.html) on April 11, 2019.
37. "Duterte to fire more corrupt officials" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180114054959/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2018/01/12/Duterte-corrupt-officials.html). *CNN Philippines*. January 12, 2018. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2018/01/12/Duterte-corrupt-officials.html) on January 14, 2018.
38. Flores, Helen (April 2, 2022). "Duterte: I fired corrupt Cabinet members" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220401190919/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2022/04/02/2171620/duterte-i-fired-corrupt-cabinet-members). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2022/04/02/2171620/duterte-i-fired-corrupt-cabinet-members) on April 1, 2022.
39. Aurelio, Julie M. (April 4, 2019). "Duterte: There's no corruption in my Cabinet" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190403230109/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1102960/duterte-theres-no-corruption-in-my-cabinet). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1102960/duterte-theres-no-corruption-in-my-cabinet) on April 3, 2019.
40. Tan, Lara (June 7, 2018). "Is Duterte 'recycling' fired officials? Only 3 out of 20, says Roque" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180611103812/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2018/06/07/Duterte-corruption-fired-officials-Faeldon-Pompee-La-Vina.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2018/06/07/Duterte-corruption-fired-officials-Faeldon-Pompee-La-Vina.html) on June 11, 2018.
41. "Duterte finds businessmen's ten proposals 'doable' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20221120173402/https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/money/economy/570797/duterte-finds-businessmen-s-ten-proposals-doable/story/). *GMA News Online*. June 21, 2016. Archived from the original (https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/money/economy/570797/duterte-finds-businessmen-s-ten-proposals-doable/story/) on November 20, 2022.
42. Juego, Bonn (June 13, 2020). "Addressing the Pandemic in the Philippines Necessitates a New Economic Paradigm" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200624214726/https://developingeconomics.org/2020/06/13/addressing-the-pandemic-in-the-philippines-necessitates-a-new-economic-paradigm/). *Developing Economics*. Archived from the original (https://developingeconomics.org/2020/06/13/addressing-the-pandemic-in-the-philippines-necessitates-a-new-economic-paradigm/) on June 24, 2020.
43. Musico, Jelly (August 27, 2018). "Duterte defends appointment of de Castro as CJ" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190331171312/http://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1046047). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (http://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1046047) on March 31, 2019.
44. Caliwan, Christopher Lloyd (May 11, 2018). "SC grants quo warranto petition to oust Sereno" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180514163643/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1034957). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1034957) on May 14, 2018.
45. Parrocha, Azer (November 29, 2018). "Duterte defends Bersamin's Chief Justice appointment" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190331171931/http://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1055274). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (http://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1055274) on March 31, 2019.
46. Corrales, Nestor (October 23, 2019). "Diosdado Peralta is new Chief Justice" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191023085455/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1179001/diosdado-peralta-is-new-chief-justice). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1179001/diosdado-peralta-is-new-chief-justice) on October 23, 2019.

47. Calayag, Keith (April 2, 2021). "Duterte appoints Alexander Gesmundo Chief Justice" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210402032645/https://www.manilatimes.net/2021/04/02/news/duterte-appoints-alexander-gesmundo-chief-justice/858796). *The Manila Times*. Archived from the original (https://www.manilatimes.net/2021/04/02/news/duterte-appoints-alexander-gesmundo-chief-justice/858796) on April 2, 2021. Retrieved April 2, 2021.
48. Adel, Rosette (March 6, 2017). "Samuel Martires named new SC justice" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181001081353/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/03/06/1677179/samuel-martires-named-new-sc-justice). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/03/06/1677179/samuel-martires-named-new-sc-justice) on October 1, 2018.
49. Corrales, Nestor (July 26, 2018). "Associate Justice Samuel Martires is new Ombudsman" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181030221552/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1014764/associate-justice-samuel-martires-is-new-ombudsman). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1014764/associate-justice-samuel-martires-is-new-ombudsman) on October 30, 2018.
50. Torres-Tupas, Tetch (March 6, 2019). "Duterte completes JBC with appointment of retired SC Justice Tijam" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190331173248/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1092835/duterte-completes-jbc-with-appointment-of-retired-sc-justice-tijam). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1092835/duterte-completes-jbc-with-appointment-of-retired-sc-justice-tijam) on March 31, 2019.
51. Reformina, Ina (July 13, 2017). "Duterte appoints CA Chief as new SC justice" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170816100607/http://news.abs-cbn.com/news/07/13/17/duterte-appoints-ca-chief-as-new-sc-justice). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/07/13/17/duterte-appoints-ca-chief-as-new-sc-justice) on August 16, 2017.
52. Reganit, Jose Cielito (August 14, 2017). "Duterte appoints Sandiganbayan's Gesmundo to SC" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170818014711/http://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1006119). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (http://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1006119) on August 18, 2017.
53. Musico, Jelly (August 10, 2018). "Duterte appoints CA Jose Reyes as new SC Justice" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180813152341/http://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1044452). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (http://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1044452) on August 13, 2018.
54. Parrocha, Azer (October 10, 2018). "Duterte appoints Hernando as SC associate justice" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190331175503/http://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1050636). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (http://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1050636) on March 31, 2019.
55. Torres-Tupas, Tetch (November 28, 2018). "Duterte appoints CA Justice Carandang to Supreme Court" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181129131116/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1057911/duterte-appoints-ca-justice-carandang-to-supreme-court). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1057911/duterte-appoints-ca-justice-carandang-to-supreme-court) on November 29, 2018.
56. Parrocha, Azer (March 6, 2019). "Duterte names new SC Associate Justice" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190331180444/http://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1063862). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (http://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1063862) on March 31, 2019.
57. Torres-Tupas, Tetch (May 27, 2019). "Duterte names fellow Davao native Inting as newest SC associate justice" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190605033048/http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1123795/duterte-names-fellow-davao-native-inting-as-newest-sc-associate-justice/). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1123795/duterte-names-fellow-davao-native-inting-as-newest-sc-associate-justice/) on June 5, 2019.
58. Buan, Lian (August 5, 2019). "Duterte appoints CA justice Zalameda to Supreme Court" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190805053145/https://www.rappler.com/nation/237079-duterte-appoints-rodil-zalameda-supreme-court-associate-justice). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/nation/237079-duterte-appoints-rodil-zalameda-supreme-court-associate-justice) on August 5, 2019.
59. "Duterte appoints 2 appellate court justices to Supreme Court: sources" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191203133725/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/12/03/19/duterte-appoints-2-appellate-court-justices-to-supreme-court). *ABS-CBN News*. December 3, 2019. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/12/03/19/duterte-appoints-2-appellate-court-justices-to-supreme-court) on December 3, 2019.

60. Tomacruz, Sofia (January 8, 2020). "Duterte appoints CA justice Gaerlan to Supreme Court" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200114160027/https://www.rappler.com/nation/248803-duterte-appoints-samuel-gaerlan-supreme-court-associate-justice). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/nation/248803-duterte-appoints-samuel-gaerlan-supreme-court-associate-justice) on January 14, 2020.
61. "Duterte appoints CA justice Padilla to Supreme Court" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200717095208/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/7/16/Duterte-appoints-CA-justice-Supreme-Court-.html). *CNN Philippines*. July 16, 2020. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/7/16/Duterte-appoints-CA-justice-Supreme-Court-.html) on July 17, 2020.
62. Navalio, Mike (September 9, 2020). "Duterte appoints CA's Rosario to Supreme Court" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201009222410/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/10/09/20/duterte-appoints-ca-justice-rosario-to-sc). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/10/09/20/duterte-appoints-ca-justice-rosario-to-sc) on October 9, 2020.
63. Parrocha, Azer (January 26, 2021). "Duterte names Jhosep Lopez as Supreme Court justice" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210126065603/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1128545). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1128545) on January 26, 2021.
64. Galvez, Daphne (September 14, 2021). "CA justice Japar Dimaampao appointed as 2nd Muslim SC justice" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210917043556/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1487814/ca-justice-japar-dimaampao-appointed-as-2nd-muslim-sc-justice). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1487814/ca-justice-japar-dimaampao-appointed-as-2nd-muslim-sc-justice) on September 17, 2021.
65. Galvez, Daphne; Torres-Tupas, Tetch (November 16, 2021). "Duterte names Midas Marquez as SC associate justice" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211116042211/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1515624/duterte-names-midas-marquez-as-sc-associate-justice). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1515624/duterte-names-midas-marquez-as-sc-associate-justice) on November 16, 2021.
66. Kabagani, Lade Jean (February 23, 2022). "Duterte appoints Antonio Kho as new SC associate justice" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220223161840/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1168445). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1168445) on February 23, 2022.
67. Panaligan, Rey (May 18, 2022). "Duterte names CA Justice Filomena Singh 15th Supreme Court member" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220518090921/https://mb.com.ph/2022/05/18/duterte-names-ca-justice-filomena-singh-15th-supreme-court-member/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2022/05/18/duterte-names-ca-justice-filomena-singh-15th-supreme-court-member/) on May 18, 2022.
68. "Inaugural address of President Rodrigo Roa Duterte" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180120150058/https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/2016/06/30/inaugural-address-of-president-rodrigo-roa-duterte-june-30-2016/). *Official Gazette of the Republic of the Philippines* (in English and Cebuano). June 30, 2016. Archived from the original (https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/2016/06/30/inaugural-address-of-president-rodrigo-roa-duterte-june-30-2016/) on January 20, 2018.
69. "Rodrigo Roa Duterte, First State of the Nation Address, July 25, 2016" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201107062146/https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/2016/07/25/rodrigo-roa-duterte-first-state-of-the-nation-address-july-25-2016/). *Official Gazette of the Republic of the Philippines* (in English and Filipino). July 25, 2016. Archived from the original (https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/2016/07/25/rodrigo-roa-duterte-first-state-of-the-nation-address-july-25-2016/) on November 7, 2020.
70. "Rodrigo Roa Duterte, Second State of the Nation Address, July 24, 2017" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211008045334/https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/2017/07/24/rodrigo-roa-duterte-second-state-of-the-nation-address-july-24-2017/). *Official Gazette of the Republic of the Philippines* (in English and Filipino). July 24, 2017. Archived from the original (https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/2017/07/24/rodrigo-roa-duterte-second-state-of-the-nation-address-july-24-2017/) on October 8, 2021.
71. "Rodrigo Roa Duterte, Third State of the Nation Address, July 23, 2018" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211008045258/https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/2018/07/23/rodrigo-roa-duterte-third-state-of-the-nation-address-july-23-2018/). *Official Gazette of the Republic of the Philippines* (in English and Filipino). July 23, 2018. Archived from the original (https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/2018/07/23/rodrigo-roa-duterte-third-state-of-the-nation-address-july-23-2018/) on October 8, 2021.

72. "Rodrigo Roa Duterte, Fourth State of the Nation Address, July 22, 2019" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211008045122/https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/2019/07/22/rodrigo-roa-duterte-fourth-state-of-the-nation-address-july-22-2019/). *Official Gazette of the Republic of the Philippines* (in English and Filipino). July 22, 2019. Archived from the original (https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/2019/07/22/rodrigo-roa-duterte-fourth-state-of-the-nation-address-july-22-2019/) on October 8, 2021.
73. "Rodrigo Roa Duterte, Fifth State of the Nation Address, July 27, 2020" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201028170652/https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/2020/07/27/rodrigo-roa-duterte-fifth-state-of-the-nation-address-july-27-2020/). *Official Gazette of the Republic of the Philippines* (in English and Filipino). July 27, 2020. Archived from the original (https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/2020/07/27/rodrigo-roa-duterte-fifth-state-of-the-nation-address-july-27-2020/) on October 28, 2020.
74. "Rodrigo Roa Duterte, Sixth State of the Nation Address, July 26, 2021" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210917195335/https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/2021/07/26/rodrigo-roa-duterte-sixth-state-of-the-nation-address-july-26-2021/). *Official Gazette of the Republic of the Philippines* (in English and Filipino). July 26, 2021. Archived from the original (https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/2021/07/26/rodrigo-roa-duterte-sixth-state-of-the-nation-address-july-26-2021/) on September 17, 2021.
75. Domingo, Katrina (July 20, 2019). "4 pct of House bills in 17th Congress enacted into law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190720112948/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/07/20/19/4-pct-of-house-bills-in-17th-congress-enacted-into-law). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/07/20/19/4-pct-of-house-bills-in-17th-congress-enacted-into-law) on July 20, 2019. Retrieved July 4, 2022.
76. Cervantes, Filane Mikee (June 13, 2022). "18th Congress passed 311 bills that became law: report" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220613083624/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1176541). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1176541) on June 13, 2022. Retrieved July 4, 2022.
77. "Master List Generator; Executive Orders; Rodrigo Roa Duterte" (https://web.archive.org/web/20221117135635/https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/masterlist-generator/?category=executive-orders&president=rodrigo-roa-duterte&per_page=100&on_order=DESC). *Official Gazette of the Republic of the Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/masterlist-generator/?category=executive-orders&president=rodrigo-roa-duterte&per_page=100&on_order=DESC) on November 17, 2022.
78. "Master List Generator; Proclamations; Rodrigo Roa Duterte" (https://web.archive.org/web/20221117133420/https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/masterlist-generator/?category=proclamations&president=rodrigo-roa-duterte&per_page=100&on_order=DESC). *Official Gazette of the Republic of the Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/masterlist-generator/?category=proclamations&president=rodrigo-roa-duterte&per_page=100&on_order=DESC#038;president=rodrigo-roa-duterte&per_page=100&on_order=DESC) on November 17, 2022.
79. "Master List Generator; Memorandum Orders; Rodrigo Roa Duterte" (https://web.archive.org/web/20221117134101/https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/masterlist-generator/?category=memorandum-orders&president=rodrigo-roa-duterte&per_page=100&on_order=DESC). *Official Gazette of the Republic of the Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/masterlist-generator/?category=memorandum-orders&president=rodrigo-roa-duterte&per_page=100&on_order=DESC#038;president=rodrigo-roa-duterte&per_page=100&on_order=DESC) on November 17, 2022.
80. "Master List Generator; Memorandum Circulars; Rodrigo Roa Duterte" (https://web.archive.org/web/20221117134653/https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/masterlist-generator/?category=memorandum-circulars&president=rodrigo-roa-duterte&per_page=100&on_order=DESC). *Official Gazette of the Republic of the Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/masterlist-generator/?category=memorandum-circulars&president=rodrigo-roa-duterte&per_page=100&on_order=DESC) on November 17, 2022.
81. "Master List Generator; Administrative Orders; Rodrigo Roa Duterte" (https://web.archive.org/web/20221117135204/https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/masterlist-generator/?category=administrative-orders&president=rodrigo-roa-duterte&per_page=100&on_order=DESC). *Official Gazette of the Republic of the Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/masterlist-generator/?category=administrative-orders&president=rodrigo-roa-duterte&per_page=100&on_order=DESC) on November 17, 2022.

82. "Master List Generator; Special Orders; Rodrigo Roa Duterte" (https://web.archive.org/web/20221117140423/https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/masterlist-generator/?category=special-orders&president=rodrigo-roa-duterte&per_page=100&on_order=DESC). *Official Gazette of the Republic of the Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/masterlist-generator/?category=special-orders&president=rodrigo-roa-duterte&per_page=100&on_order=DESC) on November 17, 2022.
83. "Master List Generator; General Orders; Rodrigo Roa Duterte" (https://web.archive.org/web/20221117140054/https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/masterlist-generator/?category=general-orders&president=rodrigo-roa-duterte&per_page=100&on_order=DESC). *Official Gazette of the Republic of the Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/masterlist-generator/?category=general-orders&president=rodrigo-roa-duterte&per_page=100&on_order=DESC) on November 17, 2022.
84. Corrales, Nestor (December 22, 2016). "Duterte signs P3.35-T nat'l budget for 2017" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161225173210/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/855650/duterte-signs-p3-35-t-natl-budget-for-2017). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/855650/duterte-signs-p3-35-t-natl-budget-for-2017) on December 25, 2016.
85. Nicolas, Jino (December 19, 2017). "Tax reform, budget implementation set" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220418215133/https://www.bworldonline.com/editors-picks/2017/12/20/94520/tax-reform-budget-implementation-set/). *BusinessWorld*. Archived from the original (https://www.bworldonline.com/editors-picks/2017/12/20/94520/tax-reform-budget-implementation-set/) on April 18, 2022.
86. Torres, Sherrie Ann; Cruz, RG; Balancio, Joyce (April 15, 2019). "Duterte signs 2019 budget with vetoed provisions" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190415125517/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/04/15/19/duterte-signs-2019-national-budget). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/04/15/19/duterte-signs-2019-national-budget) on April 15, 2019.
87. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey (December 26, 2019). "Duterte extends 2019 budget's validity until 2020" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191226063111/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1089505). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1089505) on December 26, 2019.
88. Parrocha, Azer (January 6, 2020). "Duterte signs P4.1-T national budget for 2020" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200106155314/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1090126). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1090126) on January 6, 2020.
89. Romero, Alexis (January 6, 2021). "Duterte signs laws extending validity of Bayanihan 2, 2020 budget" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210106090444/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2021/01/06/2068626/duterte-signs-laws-extending-validity-bayanihan-2-2020-budget). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2021/01/06/2068626/duterte-signs-laws-extending-validity-bayanihan-2-2020-budget) on January 6, 2021.
90. Unite, Betheena (December 30, 2021). "Duterte signs P5.024-trillion national budget for 2022" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211230043846/https://mb.com.ph/2021/12/30/duterte-signs-p5-024-trillion-national-budget-for-2022/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2021/12/30/duterte-signs-p5-024-trillion-national-budget-for-2022/) on December 30, 2021.
91. Deligero, P. Y. (March 28, 2022). "Revisiting Duterte's leadership style" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220327164750/https://manilastandard.net/spotlight/born-to-lead-president-duterte/314217349/revisiting-dutertes-leadership-style.html). *Manila Standard*. Archived from the original (https://manilastandard.net/spotlight/born-to-lead-president-duterte/314217349/revisiting-dutertes-leadership-style.html) on March 27, 2022.
92. Lema, Karen; Petty, Martin (October 5, 2020). "Philippines' Duterte scores record high rating, despite virus crisis" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201010143337/https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-duterte-idUSKBN26Q0YK). *Reuters*. Archived from the original (https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-duterte-idUSKBN26Q0YK) on October 10, 2020.
93. Amador, Julio; Baladjay, Deryk (December 16, 2020). "The New Normal of President Duterte's Independent Foreign Policy" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210310082601/https://www.eastwestcenter.org/system/tdf/private/apb540.pdf?file=1&type=node&id=39036) (PDF). *Asia Pacific Bulletin* (540). Washington, DC: East-West Center: 1. Archived from the original (https://www.eastwestcenter.org/system/tdf/private/apb540.pdf?file=1&type=node&id=39036) (PDF) on March 10, 2021.

94. Merez, Arianne (July 16, 2020). " 'I cannot respond,' Roque says when asked about Duterte's edited speeches" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200716101642/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/07/16/20/i-cannot-respond-roque-says-when-asked-about-dutertes-edited-speeches). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/07/16/20/i-cannot-respond-roque-says-when-asked-about-dutertes-edited-speeches) on July 16, 2020.
95. Francia, Arra B.; Balinbin, Arjay L. (January 24, 2019). "For some businessmen: Duterte's leadership style remains a concern" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220529110341/https://www.bworldonline.com/special-reports/2019/01/25/212419/for-some-businessmen-dutertes-leadership-style-remains-a-concern/). *BusinessWorld*. Archived from the original (https://www.bworldonline.com/special-reports/2019/01/25/212419/for-some-businessmen-dutertes-leadership-style-remains-a-concern/) on May 29, 2022.
96. Corrales, Nestor (October 5, 2016). "Don't take Duterte's words literally, Palace exec tells media" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161209002908/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/822136/use-creative-imagination-media-told-in-reporting-duterte). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/822136/use-creative-imagination-media-told-in-reporting-duterte) on December 9, 2016.
97. Bacungan, VJ (February 9, 2017). "Duterte: '3 in 5 of my statements are just nonsense' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20170209055237/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/02/09/duterte-statement-nonsense.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/02/09/duterte-statement-nonsense.html) on February 9, 2017.
98. Ramirez, Robertzon (April 13, 2016). "Duterte to rivals: Pray for your ratings to rise" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180926142425/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/04/13/1572733/duterte-rivals-pray-your-ratings-rise). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/04/13/1572733/duterte-rivals-pray-your-ratings-rise) on September 26, 2018.
99. Francisco, Katerina (July 24, 2017). " 'Tatay Digong' brand, charisma behind Duterte's survey numbers – analysts" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170724113901/https://www.rappler.com/nation/176555-sona-2017-philippines-duterte-ratings-charisma/). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/nation/176555-sona-2017-philippines-duterte-ratings-charisma/) on July 24, 2017.
100. Aquino, Norman P. (July 21, 2019). " 'Tatay Digong' thrives on pathos to keep rock-star status" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220408222053/https://www.bworldonline.com/editors-picks/2019/07/22/243481/tatay-digong-thrives-on-pathos-to-keep-rock-star-status/). *BusinessWorld*. Archived from the original (https://www.bworldonline.com/editors-picks/2019/07/22/243481/tatay-digong-thrives-on-pathos-to-keep-rock-star-status/) on April 8, 2022.
101. Luna, Franco (April 16, 2020). "Duterte asks public for 'discipline' in following quarantine rules" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200416155312/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2020/04/16/2007845/duterte-asks-public-discipline-following-quarantine-rules). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2020/04/16/2007845/duterte-asks-public-discipline-following-quarantine-rules) on April 16, 2020.
102. Parcon, Ian Clark R. (September 1, 2021). "Understanding Dutertismo: Populism and Democratic Politics in the Philippines" (https://doi.org/10.1016%2Fj.ajss.2021.03.001). *Asian Journal of Social Science*. **49** (3): 131–137. doi:10.1016/j.ajss.2021.03.001 (https://doi.org/10.1016%2Fj.ajss.2021.03.001). ISSN 1568-4849 (https://search.worldcat.org/issn/1568-4849).
103. Labastin, Benjiemen A. (December 2018). "Two Faces of Dutertismo: Two Visions of Democracy in the Philippines" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190712104535/http://ses-journal.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/09/2_Labastin_Special-Issue_Dec2018.pdf) (PDF). *Social Ethics Society Journal of Applied Philosophy* (Special Issue). La Salle University - Ozamiz: 31–54. Archived from the original (http://ses-journal.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/09/2_Labastin_Special-Issue_Dec2018.pdf) (PDF) on July 12, 2019.
104. Ostiguy, Pierre; Panizza, Francisco; Moffitt, Benjamin (December 29, 2020). *Populism in Global Perspective: A Performative and Discursive Approach* (https://books.google.com/books?id=qC4PEAAAQBAJ). Routledge. p. 236 (https://books.google.com/books?id=qC4PEAAAQBAJ&pg=PA236). ISBN 978-1-000-33542-2. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20240523005308/https://books.google.com/books?id=qC4PEAAAQBAJ) from the original on May 23, 2024. Retrieved January 1, 2023.

105. Dizon, Nikko (December 7, 2016). "Just call me mayor: Duterte shuns 'Mr. President,' 'Your Excellency' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20200721202219/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/851411/just-call-me-mayor-duterte-shuns-mr-president-your-excellency). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/851411/just-call-me-mayor-duterte-shuns-mr-president-your-excellency) on July 21, 2020.
106. " 'Don't Call me Excellency' - Philippines President Bans Honorifics" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160825181709/https://www.voanews.com/a/philippines-anti-pomp-president-bans-honorifics/3428928.html). *VOA*. Reuters. July 21, 2016. Archived from the original (https://www.voanews.com/a/philippines-anti-pomp-president-bans-honorifics/3428928.html) on August 25, 2016. Retrieved July 8, 2022.
107. Romero, Alexis (May 27, 2018). "Duterte: Don't refer to my kin as 'First Family' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20201109030843/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2018/05/27/1819124/duterte-dont-refer-my-kin-first-family). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2018/05/27/1819124/duterte-dont-refer-my-kin-first-family) on November 9, 2020.
108. "Duterte explains gum-chewing habit helps relieve back pain" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180113041851/https://www.scmp.com/news/asia/southeast-asia/article/2127995/duterte-explains-gum-chewing-habit-helps-relieve-back-pain). *South China Morning Post*. Agence France-Presse. January 12, 2018. Archived from the original (https://www.scmp.com/news/asia/southeast-asia/article/2127995/duterte-explains-gum-chewing-habit-helps-relieve-back-pain) on January 13, 2018.
109. Salaverria, Leila B. (November 19, 2017). "Duterte: I dress for comfort, and not to impress" (https://web.archive.org/web/20171119011420/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/946107/duterte-i-dress-for-comfort-and-not-to-impress). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/946107/duterte-i-dress-for-comfort-and-not-to-impress) on November 19, 2017.
110. Quismundo, Tarra (May 30, 2016). "New President's day starts at 1 p.m." (https://web.archive.org/web/20160601073038/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/788097/new-presidents-day-starts-at-1-p-m) *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/788097/new-presidents-day-starts-at-1-p-m) on June 1, 2016.
111. Lim, Frinston (July 1, 2017). "Duterte has given up night life due to advanced age" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170701165432/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/910207/duterte-has-given-up-night-life-due-to-advanced-age). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/910207/duterte-has-given-up-night-life-due-to-advanced-age) on July 1, 2017.
112. " 'Nasaan ang Pangulo?' Duterte says his day starts at 2 p.m." (https://web.archive.org/web/20201130220324/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/12/01/20/nasaan-ang-pangulo-duterte-says-his-day-starts-at-2-pm) *ABS-CBN News*. December 1, 2020. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/12/01/20/nasaan-ang-pangulo-duterte-says-his-day-starts-at-2-pm) on November 30, 2020.
113. Valente, Catherine S. (October 8, 2016). "First 100 days yield significant accomplishments" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191205121827/https://www.manilatimes.net/2016/10/08/news/top-stories/first-100-days-yield-significant-accomplishments/290072/). *The Manila Times*. Archived from the original (https://www.manilatimes.net/2016/10/08/news/top-stories/first-100-days-yield-significant-accomplishments/290072/) on December 5, 2019. Retrieved May 15, 2022.
114. "A look at the 1st 100 days of Duterte's phenomenal rule" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161210230705/http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/823155/a-look-at-the-1st-100-days-of-dutertes-phenomenal-rule). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Associated Press. October 8, 2016. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/823155/a-look-at-the-1st-100-days-of-dutertes-phenomenal-rule) on December 10, 2016. Retrieved May 15, 2022.
115. Viray, P.L. (September 6, 2016). "Palace issues proclamation of state of national emergency" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160907165504/http://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/09/06/1621023/palace-issues-proclamation-state-national-emergency). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (http://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/09/06/1621023/palace-issues-proclamation-state-national-emergency) on September 7, 2016. Retrieved September 6, 2016.
116. "MNLF Founder Nur Misuari Weighs in on the Philippine Presidential Election" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160508210811/https://news.vice.com/video/mnlf-founder-nur-misuari-weighs-in-on-philippine-presidential-election). *Vice News*. May 6, 2016. Archived from the original (https://news.vice.com/video/mnlf-founder-nur-misuari-weighs-in-on-philippine-presidential-election) on May 8, 2016.

117. Tayao-Juego, Annelle (May 8, 2016). "Muslim groups back Duterte, ask Aquino for clean polls" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160719113604/http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/784298/nur-misuari-bats-for-duterte-marcos-report). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Manila, Philippines. Archived from the original (http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/783952/muslim-groups-back-duterte-ask-aquino-for-clean-polls) on July 19, 2016.
118. Mellejor, Lilian C. (July 8, 2014). "MILF, MNLF not terrorist groups, simply fighting for Moro dignity - Duterte" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170118053022/http://interaksyon.com/article/90739/milf-mnlf-not-terrorist-groups-simply-fighting-for-moro-dignity---duterte). *InterAksyon*. Davao City: The Philippine Star. Philippine News Agency. Archived from the original (http://interaksyon.com/article/90739/milf-mnlf-not-terrorist-groups-simply-fighting-for-moro-dignity---duterte) on January 18, 2017.
119. Bartolome, Jessica (July 8, 2016). "Duterte: America, not Middle East, responsible for 'importing terrorism' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20170118054010/http://www.gmanetwork.com/news/story/572953/news/nation/duterte-america-not-middle-east-responsible-for-importing-terrorism). *GMA News Online*. Archived from the original (http://www.gmanetwork.com/news/story/572953/news/nation/duterte-america-not-middle-east-responsible-for-importing-terrorism) on January 18, 2017.
120. Estremera, Stella A. (September 6, 2016). "Duterte reminds US of Bud Dajo massacre" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191119043547/https://www.sunstar.com.ph/article/96464/Business/Duterte-reminds-US-of-Bud-Dajo-massacre). *SunStar*. Archived from the original (https://www.sunstar.com.ph/article/96464/Business/Duterte-reminds-US-of-Bud-Dajo-massacre) on November 19, 2019.
121. Bartolome, Jessica (July 8, 2016). "Plan B: Duterte promises BBL for both MNLF, MILF if Filipinos vote against federalism" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160920055556/http://www.gmanetwork.com/news/story/572959/news/nation/plan-b-duterte-promises-bbl-for-both-mnlf-milf-if-filipinos-vote-against-federalism). *GMA News Online*. Archived from the original (http://www.gmanetwork.com/news/story/572959/news/nation/plan-b-duterte-promises-bbl-for-both-mnlf-milf-if-filipinos-vote-against-federalism) on September 20, 2016.
122. de Jesus, Julliane Love (July 8, 2016). "Duterte promises to fix insurgency, war in Mindanao before his term ends" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160921082930/http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/795114/duterte-promises-to-fix-insurgency-war-in-mindanao-before-his-term-ends). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/795114/duterte-promises-to-fix-insurgency-war-in-mindanao-before-his-term-ends) on September 21, 2016.
123. Aben, Elena (November 7, 2016). "Duterte signs EO on Bangsamoro transition commission" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161107233218/http://news.mb.com.ph/2016/11/07/duterte-signs-eo-on-bangsamoro-transition-commission/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (http://news.mb.com.ph/2016/11/07/duterte-signs-eo-on-bangsamoro-transition-commission/) on November 7, 2016.
124. Cudis, Christine (January 27, 2019). "TIMELINE: The Bangsamoro peace process" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190127042609/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1059598). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1059598) on January 27, 2019.
125. Geducos, Argyll Cyrus (July 27, 2018). "Duterte signs Bangsamoro Law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180727032048/https://news.mb.com.ph/2018/07/26/duterte-signs-bangsamoro-law/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://news.mb.com.ph/2018/07/26/duterte-signs-bangsamoro-law/) on July 27, 2018.
126. Corrales, Nestor (April 30, 2019). "Duterte signs EO implementing annex of normalization under Bangsamoro" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190501141657/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1112084/duterte-signs-eo-implementing-annex-of-normalization-under-bangsamoro). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1112084/duterte-signs-eo-implementing-annex-of-normalization-under-bangsamoro) on May 1, 2019. Retrieved June 18, 2022.
127. Aurelio, Julie M. (June 19, 2019). "MILF decommissioning starts" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190618233513/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1131720/milf-decommissioning-starts). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Manila. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1131720/milf-decommissioning-starts) on June 18, 2019.
128. Kabagani, Lade Jean (May 31, 2022). "Comprehensive peace process flourished under Duterte admin" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220605135037/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1175552). *Philippine News Agency*. Manila. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1175552) on June 5, 2022.

129. "Southern Philippines: Fostering an Inclusive Bangsamoro" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220218161425/https://d2071andvip0wj.cloudfront.net/322-southern-philippines-inclusive-bangsamoro.pdf) (PDF). *Asia Report* (322). Brussels, Belgium: International Crisis Group: 4. February 18, 2022. Archived from the original (https://d2071andvip0wj.cloudfront.net/322-southern-philippines-inclusive-bangsamoro.pdf) (PDF) on February 18, 2022.
130. Engelbrecht, Georgi (October 29, 2021). "The Philippines: Three More Years for the Bangsamoro Transition" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211029161524/https://www.crisisgroup.org/asia/south-east-asia/philippines/philippines-three-more-years-bangsamoro-transition). *International Crisis Group*. Archived from the original (https://www.crisisgroup.org/asia/south-east-asia/philippines/philippines-three-more-years-bangsamoro-transition) on October 29, 2021. Retrieved June 18, 2022.
131. Alipala, Bong S.; Sarmiento, Julie S. (October 30, 2021). "Bangsamoro polls reset to 2025" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211029220604/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1508235/bangsamoro-polls-reset-to-2025). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1508235/bangsamoro-polls-reset-to-2025) on October 29, 2021. Retrieved June 18, 2022.
132. Mendoza, Greanne (May 23, 2017). "Duterte declares Martial Law in Mindanao" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170523170550/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/05/23/17/duterte-declares-martial-law-in-mindanao). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (http://news.abs-cbn.com/news/05/23/17/duterte-declares-martial-law-in-mindanao) on May 23, 2017.
133. Velasco, Trini; Andrade, Cris Angelo; Mendoza, Trisha (May 23, 2017). "TIMELINE: Maute attack in Marawi City" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170523174112/http://news.abs-cbn.com/focus/05/23/17/timeline-maute-attack-in-marawi-city). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (http://news.abs-cbn.com/focus/05/23/17/timeline-maute-attack-in-marawi-city) on May 23, 2017.
134. Morallo, Audrey (May 23, 2017). "AFP: Marawi clashes part of security operation, not terrorist attack" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170523131033/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/05/23/1702885/afp-marawi-clashes-part-security-operation-not-terrorist-attack). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (http://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/05/23/1702885/afp-marawi-clashes-part-security-operation-not-terrorist-attack) on May 23, 2017.
135. McKirdy, Euan; Berlinger, Joshua (October 17, 2017). "Philippines' Duterte declares liberation of Marawi from ISIS-affiliated militants" (https://web.archive.org/web/20171017075815/https://edition.cnn.com/2017/10/17/asia/duterte-marawi-liberation/index.html). *CNN*. Archived from the original (https://edition.cnn.com/2017/10/17/asia/duterte-marawi-liberation/index.html) on October 17, 2017.
136. McKirdy, Euan (July 5, 2017). "Satellite imagery shows devastation of ISIS-held Marawi" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170705210617/https://edition.cnn.com/2017/07/05/asia/marawi-philippines-isis-satellite-imagery/index.html). *CNN*. Archived from the original (https://edition.cnn.com/2017/07/05/asia/marawi-philippines-isis-satellite-imagery/index.html) on July 5, 2017.
137. Placido, Dharel (July 3, 2017). "Duterte orders creation of 'Task Force Bangon Marawi' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20170703094705/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/07/03/17/duterte-orders-creation-of-task-force-bangon-marawi). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/07/03/17/duterte-orders-creation-of-task-force-bangon-marawi) on July 3, 2017.
138. Luu, Chieu (July 22, 2017). "Philippines extends martial law in Mindanao" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170724204814/http://edition.cnn.com/2017/07/22/asia/philippines-mindanao-violence-duterte-extends-martial-law/index.html). *CNN*. Archived from the original (https://edition.cnn.com/2017/07/22/asia/philippines-mindanao-violence-duterte-extends-martial-law/index.html) on July 24, 2017.
139. Santos, Eimor P. (December 14, 2017). "Congress grants Duterte request to extend Mindanao martial law until end of 2018" (https://web.archive.org/web/20171214143920/https://cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/12/13/Congress-approves-martial-law-extension-Mindanao-2018.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/12/13/Congress-approves-martial-law-extension-Mindanao-2018.html) on December 14, 2017.
140. Cervantes, Filane Mikee (December 12, 2018). "Congress grants martial law extension until end of 2019" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181216005617/http://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1056438). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1056438) on December 16, 2018.
141. Cigaral, Nicolas (January 1, 2020). "Martial law in Mindanao ends after 953 days" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200105225137/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2020/01/01/1981218/martial-law-mindanao-ends-after-953-days). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2020/01/01/1981218/martial-law-mindanao-ends-after-953-days) on January 5, 2020.

142. Corrales, Nestor (December 31, 2019). "'Strong security' in Mindanao as martial law ends on New Year's eve" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191231161051/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1207904/strong-security-in-mindanao-as-martial-law-ends-on-new-years-eve). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1207904/strong-security-in-mindanao-as-martial-law-ends-on-new-years-eve) on December 31, 2019.
143. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey (July 3, 2020). "Duterte signs anti-terror bill into law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200704165244/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1107921). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1107921) on July 4, 2020.
144. Santos, Elmor (July 3, 2020). "Duterte signs into law the controversial anti-terrorism bill" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200801213314/https://cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/7/3/duterte-signs-anti-terrorism-law.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/7/3/duterte-signs-anti-terrorism-law.html) on August 1, 2020.
145. Nepomuceno, Priam (May 30, 2022). "NTF-ELCAC, Anti-Terrorism Act crucial to PH fight vs. insurgency" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220530061830/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1175394). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1175394) on May 30, 2022.
146. Macas, Trisha (August 22, 2016). "PHL hopes for peace deal with CPP-NPA-NDF within a year" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160923190622/http://www.gmanetwork.com/news/story/578539/news/nation/phl-hopes-for-peace-deal-with-cpp-npa-ndf-within-a-year). *GMA News Online*. Archived from the original (http://www.gmanetwork.com/news/story/578539/news/nation/phl-hopes-for-peace-deal-with-cpp-npa-ndf-within-a-year) on September 23, 2016.
147. Gavilan, Jodesz (August 22, 2016). "WHO'S WHO: Political prisoners released for Oslo peace talks" (https://www.rappler.com/newsbreak/iq/143498-political-prisoners-ndf-consultants-peace-talks/). *Rappler*. Archived (https://ghostarchive.org/archive/20220825100823/https://www.rappler.com/newsbreak/iq/143498-political-prisoners-ndf-consultants-peace-talks/) from the original on August 25, 2022. Retrieved August 25, 2022.
148. Esguerra, Darryl John (October 3, 2018). "Duterte fires last leftist in government" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220224212549/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1038554/duterte-fires-last-leftist-in-government). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1038554/duterte-fires-last-leftist-in-government) on February 24, 2022.
149. Musico, Jelly (December 8, 2020). "Duterte says no ceasefire with Reds 'ever again' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20201208034436/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1124095). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1124095) on December 8, 2020. Retrieved June 15, 2023.
150. Keck, Madeleine (November 29, 2017). "Duterte explains why he terminated foreign-brokered peace talks with country's rebels" (https://web.archive.org/web/20230615180545/https://southeastasiaglobe.com/duterte-terminates-communist-peace-talks/). *Southeast Asia Globe*. Archived from the original (https://southeastasiaglobe.com/duterte-terminates-communist-peace-talks/) on June 15, 2023. Retrieved June 15, 2023.
151. Jerusalem, Jigger (February 6, 2017). "Duterte orders arrest of NDFP negotiators" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170205174147/http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/868473/duterte-orders-arrest-of-ndfp-negotiators). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/868473/duterte-orders-arrest-of-ndfp-negotiators) on February 5, 2017.
152. "Rebel killed in clash after Duterte lifts truce: military" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170206023035/http://news.abs-cbn.com/news/02/06/17/rebel-killed-in-clash-after-duterte-lifts-truce-military). *ABS-CBN News*. February 6, 2017. Archived from the original (http://news.abs-cbn.com/news/02/06/17/rebel-killed-in-clash-after-duterte-lifts-truce-military) on February 6, 2017.
153. Geducos, Argyll Cyrus (April 5, 2018). "Duterte creates task force for the reintegration of former rebels" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191129014345/https://news.mb.com.ph/2018/04/04/duterte-creates-task-force-for-the-reintegration-of-former-rebels/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://news.mb.com.ph/2018/04/04/duterte-creates-task-force-for-the-reintegration-of-former-rebels/) on November 29, 2019.
154. Parrocha, Azer (May 31, 2018). "DND issues IRR for task force aiding reintegration of rebel returnees" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180620150548/http://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1037016). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1037016) on June 20, 2018.

155. "Duterte: Gov't shifts to 'civilian-led approach' in fight vs. communists" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181220153000/http://cnnphilippines.com/news/2018/12/11/duterte-executive-order-70-whole-of-nation.html). *CNN Philippines*. December 12, 2018. Archived from the original (http://cnnphilippines.com/news/2018/12/11/duterte-executive-order-70-whole-of-nation.html) on December 20, 2018.
156. Roque, EJ (March 21, 2019). "Duterte permanently ends peace talks with Reds" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190323122414/http://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1065301). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1065301) on March 23, 2019.
157. Romero, Alexis (March 21, 2019). "Duterte declares permanent termination of talks with Reds" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190327220251/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2019/03/21/1903483/duterte-declares-permanent-termination-talks-reds). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2019/03/21/1903483/duterte-declares-permanent-termination-talks-reds) on March 27, 2019.
158. "Duterte threatens to bomb Lumad schools" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220302190028/https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/topstories/nation/619324/duterte-warns-lumads-i-ll-bomb-your-schools/story/). *GMA News Online*. July 24, 2017. Archived from the original (https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/topstories/nation/619324/duterte-warns-lumads-i-ll-bomb-your-schools/story/) on March 2, 2022.
159. "DepEd: All Lumad schools in Davao are registered" (https://www.sunstar.com.ph/more-articles/deped-all-lumad-schools-in-davao-are-registered). *SunStar*. August 2, 2017. Retrieved March 16, 2025.
160. "Duterte to Makabayan bloc: 'We are not red-tagging you, we are identifying you as communists' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20201130154838/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/11/30/Duterte-denies-red-tagging-Makabayan-bloc--supports-military-s-assertion-they-are--communists-.html). *CNN Philippines*. November 30, 2020. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/11/30/Duterte-denies-red-tagging-Makabayan-bloc--supports-military-s-assertion-they-are--communists-.html) on November 30, 2020. Retrieved June 14, 2022.
161. Mercado, Neil Arwin (November 30, 2020). "Duterte tells leftwing groups: 'We are not red-tagging you, we are identifying you as communist fronts' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20201130133115/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1366569/duterte-tells-makabayan-bloc-legal-communist-fronts-we-are-not-red-tagging-you). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1366569/duterte-tells-makabayan-bloc-legal-communist-fronts-we-are-not-red-tagging-you) on November 30, 2020.
162. Nepomuceno, Priam (July 7, 2022). "Duterte admin made significant gains vs. NPA: AFP" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220707084355/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1178431). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1178431) on July 7, 2022.
163. Laude, Jaime (July 3, 2016). "Duterte to continue AFP modernization program" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160703113117/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/07/03/1599050/duterte-continue-afp-modernization-program). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/07/03/1599050/duterte-continue-afp-modernization-program) on July 3, 2016.
164. Parrocha, Azer (May 24, 2020). "Palace welcomes historic arrival of PH's 1st missile-capable ship" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200611055538/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1103794). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1103794) on June 11, 2020.
165. Nepomuceno, Priam (February 9, 2021). "2nd missile frigate BRP Antonio Luna now in PH waters" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210209101638/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1130113). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1130113) on February 9, 2021.
166. "PH buys 2 new frigates from South Korean firm" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161026232910/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/10/25/16/ph-buys-2-new-frigates-from-south-korean-firm). *ABS-CBN News*. Reuters. October 25, 2016. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/10/25/16/ph-buys-2-new-frigates-from-south-korean-firm) on October 26, 2016.
167. "Duterte lauds 'new era' of Navy with commissioning of missile-capable frigate" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200710235126/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/7/10/duterte-brp-jose-rizal.html). *CNN Philippines*. July 10, 2020. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/7/10/duterte-brp-jose-rizal.html) on July 10, 2020.

168. Bajo, Anna Felicia (March 19, 2021). "Navy commissions second missile-capable frigate BRP Antonio Luna" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220523113101/https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/topstories/nation/780342/navy-commissions-second-missile-capable-frigate-brp-antonio-luna/story/). *GMA News Online*. Archived from the original (https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/topstories/nation/780342/navy-commissions-second-missile-capable-frigate-brp-antonio-luna/story/) on May 23, 2022.
169. Bondoc, Marlly Rome (June 20, 2018). "Duterte approves P300-B phase 2 of AFP modernization program" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220523110459/https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/topstories/nation/657620/duterte-approves-p300-b-phase-2-of-afp-modernization-program/story/). *GMA News Online*. Archived from the original (https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/topstories/nation/657620/duterte-approves-p300-b-phase-2-of-afp-modernization-program/story/) on May 23, 2022.
170. Mangosing, Frances (June 20, 2018). "Duterte OKs AFP modernization shopping list for Horizon 2" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180623075052/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1002560/duterte-oks-afp-modernization-shopping-list-for-horizon-2). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1002560/duterte-oks-afp-modernization-shopping-list-for-horizon-2) on June 23, 2018.
171. Nepomuceno, Priam (February 22, 2022). "DND to sign deal for purchase of 32 more 'Black Hawk' helicopters" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220222040115/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1168267). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1168267) on February 22, 2022.
172. "Philippines signs $624 million deal for 32 Black Hawks" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220222175047/https://apnews.com/article/business-philippines-manila-rodrigo-duterte-3f5a752657044d23a2df07b4156f690b). *Associated Press*. February 22, 2022. Archived from the original (https://apnews.com/article/business-philippines-manila-rodrigo-duterte-3f5a752657044d23a2df07b4156f690b) on February 22, 2022.
173. Parrocha, Azer (May 16, 2022). "PRRD signs law fixing term of AFP chief, other senior officers" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220516102840/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1174571). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1174571) on May 16, 2022. Retrieved June 27, 2022.
174. Nepomuceno, Priam (June 1, 2022). "More responsive AFP, result of PRRD's strong support for military" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220601050305/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1175619). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1175619) on June 1, 2022.
175. "SONA 2016: What are Duterte's priorities?" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160726133006/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2016/07/25/sona-2016-duterte-priorities.html). *CNN Philippines*. July 26, 2016. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2016/07/25/sona-2016-duterte-priorities.html) on July 26, 2016.
176. Ordenes, Lala (July 21, 2017). "SONA 2016 PROMISE TRACKER: Media" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170808120304/https://verafiles.org/articles/media). *VERA Files*. Archived from the original (https://verafiles.org/articles/media) on August 8, 2017. "The Duterte administration fulfilled this promise on October 11, 2016 when the president signed Administrative Order No. 1 creating the Presidential Task Force against Media Killings. It was later renamed Presidential Task Force on Media Security (PTFoMS), with former Manila Times journalist Joel Sy Egco as its executive director."
177. Corrales, Nestor (October 13, 2016). "Duterte forms presidential task force vs media killings" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161013155003/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/824939/duterte-signs-ao-forming-presidential-task-force-vs-media-killings). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/824939/duterte-signs-ao-forming-presidential-task-force-vs-media-killings) on October 13, 2016.
178. Romero, Alexis (April 27, 2022). "Duterte signs law creating judiciary marshal service" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220504214311/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2022/04/27/2177220/duterte-signs-law-creating-judiciary-marshal-service). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2022/04/27/2177220/duterte-signs-law-creating-judiciary-marshal-service) on May 4, 2022.
179. Pulta, Benjamin (June 16, 2022). "Duterte admin appointed 'most number' of prosecutors: Guevarra" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220619113527/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1176878). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1176878) on June 19, 2022. Retrieved June 19, 2022.

180. Parrocha, Azer (July 11, 2018). "Duterte signs law banning all forms of hazing" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180817071640/http://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1041181). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1041181) on August 17, 2018.
181. Parrocha, Azer (July 17, 2019). "Duterte signs law imposing heftier fines for sexual harassment" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190717101828/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1075014). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1075014) on July 17, 2019.
182. Corrales, Nestor (July 15, 2019). "No more catcalling: Duterte signs 'Bawal Bastos' law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190717005814/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1142021/no-more-catcalling-duterte-signs-bawal-bastos-law). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1142021/no-more-catcalling-duterte-signs-bawal-bastos-law) on July 17, 2019.
183. Parrocha, Azer (May 17, 2022). "Duterte OKs law protecting financial consumers" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220517074712/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1174641). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1174641) on May 17, 2022.
184. Parrocha, Azer (May 16, 2022). "Duterte inks Timbangan ng Bayan law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220517105120/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1174582). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1174582) on May 17, 2022.
185. Parrocha, Azer (June 28, 2022). "Duterte inks expanded anti-trafficking in persons law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220628100317/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1177728). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1177728) on June 28, 2022.
186. Romero, Alexis (May 18, 2022). "Duterte signs law extending gun registration validity" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220517183557/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2022/05/18/2181840/duterte-signs-law-extending-gun-registration-validity). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2022/05/18/2181840/duterte-signs-law-extending-gun-registration-validity) on May 17, 2022.
187. Pedrajas, Joseph (May 17, 2022). "Duterte OKs easing of procedures for gun permits" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220517081149/https://mb.com.ph/2022/05/17/duterte-oks-easing-of-procedures-for-gun-permits/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2022/05/17/duterte-oks-easing-of-procedures-for-gun-permits/) on May 17, 2022.
188. Nawal, Allan (June 8, 2019). "PRRD orders shut down of Kapa, others" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190609160040/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1071831). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1071831) on June 9, 2019.
189. Esguerra, Darryl John (December 16, 2020). "Duterte orders advance passenger information system to beef up border control" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201216051124/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1372348/duterte-orders-advance-passenger-information-system-to-beef-up-border-control). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1372348/duterte-orders-advance-passenger-information-system-to-beef-up-border-control) on December 16, 2020.
190. Layug, Margaret Claire (June 16, 2018). "302 'tambay kalye' rounded up in QCPD's intensified anti-crime ops" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220305085656/https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/topstories/metro/657108/302-tambay-kalye-rounded-up-in-qcpd-s-intensified-anti-crime-ops/story/). *GMA News Online*. Archived from the original (https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/topstories/metro/657108/302-tambay-kalye-rounded-up-in-qcpd-s-intensified-anti-crime-ops/story/) on March 5, 2022.
191. Aurelio, Julie M. (June 22, 2018). "Duterte: I did not order 'tambay' arrests" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180709185131/http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1003377/anti-tambay-campaign-rodrigo-duterte). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1003377/anti-tambay-campaign-rodrigo-duterte) on July 9, 2018.
192. Lacorte, Germelina (December 28, 2015). "Duterte wants death penalty back" (https://web.archive.org/web/20151231051644/http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/750698/duterte-wants-death-penalty-back). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/750698/duterte-wants-death-penalty-back) on December 31, 2015.
193. Romero, Paolo; Romero, Alexis (April 27, 2017). "Death penalty dead in Senate—Drilon" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180125230845/http://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/04/27/1694350/death-penalty-dead-senate-drilon). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (http://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/04/27/1694350/death-penalty-dead-senate-drilon) on January 25, 2018.
194. Parrocha, Azer (January 9, 2018). "Senate shouldn't be rebuked for not passing death penalty" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220607134645/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1020997). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1020997) on June 7, 2022.

195. Talabong, Rambo (August 12, 2017). "Except for killings, all crimes drop in Duterte's 1st year" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170814170102/https://www.rappler.com/nation/178494-crimes-killings-pnp-statistics-duterte-first-year/). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/nation/178494-crimes-killings-pnp-statistics-duterte-first-year/) on August 14, 2017.
196. Marquez, Consuelo (January 8, 2020). "Drop in crime rate proves gov't 'winning' drug war – PNP's Eleazar" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200108164349/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1210567/pnps-eleazar-decline-in-crime-rate-helped-in-winning-drug-war). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1210567/pnps-eleazar-decline-in-crime-rate-helped-in-winning-drug-war) on January 8, 2020.
197. Caliwan, Christopher Lloyd (October 29, 2021). "PH crimes drop by almost 50% in last 5 years" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211029031425/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1158157). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1158157) on October 29, 2021.
198. Alconaba, Nico (June 28, 2016). "Digong defends war on drugs, crime, graft" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191205143116/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/792773/digong-defends-war-on-drugs-crime-graft). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/792773/digong-defends-war-on-drugs-crime-graft) on December 5, 2019.
199. "PH needs more rehab centers as drug users surrender in droves" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220622095928/https://filipinotimes.net/news/2016/07/09/ph-needs-more-rehab-centers-as-drug-users-surrender-in-droves/). *The Filipino Times*. July 9, 2016. Archived from the original (https://filipinotimes.net/news/2016/07/09/ph-needs-more-rehab-centers-as-drug-users-surrender-in-droves/) on June 22, 2022.
200. Andolong, Ina (July 8, 2016). "Duterte names country's topmost drug lords" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160708135831/http://cnnphilippines.com/news/2016/07/08/Duterte-names-topmost-drug-lords.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (http://cnnphilippines.com/news/2016/07/08/Duterte-names-topmost-drug-lords.html) on July 8, 2016.
201. "FULL TEXT: Duterte's speech linking government officials to illegal drugs" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160808145212/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/08/07/1611020/full-text-dutertes-speech-linking-government-officials-illegal-drugs). *The Philippine Star* (in English and Filipino). August 7, 2016. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/08/07/1611020/full-text-dutertes-speech-linking-government-officials-illegal-drugs) on August 8, 2016.
202. " 'Go ahead and kill drug addicts': Philippine President Rodrigo Duterte issues fresh call for vigilante violence" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160704102748/https://www.scmp.com/news/asia/southeast-asia/article/1984193/go-ahead-and-kill-drug-addicts-philippine-president-rodrigo). *South China Morning Post*. Agence France-Presse. July 2, 2016. Archived from the original (https://www.scmp.com/news/asia/southeast-asia/article/1984193/go-ahead-and-kill-drug-addicts-philippine-president-rodrigo) on July 4, 2016.
203. Mogato, Manuel; Marshall, Andrew R.C. (August 24, 2016). "In a Powerpoint, Philippine police detail body count in drug war" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160825135658/https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-duterte-idUSKCN10Z1FL). *Reuters*. Archived from the original (https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-duterte-idUSKCN10Z1FL) on August 25, 2016.
204. Mendez, Christina; Romero, Paolo; Macairan, Evelyn; Punay, Edu; Diaz, Jess (July 19, 2016). "Duterte to pardon cops in drug killings" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160719145942/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/07/19/1604381/duterte-pardon-cops-drug-killings). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/07/19/1604381/duterte-pardon-cops-drug-killings) on July 19, 2016.
205. Torregoza, Hannah (July 7, 2016). "De Lima urges Duterte admin to stop tolerating extra-judicial killings" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160713164254/http://www.mb.com.ph/de-lima-urges-duterte-admin-to-stop-tolerating-extra-judicial-killings/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (http://www.mb.com.ph/de-lima-urges-duterte-admin-to-stop-tolerating-extra-judicial-killings/) on July 13, 2016.
206. Legaspi, Amita (July 8, 2016). "Militant group Bayan asks Duterte to probe killing of drug suspects" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160920054111/http://www.gmanetwork.com/news/story/572919/news/nation/militant-group-bayan-asks-duterte-to-probe-killing-of-drug-suspects). *GMA News Online*. Archived from the original (http://www.gmanetwork.com/news/story/572919/news/nation/militant-group-bayan-asks-duterte-to-probe-killing-of-drug-suspects) on September 20, 2016.

207. Corben, Ron (August 23, 2016). "Philippine War on Drugs Triggers Widespread Criticism, Senate Investigation" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160824144915/https://www.voanews.com/a/philippine-war-on-drugs-triggers-criticism-senate-investigation/3476057.html). *VOA*. Archived from the original (https://www.voanews.com/a/philippine-war-on-drugs-triggers-criticism-senate-investigation/3476057.html) on August 24, 2016.
208. "Philippine president says kill threat 'perfect' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20161014131747/https://www.gulf-times.com/story/517403/Philippine-president-says-kill-threat-perfect). *Gulf Times*. AFP. October 14, 2016. Archived from the original (https://www.gulf-times.com/story/517403/Philippine-president-says-kill-threat-perfect) on October 14, 2016.
209. Cupin, Bea (September 15, 2016). "De Lima witness: Duterte 'ordered' killings in Davao" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160916123501/https://www.rappler.com/nation/146282-de-lima-presents-alleged-davao-death-squad-member/). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/nation/146282-de-lima-presents-alleged-davao-death-squad-member/) on September 16, 2016.
210. Regalado, Edith (September 20, 2016). "All lies, Duterte says of Matobato testimony" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160919215919/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/09/20/1625543/all-lies-duterte-says-matobato-testimony). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/09/20/1625543/all-lies-duterte-says-matobato-testimony) on September 19, 2016.
211. Suarez, KD (October 13, 2016). "Senate ends probe: Neither Duterte nor state sponsored killings" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161014172649/https://www.rappler.com/nation/149086-senate-ends-extrajudicial-killings-investigation-gordon-duterte/). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/nation/149086-senate-ends-extrajudicial-killings-investigation-gordon-duterte/) on October 14, 2016.
212. Bernal, Buena (February 23, 2017). "Philippines: Duterte critic De Lima arrested on drug-related charges" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170817170149/http://edition.cnn.com/2017/02/23/asia/philippines-duterte-critic-de-lima-arrested/index.html). *CNN*. Archived from the original (https://edition.cnn.com/2017/02/23/asia/philippines-duterte-critic-de-lima-arrested/index.html) on August 17, 2017.
213. "Duterte creates inter-agency body vs. drugs" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170311074612/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/03/11/Duterte-executive-order-war-on-drugs.html). *CNN Philippines*. March 11, 2017. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/03/11/Duterte-executive-order-war-on-drugs.html) on March 11, 2017.
214. Romero, Paolo (April 25, 2017). "Matobato lawyer files case vs Rody before ICC" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180917222547/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/04/25/1688540/matobato-lawyer-files-case-vs-rody-icc). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/04/25/1688540/matobato-lawyer-files-case-vs-rody-icc) on September 17, 2018.
215. "Duterte: PDEA now 'sole agency' in charge of drug war" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190821234544/http://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/10/11/1747741/duterte-pdea-now-sole-agency-charge-drug-war). *The Philippine Star*. October 11, 2017. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/10/11/1747741/duterte-pdea-now-sole-agency-charge-drug-war) on August 21, 2019.
216. Andrade, Jeannette I. (September 29, 2017). "New PNP tack on drug war: Rehabilitation" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170929005853/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/934168/new-pnp-tack-on-drug-war-rehabilitation). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/934168/new-pnp-tack-on-drug-war-rehabilitation) on September 29, 2017.
217. Felipe, Cecille Suerte (October 2, 2017). "Honeylet launches 'Life after Tokhang' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20180925180754/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/10/02/1745041/honeylet-launches-life-after-tokhang). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/10/02/1745041/honeylet-launches-life-after-tokhang) on September 25, 2018.
218. Romero, Alexis (December 5, 2017). "PNP back in drug war; PDEA still lead agency" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191119173152/http://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/12/05/1765784/pnp-back-drug-war-pdea-still-lead-agency). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/12/05/1765784/pnp-back-drug-war-pdea-still-lead-agency) on November 19, 2019.
219. Musico, Jelly (October 31, 2018). "PRRD institutionalizes PH's anti-illegal drugs strategy" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181109164554/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1052710). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1052710) on November 9, 2018.

220. Tan, Lara (August 17, 2017). "Duterte: I was wrong to put 6-month deadline on drug war" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170818062813/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/08/17/Duterte-war-on-drugs-deadline-Philippines.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/08/17/Duterte-war-on-drugs-deadline-Philippines.html) on August 18, 2017.
221. Cervantes, Filane Mikee (May 26, 2022). "PRRD asks Marcos to continue anti-drug campaign his 'own way' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20220526171249/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1175251). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1175251) on May 26, 2022.
222. Pedrajas, Joseph (May 30, 2022). "Duterte declines Marcos' drug czar offer; 'looking forward to retirement' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20220530075845/https://mb.com.ph/2022/05/30/duterte-declines-marcos-drug-czar-offer-looking-forward-to-retirement/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2022/05/30/duterte-declines-marcos-drug-czar-offer-looking-forward-to-retirement/) on May 30, 2022.
223. Santos, Eimor P. (October 7, 2016). "Filipinos satisfied with Duterte's drug war, but want suspects alive - SWS" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161008163705/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2016/10/07/SWS-Duterte-war-on-drugs-survey.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2016/10/07/SWS-Duterte-war-on-drugs-survey.html) on October 8, 2016.
224. Petty, Martin (September 23, 2019). "Filipinos give thumbs up to Duterte's 'excellent' drugs war: poll" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190924050308/https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-drugs/filipinos-give-thumbs-up-to-dutertes-excellent-drugs-war-poll-idUSKBN1W803M). *Reuters*. Archived from the original (https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-drugs/filipinos-give-thumbs-up-to-dutertes-excellent-drugs-war-poll-idUSKBN1W803M) on September 24, 2019.
225. "High expectations for BBM during first 100 days: PUBLiCUS" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220629190647/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1177870). *Philippine News Agency*. June 29, 2022. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1177870) on June 29, 2022.
226. Maralit, Kristina (September 26, 2020). "Narcos get virus lull" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201004120058/https://tribune.net.ph/index.php/2020/09/26/narcos-get-virus-lull/). *Daily Tribune*. Archived from the original (https://tribune.net.ph/index.php/2020/09/26/narcos-get-virus-lull/) on October 4, 2020. "Villanueva last 6 August, or 702 days before the deadline set by President Rodrigo Duterte to eradicate the country's problem with illegal drugs, led the launching of the agency's Barangay Drug Clearing Program (BDCP) which aims to clear the remaining15,388 drug-affected barangays by June 2022."
227. "Duterte may withdraw from the ICC following in Russia's footsteps" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161119135831/https://www.abc.net.au/news/2016-11-17/philippine-president-duterte-may-withdrawal-from-icc/8035342). *ABC News*. Reuters. November 17, 2016. Archived from the original (https://www.abc.net.au/news/2016-11-17/philippine-president-duterte-may-withdrawal-from-icc/8035342) on November 19, 2016.
228. Kabiling, Genalyn (July 29, 2021). "Duterte still has no copy of Rome Statute; ICC pullout an 'empty gesture' due to treaty's non-publication" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210728192423/https://mb.com.ph/2021/07/29/duterte-still-has-no-copy-of-rome-statute-icc-pullout-an-empty-gesture-due-to-non-publication/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2021/07/29/duterte-still-has-no-copy-of-rome-statute-icc-pullout-an-empty-gesture-due-to-non-publication/) on July 28, 2021.
229. Cruz, Enrico dela (March 16, 2018). "Philippines' Duterte pulls out of International Criminal Court after it announced it would look into his drug war" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180316112736/https://www.businessinsider.com/philippines-duterte-pulls-out-of-international-criminal-court-2018-3). *Business Insider*. Reuters. Archived from the original (https://www.businessinsider.com/philippines-duterte-pulls-out-of-international-criminal-court-2018-3) on March 16, 2018.
230. Cabico, Gaea Katreena; Patag, Kristine Joy (April 17, 2019). "Philippines becomes second country to quit ICC" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190417101905/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2019/03/17/1901757/philippines-becomes-second-country-quit-icc). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2019/03/17/1901757/philippines-becomes-second-country-quit-icc) on April 17, 2019.

231. Navallo, Mike (July 21, 2021). "SC: President has no 'unbridled authority' to withdraw from ICC treaty but junks petitions questioning it" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210721110517/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/07/21/21/sc-president-has-no-unbridled-authority-to-withdraw-from-icc-treaty-but-junks-petitions-questioning-it). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/07/21/21/sc-president-has-no-unbridled-authority-to-withdraw-from-icc-treaty-but-junks-petitions-questioning-it) on July 21, 2021.
232. Peralta, Janine (September 15, 2021). "ICC pre-trial chamber authorizes PH drug war probe" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210915153607/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2021/9/15/ICC-drug-war-probe-.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2021/9/15/ICC-drug-war-probe-.html) on September 15, 2021.
233. "ICC finds basis for crimes against humanity in Duterte drug war" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201215041541/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/12/15/Duterte-drug-war-ICC-prosecutor-investigation-Philippines.html). *CNN Philippines*. December 15, 2021. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/12/15/Duterte-drug-war-ICC-prosecutor-investigation-Philippines.html) on December 15, 2020.
234. Galang, Bamba (November 19, 2021). "ICC temporarily halts PH drug war probe" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211119164934/https://cnnphilippines.com/news/2021/11/19/ICC-temporarily-suspends-probe-on-Duterte-drug-war.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://cnnphilippines.com/news/2021/11/19/ICC-temporarily-suspends-probe-on-Duterte-drug-war.html) on November 19, 2021.
235. Peralta-Malonzo, Third Anne (June 26, 2022). "ICC wants resumption of probe on PH's drug war killings" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220626060746/https://www.sunstar.com.ph/article/1933114/manila/local-news/icc-wants-resumption-of-probe-on-phs-drug-war-killings). *SunStar*. Archived from the original (https://www.sunstar.com.ph/article/1933114/manila/local-news/icc-wants-resumption-of-probe-on-phs-drug-war-killings) on June 26, 2022.
236. Romero, Alexis (July 24, 2016). "Duterte signs historic EO on Freedom of Information" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160725165636/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/07/24/1606146/duterte-signs-historic-eo-freedom-information). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/07/24/1606146/duterte-signs-historic-eo-freedom-information) on July 25, 2016.
237. Cervantes, Filane Mikee (February 12, 2020). "PCOO eyes 80% success rate in eFOI requests by 2022" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200720004035/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1093649). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1093649) on July 20, 2020.
238. Reganit, Jose Cielito (October 5, 2017). "Duterte creates Presidential Anti-Corruption Commission" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201018082358/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1011910). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1011910) on October 18, 2020.
239. Ranada, Pia (October 26, 2016). "Duterte signs EO for 8888 citizen complaint center" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161027150407/https://www.rappler.com/nation/150383-duterte-executive-order-8888-hotline-citizen-complaint-center/). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/nation/150383-duterte-executive-order-8888-hotline-citizen-complaint-center/) on October 27, 2016.
240. "Citizens can now text complaints to 8888 hotline" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201125151655/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/11/25/Complaints-text-8888.html). *CNN Philippines*. November 25, 2020. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/11/25/Complaints-text-8888.html) on November 25, 2020.
241. Musico, Jelly (May 28, 2018). "Duterte signs Ease of Doing Business law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180528180252/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1036736). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1036736) on May 28, 2018.
242. PIA SarGen. "The ease of doing business under RA 11032" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201028180451/https://pia.gov.ph/features/articles/1013993). *Philippine Information Agency*. Archived from the original (https://pia.gov.ph/features/articles/1013993) on October 28, 2020.
243. Rodriguez, Bruce (January 28, 2021). "PH aims to improve ease of doing business with launch of central business portal" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210128120043/https://news.abs-cbn.com/business/01/28/21/ph-aims-to-improve-ease-of-doing-business-with-launch-of-central-business-portal). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/business/01/28/21/ph-aims-to-improve-ease-of-doing-business-with-launch-of-central-business-portal) on January 28, 2021.

244. Parrocha, Azer (January 5, 2021). "Law allowing President to rush permits in nat'l emergency OK'd" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210105100949/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1126444). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1141697) on January 5, 2021.
245. Placido, Dharel (July 30, 2018). "Duterte leads destruction of smuggled cars in Cagayan" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180730142055/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/07/30/18/duterte-leads-destruction-of-smuggled-cars-in-cagayan). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/07/30/18/duterte-leads-destruction-of-smuggled-cars-in-cagayan) on July 30, 2018.
246. Visaya, Villamor Jr. (March 14, 2018). "Duterte leads destruction of P27-M smuggled vehicles in Cagayan" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220224221834/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1028733). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1028733) on February 24, 2022.
247. "PAL settles P6 billion dues to gov't" (https://web.archive.org/web/20171103154453/https://news.abs-cbn.com/business/11/03/17/pal-settles-p6-billion-dues-to-govt). *ABS-CBN News*. November 3, 2017. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/business/11/03/17/pal-settles-p6-billion-dues-to-govt) on November 3, 2017.
248. Bencito, John Paolo (March 14, 2017). "Duterte asks Mighty Corp. to increase tax liabilities" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170314160959/https://manilastandard.net/news/top-stories/231675/duterte-asks-mighty-corp-to-increase-tax-liabilities.html). *Manila Standard*. Archived from the original (https://manilastandard.net/news/top-stories/231675/duterte-asks-mighty-corp-to-increase-tax-liabilities.html) on March 14, 2017.
249. Auto, Hermes (October 6, 2017). "Philippines tobacco giant pays S$800m to settle tax case" (https://web.archive.org/web/20171010155937/https://www.straitstimes.com/asia/se-asia/philippines-tobacco-giant-pays-s800m-to-settle-tax-case). *The Straits Times*. Archived from the original (https://www.straitstimes.com/asia/se-asia/philippines-tobacco-giant-pays-s800m-to-settle-tax-case) on October 10, 2017.
250. Corrales, Nestor (March 19, 2019). "BREAKING: Duterte officially abolishes Road Board" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190320140458/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1097478/breaking-duterte-officially-abolishes-road-board). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1097478/breaking-duterte-officially-abolishes-road-board) on March 20, 2019.
251. Corrales, Nestor (December 21, 2018). "Duterte says 'it's time to abolish' Road Board" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181221145115/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1065244/duterte-says-its-time-to-abolish-road-board). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1065244/duterte-says-its-time-to-abolish-road-board) on December 21, 2018.
252. Parrocha, Azer (June 4, 2019). "PRRD 'officially' approves sale of Marcos jewelry" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190609160054/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1071501). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1071501) on June 9, 2019. Retrieved March 29, 2023.
253. "VERA FILES FACT CHECK: FB video FALSELY claims Marcos jewels not ill-gotten" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220601133039/https://verafiles.org/articles/vera-files-fact-check-fb-video-falsely-claims-marcos-jewels-not-ill-gotten). *VERA Files*. June 1, 2022. Archived from the original (https://verafiles.org/articles/vera-files-fact-check-fb-video-falsely-claims-marcos-jewels-not-ill-gotten) on June 1, 2022. Retrieved March 29, 2023.
254. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey (August 7, 2020). "PRRD orders creation of task force to probe PhilHealth corruption" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200928210213/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1111483). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1111483) on September 28, 2020.
255. Parrocha, Azer (October 27, 2020). "Duterte wants government-wide corruption probe" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201028171817/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1119806). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1119806) on October 28, 2020.
256. "Duterte pardons 4 convicted communist rebels" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161202182927/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/12/02/16/duterte-pardons-4-convicted-communist-rebels). *ABS-CBN News*. December 2, 2016. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/12/02/16/duterte-pardons-4-convicted-communist-rebels) on December 2, 2016.

257. Manlupig, Karlos; Corrales, Nestor (July 7, 2017). "Duterte pardons NDF consultant, 9 other political prisoners" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170710040322/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/911859/duterte-pardons-ndf-consultant-9-other-political-prisoners). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/911859/duterte-pardons-ndf-consultant-9-other-political-prisoners) on July 10, 2017.
258. Ranada, Pia (March 6, 2017). "Duterte pardons 27 elderly, sickly prisoners" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170306120535/https://www.rappler.com/nation/163343-duterte-pardons-27-elderly-sickly-prisoners/). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/nation/163343-duterte-pardons-27-elderly-sickly-prisoners/) on March 6, 2017.
259. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey (May 22, 2020). "Duterte to PMA, PNPA graduates: Adapt to changes; stay faithful" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200530032201/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1103725). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1103725) on May 30, 2020.
260. Fernandez, Daniza (April 21, 2022). "Duterte pardons punishments, demerits of cadets from 2022-2025 PNPA Corps" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220421132139/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1586279/duterte-pardons-punishments-demerits-of-cadets-from-2022-2025-pnpa-corps). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1586279/duterte-pardons-punishments-demerits-of-cadets-from-2022-2025-pnpa-corps) on April 21, 2022.
261. Corrales, Nestor (November 15, 2016). "Robin Padilla gets absolute pardon from Duterte" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161118221120/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/844594/robin-padilla-gets-presidential-pardon-from-duterte). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/844594/robin-padilla-gets-presidential-pardon-from-duterte) on November 18, 2016.
262. Pulta, Benjamin (October 22, 2018). "Proclamation 572 voiding Trillanes amnesty 'legal': Makati court" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181025101614/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1051792). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1051792) on October 25, 2018.
263. Esguerra, Darryl John (September 4, 2018). "Duterte has sole power to void Trillanes' amnesty – Panelo" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180905114529/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1028265/duterte-has-sole-power-to-void-trillanes-amnesty-panelo). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1028265/duterte-has-sole-power-to-void-trillanes-amnesty-panelo) on September 5, 2018.
264. "Duterte grants Pemberton 'absolute pardon' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20200907100046/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/9/7/duterte-pemberton-absolute-pardon.html). *CNN Philippines*. September 7, 2020. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/9/7/duterte-pemberton-absolute-pardon.html) on September 7, 2020.
265. Cervantes, Filane Mikee (February 8, 2021). "Duterte creates National Amnesty Commission" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210208115756/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1130029). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1130029) on February 8, 2021.
266. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey (February 16, 2021). "Duterte grants amnesty to communist, Moro rebels" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210216114511/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1130859). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1130859) on February 16, 2021.
267. Arguillas, Carolyn O. (October 9, 2022). "100 days of Marcos Jr.: still no National Amnesty Commission" (https://web.archive.org/web/20221010000440/https://www.mindanews.com/top-stories/2022/10/100-days-of-marcos-jr-still-no-national-amnesty-commission/). *MindaNews*. Archived from the original (https://www.mindanews.com/top-stories/2022/10/100-days-of-marcos-jr-still-no-national-amnesty-commission/) on October 10, 2022.
268. "Duterte willing to end term early if federalism is passed" (https://web.archive.org/web/20171010134215/http://www.gmanetwork.com/news/news/nation/575000/duterte-willing-to-end-term-early-if-federalism-is-passed/story/). *GMA News Online*. July 25, 2016. Archived from the original (http://www.gmanetwork.com/news/news/nation/575000/duterte-willing-to-end-term-early-if-federalism-is-passed/story/) on October 10, 2017.

269. "Duterte signs EO creating committee to review 1987 Constitution" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170930084913/http://www.gmanetwork.com/news/news/nation/591878/duterte-signs-eo-creating-committee-to-review-1987-constitution/story/). *GMA News Online*. December 9, 2016. Archived from the original (http://www.gmanetwork.com/news/news/nation/591878/duterte-signs-eo-creating-committee-to-review-1987-constitution/story/) on September 30, 2017.
270. Cervantes, Filane Mikee (October 8, 2018). "House panel endorses Arroyo's draft charter to plenary" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220510112828/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1050279). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1050279) on May 10, 2022.
271. Madarang, Catalina Ricci S. (July 30, 2019). "Duterte's federalism agenda: Another of campaign vows off the table" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200922051345/https://interaksyon.philstar.com/politics-issues/2019/07/30/152630/duterte-federalism-shelved-campaign/). *InterAksyon*. The Philippine Star. Archived from the original (https://interaksyon.philstar.com/politics-issues/2019/07/30/152630/duterte-federalism-shelved-campaign/) on September 22, 2020.
272. Mostoles, Trisha; Nishimori, Aleta Nieva (August 22, 2020). "Group of Duterte supporters calls for revolutionary government, launches people's initiative" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200822071947/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/08/22/20/group-of-duterte-supporters-calls-for-revolutionary-government-launches-peoples-initiative). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/08/22/20/group-of-duterte-supporters-calls-for-revolutionary-government-launches-peoples-initiative) on August 22, 2020.
273. Elemia, Camille (October 9, 2018). " 'Dead on arrival': Senate leaders reject Arroyo's draft charter" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181009102634/https://www.rappler.com/nation/213862-senate-leaders-reject-arroyo-draft-constitution/). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/nation/213862-senate-leaders-reject-arroyo-draft-constitution/) on October 9, 2018.
274. Tubeza, Philip C. (August 29, 2017). "Duterte floats idea of 'revolutionary government' for PH" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170829150435/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/926553/duterte-floats-idea-of-revolutionary-government-for-ph). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/926553/duterte-floats-idea-of-revolutionary-government-for-ph) on August 29, 2017.
275. Romero, Alexis (November 21, 2017). "Duterte nixes idea of a revolutionary government" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180916080622/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/11/21/1761347/duterte-nixes-idea-revolutionary-government). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/11/21/1761347/duterte-nixes-idea-revolutionary-government) on September 16, 2018.
276. Parrocha, Azer (August 24, 2020). "Duterte still pushing for federalism but not 'RevGov' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20210709182840/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1113216). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1113216) on July 9, 2021.
277. Mercado, Neil Arwin (January 7, 2021). "Duterte wants party-list system changed or 'removed' to 'solve' problem with NPA – Sotto" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210107082822/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1380779/duterte-wants-party-list-system-changed-or-removed-to-solve-problem-with-npa-sotto). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1380779/duterte-wants-party-list-system-changed-or-removed-to-solve-problem-with-npa-sotto) on January 7, 2021.
278. Parrocha, Azer (April 4, 2022). "PRRD renews call to scrap party-list system" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220404125411/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1171404). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1171404) on April 4, 2022.
279. Maru, Davinci (June 12, 2019). " 'That's one evil': Duterte says party-list system exploited by the rich" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190612204505/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/06/13/19/thats-one-evil-duterte-says-party-list-system-exploited-by-the-rich). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/06/13/19/thats-one-evil-duterte-says-party-list-system-exploited-by-the-rich) on June 12, 2019.
280. "Duterte criticizes misuse of party-lists by the rich, blames Constitution" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220513103403/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/03/30/22/duterte-criticizes-misuse-of-party-lists-by-the-rich). *ABS-CBN News*. March 30, 2022. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/03/30/22/duterte-criticizes-misuse-of-party-lists-by-the-rich) on May 13, 2022.

281. "Duterte says party lists do not represent 'lowly' Filipinos anymore" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220405061833/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2022/4/4/duterte-party-list-system.html). *CNN Philippines*. April 5, 2022. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2022/4/4/duterte-party-list-system.html) on April 5, 2022.
282. Valente, Catherine S. (December 12, 2021). "Duterte gives up on federalism push" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220210114956/https://www.manilatimes.net/2021/12/11/news/duterte-admits-defeat-in-federalism-push/1825573). *The Manila Times*. Archived from the original (https://www.manilatimes.net/2021/12/11/news/duterte-admits-defeat-in-federalism-push/1825573) on February 10, 2022.
283. "Duterte blames Congress for failed federalism bid, vows peaceful transition" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211210135655/https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/topstories/nation/814146/duterte-blames-congress-for-failed-federalism-bid-vows-peaceful-transition/story/). *GMA News Online*. December 10, 2021. Archived from the original (https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/topstories/nation/814146/duterte-blames-congress-for-failed-federalism-bid-vows-peaceful-transition/story/) on December 10, 2021.
284. Galvez, Daphne (June 2, 2021). "Duterte orders transfer of some national gov't functions to LGUs" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210602104318/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1440659/duterte-orders-transfer-of-some-national-govt-functions-to-lgus). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1440659/duterte-orders-transfer-of-some-national-govt-functions-to-lgus) on June 2, 2021.
285. Dy, Rolando T. (March 19, 2018). "Agriculture: Arroyo and Aquino years and Duterte's trajectory" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220809112034/https://www.bworldonline.com/editors-picks/2018/03/19/143008/agriculture-arroyo-and-aquino-years-and-dutertes-trajectory/). *BusinessWorld*. Archived from the original (https://www.bworldonline.com/editors-picks/2018/03/19/143008/agriculture-arroyo-and-aquino-years-and-dutertes-trajectory/) on August 9, 2022.
286. Bersales, Lisa Grace S. (August 17, 2017). "Philippine Economy Grows by 6.5 Percent in the Second Quarter; 6.4 Percent in the First Half of 2017" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170817063256/https://psa.gov.ph/content/philippine-economy-grows-65-percent-second-quarter-64-percent-first-half-2017). *Philippine Statistics Authority*. Archived from the original (https://psa.gov.ph/content/philippine-economy-grows-65-percent-second-quarter-64-percent-first-half-2017) on August 17, 2017.
287. Royandoyan, Ramon (August 8, 2022). "Farm output shrinks in Duterte admin's final quarter" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220808093757/https://www.philstar.com/business/2022/08/08/2201179/farm-output-shrinks-duterte-admins-final-quarter). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/business/2022/08/08/2201179/farm-output-shrinks-duterte-admins-final-quarter) on August 8, 2022.
288. "Agricultural Policies in the Philippines" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210308171835/https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/sites/9789264269088-5-en/index.html?itemId=/content/component/9789264269088-5-en). *OECD Food and Agricultural Reviews*. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. 1.3. Agricultural situation. April 7, 2017. doi:10.1787/9789264269088-en (https://doi.org/10.1787%2F9789264269088-en). ISBN 9789264269095. ISSN 2411-4278 (https://search.worldcat.org/issn/2411-4278). Archived from the original (https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/sites/9789264269088-5-en/index.html?itemId=/content/component/9789264269088-5-en) on March 8, 2021. "The non-agricultural economy has grown substantially faster than the agricultural sector, pushing down agriculture's share in GDP from 22% in 1990 to 11% in 2014. Agriculture's share in total employment declined from 45% to 30% over the same period"
289. Ferrolino, Mark Louis F. (October 25, 2019). "Optimizing agri sector's potential through tech" (https://www.bworldonline.com/features/2019/10/25/261017/optimizing-agri-sectors-potential-through-tech/). *BusinessWorld*. Archived (https://ghostarchive.org/archive/20221026011017/https://www.bworldonline.com/features/2019/10/25/261017/optimizing-agri-sectors-potential-through-tech/) from the original on October 26, 2022. Retrieved October 26, 2022.
290. "Development plans seek to boost Philippine agriculture and fishery exports" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200527051215/https://oxfordbusinessgroup.com/overview/room-grow-infrastructure-development-and-new-legislation-are-set-help-sector-realise-its-full). *Oxford Business Group*. September 9, 2019. Archived from the original (https://oxfordbusinessgroup.com/overview/room-grow-infrastructure-development-and-new-legislation-are-set-help-sector-realise-its-full) on May 27, 2020.
291. Reganit, Jose Cielito (December 19, 2018). "Rice tariffication assures availability of cheap rice" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181224051352/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1057109). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1057109) on December 24, 2018.

292. Ocampo, King Francis; Pobre, Kimberly Karen (April 15, 2021). "Fighting the Good Fight: The Case of the Philippine Rice Sector" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210415012408/https://asiafoundation.org/2021/04/14/fighting-the-good-fight-the-case-of-the-philippine-rice-sector/). *The Asia Foundation*. Archived from the original (https://asiafoundation.org/2021/04/14/fighting-the-good-fight-the-case-of-the-philippine-rice-sector/) on April 15, 2021.
293. Tadalan, Charmaine A.; Ignacio, Reicelene Joy N. (February 15, 2019). "Duterte signs rice tariffication bill" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190314055203/https://www.bworldonline.com/duterte-signs-rice-tariffication-bill/). *BusinessWorld*. Archived from the original (https://www.bworldonline.com/duterte-signs-rice-tariffication-bill/) on March 14, 2019.
294. Adriano, Fermin (March 24, 2022). "Rice Tariffication Law: Three years after" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220326010600/https://www.manilatimes.net/2022/03/24/business/agribusiness/rice-tariffication-law-three-years-after/1837336). *The Manila Times*. Archived from the original (https://www.manilatimes.net/2022/03/24/business/agribusiness/rice-tariffication-law-three-years-after/1837336) on March 26, 2022.
295. Balié, Jean; Minot, Nicholas; Valera, Harold Glenn A. (March 1, 2021). "Distributional impacts of the rice tariffication policy in the Philippines" (https://doi.org/10.1016%2Fj.eap.2020.12.005). *Economic Analysis and Policy*. **69**: 290. doi:10.1016/j.eap.2020.12.005 (https://doi.org/10.1016%2Fj.eap.2020.12.005). S2CID 230582873 (https://api.semanticscholar.org/CorpusID:230582873). "The Law has been criticized by some policymakers, notably members of congress, prominent farmers' groups, and a few members of academia."
296. Galang, Vincent Mariel P. (September 26, 2019). "Major business groups support rice tariffication law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220516114825/https://www.bworldonline.com/corporate/2019/09/27/255666/major-business-groups-support-rice-tariffication-law/). *BusinessWorld*. Archived from the original (https://www.bworldonline.com/corporate/2019/09/27/255666/major-business-groups-support-rice-tariffication-law/) on May 16, 2022.
297. Briones, Roehlano M. (February 2021). "Does rice tariffication in the Philippines worsen income poverty and inequality?" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220516112141/https://think-asia.org/bitstream/handle/11540/13212/pidspn2102.pdf) (PDF). *PIDS Policy Notes*. Philippine Institute for Development Studies: 1. ISSN 2508-0865 (https://search.worldcat.org/issn/2508-0865). Archived from the original (https://think-asia.org/bitstream/handle/11540/13212/pidspn2102.pdf) (PDF) on May 16, 2022.
298. Parrocha, Azer (January 6, 2022). "New law giving 'small' farmers cash assistance until 2024 inked" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220110034039/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1164702). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1164702) on January 10, 2022.
299. Cudis, Christine (March 14, 2019). "Duterte signs law allowing simpler patents for farmers" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190317045855/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1064557). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1064557) on March 17, 2019.
300. Merez, Arianne (May 27, 2019). "Duterte signs law on enterprise development for farmers, fishermen" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190527052836/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/05/27/19/duterte-signs-law-on-enterprise-development-for-farmers-fishermen). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/05/27/19/duterte-signs-law-on-enterprise-development-for-farmers-fishermen) on May 27, 2019.
301. Balinbin, Arjay L. (May 27, 2019). "Duterte signs Sagip-Saka Law boosting direct procurement of agricultural goods" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190722234018/https://www.bworldonline.com/duterte-signs-sagip-saka-law-boosting-direct-procurement-of-agricultural-goods/). *BusinessWorld*. Archived from the original (https://www.bworldonline.com/duterte-signs-sagip-saka-law-boosting-direct-procurement-of-agricultural-goods/) on July 22, 2019.
302. Parrocha, Azer (January 5, 2021). "Bill amending Organic Agriculture Act of 2010 signed into law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210105122110/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1126462). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1126462) on January 5, 2021.
303. Medenilla, Samuel (January 6, 2021). "Organic farmer-exporters get more perks in new law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210105222719/https://businessmirror.com.ph/2021/01/06/organic-farmer-exporters-get-more-perks-in-new-law/). *BusinessMirror*. Archived from the original (https://businessmirror.com.ph/2021/01/06/organic-farmer-exporters-get-more-perks-in-new-law/) on January 5, 2021.

304. Ocampo, Karl R. (December 3, 2020). "Gov't offering land to agri grads" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201202233201/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1367475/govt-offering-land-to-agri-grads). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1367475/govt-offering-land-to-agri-grads) on December 2, 2020.
305. "DAR to distribute 232k hectares" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210828201128/https://manilastandard.net/news/national/362713/dar-to-distribute-232k-hectares.html). *Manila Standard*. August 18, 2021. Archived from the original (https://manilastandard.net/news/national/362713/dar-to-distribute-232k-hectares.html) on August 28, 2021.
306. Esconde, Ernie B. (January 30, 2020). "First Kadiwa launched in Bataan" (https://archive.today/20230331165004/https://www.manilatimes.net/2020/01/30/news/regions/first-kadiwa-launched-in-bataan/678282). *The Manila Times*. Archived from the original (https://www.manilatimes.net/2020/01/30/news/regions/first-kadiwa-launched-in-bataan/678282) on March 31, 2023. Retrieved March 31, 2023.
307. Musico, Jelly (February 9, 2018). "Duterte approves free irrigation law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180211213828/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1024671). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1024671) on February 11, 2018.
308. Arcalas, Jasper Y. (June 2, 2022). "NIA: Projects expanded PHL's irrigated areas" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220601172355/https://businessmirror.com.ph/2022/06/02/nia-projects-expanded-phls-irrigated-areas/). *BusinessMirror*. Archived from the original (https://businessmirror.com.ph/2022/06/02/nia-projects-expanded-phls-irrigated-areas/) on June 1, 2022.
309. Aguilar, Krissy (February 26, 2021). "Duterte signs law creating coco levy trust fund" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210226133754/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1400546/duterte-signs-law-creating-coco-levy-trust-fund). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1400546/duterte-signs-law-creating-coco-levy-trust-fund) on February 26, 2021.
310. Cordero, Ted (June 8, 2022). "Duterte issues EO on coconut industry dev't, allowing release of P75-B coco levy trust fund" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220608103442/https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/money/economy/834304/duterte-issues-eo-on-coconut-industry-dev-t-allowing-release-of-coco-levy-trust-fund/story/). *GMA News Online*. Archived from the original (https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/money/economy/834304/duterte-issues-eo-on-coconut-industry-dev-t-allowing-release-of-coco-levy-trust-fund/story/) on June 8, 2022.
311. Jocson, Luisa Maria Jacinta C. (June 8, 2022). "Duterte signs EO implementing coconut industry dev't plan" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220608150813/https://www.bworldonline.com/economy/2022/06/08/453712/duterte-signs-eo-implementing-coconut-industry-devt-plan/). *BusinessWorld*. Archived from the original (https://www.bworldonline.com/economy/2022/06/08/453712/duterte-signs-eo-implementing-coconut-industry-devt-plan/) on June 8, 2022.
312. dela Cruz, Enrico; Maguire, Gavin; Schmollinger, Christian; Hogue, Tom (September 9, 2019). "Philippines declares first African swine fever outbreak near Manila" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190909182857/https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-swinefever-idUSKCN1VU07V). *Reuters*. Archived from the original (https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-swinefever-idUSKCN1VU07V) on September 9, 2019.
313. "Philippines faces pork shortage due to African swine fever" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210430030036/http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/asiapacific/2021-04/15/c_139882822.htm). *Xinhua*. April 15, 2021. Archived from the original (http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/asiapacific/2021-04/15/c_139882822.htm) on April 30, 2021.
314. "Duterte signs EO on lowering tariffs on imported pork meat" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210407143103/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2021/4/7/Duterte-signs-EO-on-lowering-tariffs-on-imported-pork-meat.html). *CNN Philippines*. April 7, 2021. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2021/4/7/Duterte-signs-EO-on-lowering-tariffs-on-imported-pork-meat.html) on April 7, 2021.
315. Dela Cruz, Enrico; Petty, Martin (January 18, 2022). "Swine fever-hit Philippines sees 'substantial' growth in hog population" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220118094105/https://www.reuters.com/markets/commodities/swine-fever-hit-philippines-sees-substantial-growth-hog-population-2022-01-18/). *Reuters*. Archived from the original (https://www.reuters.com/markets/commodities/swine-fever-hit-philippines-sees-substantial-growth-hog-population-2022-01-18/) on January 18, 2022.
316. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey (May 11, 2021). "PH placed under state of calamity due to ASF outbreak" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210511150026/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1139854). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1139854) on May 11, 2021.

317. Patinio, Ferdinand (July 23, 2021). " 'Build, Build, Build': Paving the way to progress" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210723163812/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1147990). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1147990) on July 23, 2021.
318. Patajo-Kapunan, Atty. Lorna (April 29, 2019). "Department of Disaster Resilience" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210528160753/https://businessmirror.com.ph/2019/04/29/department-of-disaster-resilience/). *BusinessMirror*. Archived from the original (https://businessmirror.com.ph/2019/04/29/department-of-disaster-resilience/) on May 28, 2021.
319. Morales, Yvette (July 25, 2017). "Duterte wants separate agency on disaster management" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170725021259/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/07/25/Duterte-wants-a-separate-authority-on-disaster-resiliency.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/07/25/Duterte-wants-a-separate-authority-on-disaster-resiliency.html) on July 25, 2017.
320. Ramos, Christia Marie (November 15, 2020). "Creation of a disaster resilience department facing resistance in Congress — Duterte" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201115110730/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1360983/creation-of-a-disaster-resilience-department-facing-resistance-in-congress-duterte). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1360983/creation-of-a-disaster-resilience-department-facing-resistance-in-congress-duterte) on November 15, 2020.
321. Funa, Dennis B. (September 1, 2020). "The GeoRisk Philippines initiative" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220508111658/https://businessmirror.com.ph/2020/09/01/the-georisk-philippines-initiative/). *BusinessMirror*. Archived from the original (https://businessmirror.com.ph/2020/09/01/the-georisk-philippines-initiative/) on May 8, 2022.
322. Rita, Joviland (July 22, 2020). "DOST chief says facilities for disaster monitoring have improved" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220508112311/https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/scitech/science/747992/dost-chief-says-facilities-for-disaster-monitoring-have-improved/story/). *GMA News Online*. Archived from the original (https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/scitech/science/747992/dost-chief-says-facilities-for-disaster-monitoring-have-improved/story/) on May 8, 2022.
323. Aguilar, Krissy (January 14, 2020). "Duterte wants more evacuation centers built before term ends" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200114161831/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1213125/duterte-wants-more-evacuation-centers-built-before-term-ends). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1213125/duterte-wants-more-evacuation-centers-built-before-term-ends) on January 14, 2020.
324. " 'Build, Build, Build': 5-year infra dev't highlights Duterte's last SONA" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210728050857/https://mb.com.ph/2021/07/28/build-build-build-5-year-infra-devt-highlights-dutertes-last-sona/). *Manila Bulletin*. July 28, 2021. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2021/07/28/build-build-build-5-year-infra-devt-highlights-dutertes-last-sona/) on July 28, 2021.
325. Quinones, Melinda T. (November 21, 2020). "PRRD signs EO creating the "Build Back Better Task Force" - Philippines" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201129153101/https://reliefweb.int/report/philippines/prrd-signs-eo-creating-build-back-better-task-force). *ReliefWeb*. Archived from the original (https://reliefweb.int/report/philippines/prrd-signs-eo-creating-build-back-better-task-force) on November 29, 2020.
326. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey (September 10, 2021). "Duterte signs BFP Modernization Act" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210910144257/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1153215). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1153215) on September 10, 2021.
327. Kabagani, Lade Jean (April 4, 2022). "3 evacuation centers rise in disaster-prone Batangas towns" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220404110756/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1171387). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1171387) on April 4, 2022.
328. "PHL economic performance in Q2 2021" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210828124047/https://tribune.net.ph/index.php/2021/08/21/phl-economic-performance-in-q2-2021/). *Daily Tribune*. August 21, 2021. Archived from the original (https://tribune.net.ph/index.php/2021/08/21/phl-economic-performance-in-q2-2021/) on August 28, 2021.
329. Mapa, Dennis S. (August 9, 2022). "GDP Expands by 7.4 Percent in the Second Quarter of 2022" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220809101041/https://psa.gov.ph/content/gdp-expands-74-percent-second-quarter-2022). *Philippine Statistics Authority*. Archived from the original (https://psa.gov.ph/content/gdp-expands-74-percent-second-quarter-2022) on August 9, 2022.

330. Sicat, Gerardo P. (July 13, 2016). "Macroeconomic directions: Duterte vs Aquino" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160722140744/https://www.fef.org.ph/gerardo-sicat/macroeconomic-directions-duterte-vs-aquino/). *Foundation for Economic Freedom*. The Philippine Star. Archived from the original (https://www.fef.org.ph/gerardo-sicat/macroeconomic-directions-duterte-vs-aquino/) on July 22, 2016.
331. Magtulis, Prinz P. (May 27, 2016). "Awash With Cash: The Duterte Government's Inheritance From Aquino" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160528162302/https://thediplomat.com/2016/05/awash-with-cash-the-duterte-governments-inheritance-from-aquino/). *The Diplomat*. Archived from the original (https://thediplomat.com/2016/05/awash-with-cash-the-duterte-governments-inheritance-from-aquino/) on May 28, 2016.
332. Macas, Trisha (June 20, 2016). "Duterte's economic team reveals 10-point socioeconomic agenda" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190812200907/https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/money/economy/570703/duterte-s-economic-team-reveals-10-point-socioeconomic-agenda/story/). *GMA News Online*. Archived from the original (https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/money/economy/570703/duterte-s-economic-team-reveals-10-point-socioeconomic-agenda/story/) on August 12, 2019.
333. Chen, Qingzhen (June 27, 2016). "Duterte's new economic agenda: What is old and what is new?" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160910235407/https://globalriskinsights.com/2016/06/duterte-economic-agenda/). *Global Risk Insights*. Archived from the original (https://globalriskinsights.com/2016/06/duterte-economic-agenda/) on September 10, 2016.
334. Aquino, Norman P.; Sayson, Ian C. (May 12, 2016). "Philippines' Duterte Vows to Continue Aquino's Economic Policies" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160512113431/https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2016-05-12/philippines-duterte-vows-to-continue-aquino-s-economic-policies). *Bloomberg News*. Archived from the original (https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2016-05-12/philippines-duterte-vows-to-continue-aquino-s-economic-policies) on May 12, 2016.
335. Calonzo, Andreo; Lopez, Ditas B. (July 25, 2021). "Duterte Pushes to Open Philippines to More Foreign Investors" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210726011148/https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2021-07-25/duterte-set-to-push-congress-on-virus-recovery-successor). *Bloomberg News*. Archived from the original (https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2021-07-25/duterte-set-to-push-congress-on-virus-recovery-successor) on July 26, 2021.
336. Cervantes, Filane Mikee (March 4, 2022). "PRRD signs law amending Foreign Investments Act" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220305005159/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1169060). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1169060) on March 5, 2022.
337. Parrocha, Azer (March 21, 2022). "Duterte signs law amending Public Service Act" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220321122911/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1170293). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1170293) on March 21, 2022.
338. Cahiles-Magkilat, Bernie (July 26, 2021). "DTI boosts entrepreneurship under Duterte – Lopez" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210725221855/https://mb.com.ph/2021/07/26/dti-boosts-entrepreneurship-under-duterte-lopez/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2021/07/26/dti-boosts-entrepreneurship-under-duterte-lopez/) on July 25, 2021.
339. Crismundo, Kris (July 26, 2021). "Over 219K micro biz benefitted from P3 lending program" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211219065014/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1148336). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1148336) on December 19, 2021.
340. Canivel, Roy Stephen C. (March 26, 2020). "Loan facility set up for small, microenterprises" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200326160827/https://business.inquirer.net/293434/loan-facility-set-up-for-small-microenterprises). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://business.inquirer.net/293434/loan-facility-set-up-for-small-microenterprises) on March 26, 2020.
341. Desiderio, Louella (December 2, 2018). "Negosyo Centers reach 1,000 mark" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181213083445/https://www.philstar.com/business/2018/12/02/1873345/negosyo-centers-reach-1000-mark). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/business/2018/12/02/1873345/negosyo-centers-reach-1000-mark) on December 13, 2018.
342. "Inflation at 6.2 percent for third quarter of 2018: BSP" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181019043746/https://news.abs-cbn.com/business/10/19/18/inflation-at-62-percent-for-third-quarter-of-2018-bsp). *ABS-CBN News*. October 19, 2018. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/business/10/19/18/inflation-at-62-percent-for-third-quarter-of-2018-bsp) on October 19, 2018.

343. Esmaquel II, Paterno (September 25, 2018). "Duterte cuts red tape in importing agricultural products" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180925073230/https://www.rappler.com/business/212779-duterte-cuts-red-tape-importing-agricultural-products). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/business/212779-duterte-cuts-red-tape-importing-agricultural-products) on September 25, 2018.
344. Placido, Dharel (February 21, 2019). "Duterte signs revised Corporation Code" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190221160505/https://news.abs-cbn.com/business/02/21/19/duterte-signs-revised-corporation-code). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/business/02/21/19/duterte-signs-revised-corporation-code) on February 21, 2019.
345. Laforga, Beatrice M.; Ibañez, Jenina P. (October 24, 2019). "PHL moves up 'Doing Business' rank" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191025121228/https://www.bworldonline.com/phl-moves-up-doing-business-rank/). *BusinessWorld*. Archived from the original (https://www.bworldonline.com/phl-moves-up-doing-business-rank/) on October 25, 2019.
346. Calonzo, Andreo (May 13, 2021). "Philippines Eases Virus Curbs as Economy Stays in Recession" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210514020755/https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2021-05-13/philippines-eases-virus-curbs-as-economy-remains-in-recession). *Bloomberg News*. Archived from the original (https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2021-05-13/philippines-eases-virus-curbs-as-economy-remains-in-recession) on May 14, 2021.
347. "Philippine economy grows 5.6 percent in 2021, exceeds target" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220130065535/https://news.abs-cbn.com/business/01/27/22/ph-economy-grows-56-percent-in-2021-beats-forecasts). *ABS-CBN News*. January 27, 2022. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/business/01/27/22/ph-economy-grows-56-percent-in-2021-beats-forecasts) on January 30, 2022.
348. Leyco, Chino S. (January 2, 2022). "PH COVID-19 loans hit P1.4 T" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220102143137/https://mb.com.ph/2022/01/02/ph-covid-19-loans-hit-p1-4-t/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2022/01/02/ph-covid-19-loans-hit-p1-4-t/) on January 2, 2022.
349. Romero, Alexis (March 23, 2022). "Duterte signs 10-point economic recovery plan" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220323193216/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2022/03/24/2169442/duterte-signs-10-point-economic-recovery-plan). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2022/03/24/2169442/duterte-signs-10-point-economic-recovery-plan) on March 23, 2022.
350. Fernandez, Daniza (June 2, 2022). "Duterte admin presents plan to cut PH debt to Marcos admin, says Palace" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220602113812/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1605796/duterte-admin-presents-plan-to-cut-ph-debt-to-marcos-admin-says-palace). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1605796/duterte-admin-presents-plan-to-cut-ph-debt-to-marcos-admin-says-palace) on June 2, 2022.
351. Rada, July (August 9, 2022). "GDP grew 7.4% in second quarter" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220809102141/https://manilastandard.net/business/314250323/gdp-grew-7-4-in-second-quarter.html). *Manila Standard*. Archived from the original (https://manilastandard.net/business/314250323/gdp-grew-7-4-in-second-quarter.html) on August 9, 2022.
352. "DuterteNomics unveiled" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170420212221/http://pcoo.gov.ph/dutertenomics-unveiled/). Presidential Communications Operations Office. April 19, 2017. Archived from the original (http://pcoo.gov.ph/dutertenomics-unveiled/) on April 20, 2017. Retrieved June 28, 2017.
353. "Government's Build Build Build program embodied in PDP 2017-2022 – AmBisyon Natin 2040" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170709020906/https://2040.neda.gov.ph/2017/04/24/governments-build-build-build-program-embodied-in-pdp-2017-2022/). *National Economic and Development Authority*. April 24, 2017. Archived from the original (https://2040.neda.gov.ph/2017/04/24/governments-build-build-build-program-embodied-in-pdp-2017-2022/) on July 9, 2017. Retrieved August 7, 2022. "Build Build Build, the administration's comprehensive infrastructure development program, was launched during the Dutertenomics Forum held last April 18 at The Conrad Hotel, Pasay City."
354. Marasigan, Lorenz S. (May 7, 2017). "BBB program gains headway" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201112044637/https://businessmirror.com.ph/2017/05/07/bbb-program-gains-headway/). *BusinessMirror*. Archived from the original (https://businessmirror.com.ph/2017/05/07/bbb-program-gains-headway/) on November 12, 2020.

355. de Vera, Ben O.; Yee, Jovic; Camus, Miguel R. (April 19, 2017). "Dutertenomics: 'Golden age of infrastructure' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20170420184710/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/890225/dutertenomics-golden-age-of-infrastructure). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/890225/dutertenomics-golden-age-of-infrastructure) on April 20, 2017.
356. Heydarian, Richard Javad (February 28, 2018). "Duterte's Ambitious 'Build, Build, Build' Project To Transform The Philippines Could Become His Legacy" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180310132636/https://www.forbes.com/sites/outofasia/2018/02/28/dutertes-ambitious-build-build-build-project-to-transform-the-philippines-could-become-his-legacy/). *Forbes*. Archived from the original (https://www.forbes.com/sites/outofasia/2018/02/28/dutertes-ambitious-build-build-build-project-to-transform-the-philippines-could-become-his-legacy/) on March 10, 2018. Retrieved May 23, 2022.
357. Dumlao-Abadilla, Doris (April 18, 2020). "Fitch: PH faces wary private sector in infra policy shift" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200421135948/https://business.inquirer.net/295058/fitch-ph-faces-wary-private-sector-in-infra-policy-shift). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://business.inquirer.net/295058/fitch-ph-faces-wary-private-sector-in-infra-policy-shift) on April 21, 2020. Retrieved May 23, 2022.
358. Rosales, Elijah Felice (September 18, 2021). "Government mulls shift in infrastructure funding tack" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210919063850/https://www.philstar.com/business/2021/09/18/2127861/government-mulls-shift-infrastructure-funding-tack). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/business/2021/09/18/2127861/government-mulls-shift-infrastructure-funding-tack) on September 19, 2021. Retrieved May 23, 2022.
359. De La Cruz, Gabrielle (October 29, 2019). "Athletic Stadium 100% complete 50 days before the SEA Games" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191109132357/https://bluprint.onemega.com/athletic-stadium-100-before-sea-games/). *BluPrint*. One Mega Group. Archived from the original (https://bluprint.onemega.com/athletic-stadium-100-before-sea-games/) on November 9, 2019. Retrieved June 10, 2022.
360. de Guzman, Warren (November 14, 2019). "LIST: 100 projects under revised 'Build, Build, Build' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20191114074307/https://news.abs-cbn.com/business/11/14/19/list-100-projects-under-revised-build-build-build). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/business/11/14/19/list-100-projects-under-revised-build-build-build) on November 14, 2019. Retrieved December 3, 2019.
361. "Recommended List of Projects for Inclusion in the Infrastructure Flagship Program" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191203082837/https://sa.kapamilya.com/absnews/abscbnnews/media/2019/business/11/15/ifp-list-final.pdf) (PDF). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://sa.kapamilya.com/absnews/abscbnnews/media/2019/business/11/15/ifp-list-final.pdf) (PDF) on December 3, 2019. Retrieved December 3, 2019.
362. Royandoyan, Ramon (April 27, 2022). "Next president to inherit 88 infra projects on 'advanced stage' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20220427100412/https://www.philstar.com/business/2022/04/27/2177178/next-president-inherit-88-infra-projects-advanced-stage). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/business/2022/04/27/2177178/next-president-inherit-88-infra-projects-advanced-stage) on April 27, 2022. Retrieved June 10, 2022.
363. Mawis, Sara Mae D. (July 28, 2018). "Understanding the 'Build, Build, Build' program" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180727214200/https://business.inquirer.net/254682/understanding-build-build-build-program). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://business.inquirer.net/254682/understanding-build-build-build-program#ixzz5Tqyaj8U1) on July 27, 2018. Retrieved October 13, 2018.
364. Camus, Miguel R. (September 16, 2021). "DOTr: Metro Manila Subway now 26% complete" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210915222142/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1488502/dotr-subway-construction-stuck-at-1-operational-by-2027-yet). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1488502/dotr-subway-construction-stuck-at-1-operational-by-2027-yet) on September 15, 2021. Retrieved February 20, 2022.
365. Bagaforo, Nelson C. (June 26, 2017). "Mindanao railway project gets support" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170628234446/http://www.sunstar.com.ph/davao/business/2017/06/26/mindanao-railway-project-gets-support-549693). *SunStar*. Archived from the original (http://www.sunstar.com.ph/davao/business/2017/06/26/mindanao-railway-project-gets-support-549693) on June 28, 2017. Retrieved September 3, 2017.

366. Lamentillo, Anna Mae Yu (March 23, 2018). "What is 'Build, Build, Build'?" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180825075856/https://news.mb.com.ph/2018/03/23/what-is-build-build-build/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://news.mb.com.ph/2018/03/23/what-is-build-build-build/) on August 25, 2018. Retrieved May 30, 2018.
367. "WATCH: Luzon Spine Expressway Network is Duterte's P107-billion traffic decongestion plan" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180201031808/https://www.thesummitexpress.com/2018/01/luzon-spine-expressway-duterte-traffic-decongestion-plan.html). *The Summit Express*. January 26, 2018. Archived from the original (https://www.thesummitexpress.com/2018/01/luzon-spine-expressway-duterte-traffic-decongestion-plan.html) on February 1, 2018. Retrieved August 25, 2018.
368. Patinio, Ferdinand (July 23, 2021). " 'Build, Build, Build': Paving the way to progress" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210723163812/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1147990). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1147990) on July 23, 2021. Retrieved February 10, 2022.
369. Lamentillo, Anna Mae Yu (July 21, 2021). "What has 'Build, Build, Build' achieved so far?" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210721070041/https://mb.com.ph/2021/07/21/what-has-build-build-build-achieved-so-far/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2021/07/21/what-has-build-build-build-achieved-so-far/) on July 21, 2021. Retrieved December 3, 2019.
370. Felipe, Marvee Anne C. (2022). "Tax Laws Enacted During the Duterte Administration and the Role of STSRO in the Law-making Process" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220320085147/https://legacy.senate.gov.ph/publications/STSRO/62_Tax%20Bits_Final.pdf) (PDF). *Taxbits*. **XI** (62nd Issue (January - February 2022)). Senate Tax Study and Research Office (STSRO): 1–2. Archived from the original (https://legacy.senate.gov.ph/publications/STSRO/62_Tax%20Bits_Final.pdf) (PDF) on March 20, 2022.
371. Cigaral, Ian Nicolas (December 19, 2017). "Duterte signs 2018 national budget, tax reform bill" (https://web.archive.org/web/20171220091106/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/12/19/1769882/duterte-signs-2018-national-budget-tax-reform-bill). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/12/19/1769882/duterte-signs-2018-national-budget-tax-reform-bill) on December 20, 2017.
372. Gulla, Vivienne (March 5, 2019). "Duterte: TRAIN law keeps gov't running" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190313054447/https://news.abs-cbn.com/business/03/05/19/duterte-train-law-keeps-govt-running). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/business/03/05/19/duterte-train-law-keeps-govt-running) on March 13, 2019.
373. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey (March 26, 2021). "Duterte signs CREATE bill into law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210622043637/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1135049). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1135049) on June 22, 2021.
374. "Duterte signs bill on higher tobacco sin taxes" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210411183424/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2019/7/25/higher-tobacco-sin-taxes-rodrigo-duterte.html). *CNN Philippines*. July 25, 2019. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2019/7/25/higher-tobacco-sin-taxes-rodrigo-duterte.html) on April 11, 2021.
375. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey (January 23, 2020). "Duterte signs law imposing higher taxes on alcohol, e-cigarettes" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200124211257/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1091709). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1091709) on January 24, 2020.
376. Aning, Jerome (July 1, 2021). "Duterte signs law extending estate tax amnesty" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210630220715/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1453809/duterte-signs-law-extending-estate-tax-amnesty). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1453809/duterte-signs-law-extending-estate-tax-amnesty) on June 30, 2021.
377. Atienza, Kyle Aristophere T. (September 23, 2021). "Duterte signs bill taxing offshore gaming operators" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210923183848/https://www.bworldonline.com/duterte-signs-bill-taxing-offshore-gaming-operators/). *BusinessWorld*. Archived from the original (https://www.bworldonline.com/duterte-signs-bill-taxing-offshore-gaming-operators/) on September 23, 2021.
378. Lopez, Virgil (May 21, 2019). "Duterte signs law exempting small-scale miners from tax when they sell gold to BSP" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220327093918/https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/money/economy/695214/duterte-signs-law-exempting-small-scale-miners-from-tax-when-they-sell-gold-to-bsp/story/). *GMA News Online*. Archived from the original (https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/money/economy/695214/duterte-signs-law-exempting-small-scale-miners-from-tax-when-they-sell-gold-to-bsp/story/) on March 27, 2022.

379. Tan, Alyssa Nicole O.; Ochave, Revin Mikhael D. (February 3, 2022). "Senators delay decision on RCEP" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220203165435/https://www.bworldonline.com/senators-delay-decision-on-rcep/). *BusinessWorld*. Archived from the original (https://www.bworldonline.com/senators-delay-decision-on-rcep/) on February 3, 2022.
380. Tan, Alyssa Nicole O. (June 1, 2022). "PHL Senate fails to ratify RCEP" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220602175647/https://www.bworldonline.com/top-stories/2022/06/02/452400/phl-senate-fails-to-ratify-rcep/). *BusinessWorld*. Archived from the original (https://www.bworldonline.com/top-stories/2022/06/02/452400/phl-senate-fails-to-ratify-rcep/) on June 2, 2022.
381. Corrales, Nestor (August 4, 2017). "Duterte signs into law bill granting free tuition in SUCs" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170804035732/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/920306/breaking-duterte-signs-law-granting-free-tuition-in-sucs). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/920306/breaking-duterte-signs-law-granting-free-tuition-in-sucs) on August 4, 2017.
382. Placido, Dharel (August 4, 2017). "Who can avail of free college tuition under new law?" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170804184413/http://news.abs-cbn.com/focus/08/04/17/who-can-avail-of-free-college-tuition-under-new-law). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (http://news.abs-cbn.com/focus/08/04/17/who-can-avail-of-free-college-tuition-under-new-law) on August 4, 2017.
383. Cervantes, Filane Mikee (January 5, 2021). "Alternative learning system law 'a win for marginalized learners' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20210105113033/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1126452). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1126452) on January 5, 2021.
384. "Duterte OKs Alternative Learning System Act" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210122191137/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/01/05/21/duterte-oks-alternative-learning-system-act). *ABS-CBN News*. January 5, 2021. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/01/05/21/duterte-oks-alternative-learning-system-act) on January 22, 2021.
385. Roque, EJ (March 14, 2019). "PRRD signs law on free access to tech-voc education" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190317185154/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1064530). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1064530) on March 17, 2019.
386. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey (March 15, 2022). "PRRD OKs inclusive education for learners with disabilities" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220315122508/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1169807). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1169807) on March 15, 2022.
387. Parrocha, Azer (January 5, 2021). "Duterte signs Doktor Para sa Bayan Act" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210105083230/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1126403). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1126403) on January 5, 2021.
388. Geducos, Argyll Cyrus (April 29, 2022). "Duterte signs Excellence in Teacher Education Act" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220429071005/https://mb.com.ph/2022/04/29/duterte-signs-excellence-in-teacher-education-act/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2022/04/29/duterte-signs-excellence-in-teacher-education-act/) on April 29, 2022.
389. Flores, Helen (May 1, 2022). "Duterte signs law on improving quality of teacher education" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220503214629/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2022/05/01/2177914/duterte-signs-law-improving-quality-teacher-education). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2022/05/01/2177914/duterte-signs-law-improving-quality-teacher-education) on May 3, 2022.
390. Galvez, Daphne (February 19, 2019). "Duterte signs law on career guidance, counseling for high school" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190219152649/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1087647/duterte-signs-law-on-career-guidance-counseling-for-high-school). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1087647/duterte-signs-law-on-career-guidance-counseling-for-high-school) on February 19, 2019.
391. Rola, Alyssa (June 10, 2020). "Duterte signs law establishing National Academy of Sports" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201109224229/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/sports/2020/6/10/Duterte-signs-National-Academy-of-Sports-Act.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/sports/2020/6/10/Duterte-signs-National-Academy-of-Sports-Act.html) on November 9, 2020.
392. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey (June 25, 2020). "Duterte signs law restoring GMRC, values education subjects" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200626165312/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1107080). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1107080) on June 26, 2020.

393. Parrocha, Azer (September 25, 2019). "Duterte signs Transnational Higher Education Act into law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220228120410/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1081474). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1081474) on February 28, 2022.
394. Balinbin, Arjay L. (September 25, 2019). "Duterte signs law allowing foreign universities to offer degree programs in Philippines" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190926231840/https://www.bworldonline.com/duterte-signs-law-allowing-foreign-universities-to-offer-degree-programs-in-philippines/). *BusinessWorld*. BusinessWorld Publishing. Archived from the original (https://www.bworldonline.com/duterte-signs-law-allowing-foreign-universities-to-offer-degree-programs-in-philippines/) on September 26, 2019.
395. "Duterte signs law integrating labor education in higher education curriculum" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210531124119/https://cnnphilippines.com/news/2021/5/31/Duterte-signs-law-labor-education-higher-education-curriculum-.html). *CNN Philippines*. May 31, 2021. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2021/5/31/Duterte-signs-law-labor-education-higher-education-curriculum-.html) on May 31, 2021.
396. Parrocha, Azer (August 28, 2019). "PRRD signs law on advanced energy, green building tech curriculum" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220405095828/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1078951). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1078951) on April 5, 2022.
397. Parrocha, Azer (November 12, 2018). "PRRD inks Filipino Sign Language Act into law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181112151119/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1053689). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1053689) on November 12, 2018.
398. "Duterte opposes opening of classes without vaccine vs. COVID-19" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200603201851/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/5/26/Duterte-not-in-favor-of-school-opening-amid-COVID-19-pandemic.html). *CNN Philippines*. May 26, 2020. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/5/26/Duterte-not-in-favor-of-school-opening-amid-COVID-19-pandemic.html) on June 3, 2020.
399. "Duterte changes mind on face-to face classes, only to happen when vaccine becomes available" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200728190748/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/7/27/SONA-2020-face-to-face-classes-.html). *CNN Philippines*. July 27, 2020. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/7/27/SONA-2020-face-to-face-classes-.html) on July 28, 2020.
400. Magsambol, Bonz (October 4, 2020). "Over 24 million Filipino students back to school during pandemic" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201010222949/https://www.rappler.com/nation/filipino-students-back-to-school-during-coronavirus-pandemic-october-5-2020/). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/nation/filipino-students-back-to-school-during-coronavirus-pandemic-october-5-2020/) on October 10, 2020.
401. See, Aie Balagtas; Rinoza, Jojo (October 8, 2020). "Philippines: Classes Resume Virtually for Millions of Children" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201008191704/https://www.benarnews.org/english/news/philippine/school-open-10052020151149.html). *BenarNews*. Archived from the original (https://www.benarnews.org/english/news/philippine/school-open-10052020151149.html) on October 8, 2020.
402. Yap, DJ; Bautista, Jane; Salaverria, Leila B. (September 21, 2021). "Duterte OKs limited in-person classes for 2-month testing in more than 100 schools" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210921023702/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1490525/duterte-okays-restart-of-limited-in-person-classes). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1490525/duterte-okays-restart-of-limited-in-person-classes) on September 21, 2021.
403. Romero, Alexis (January 18, 2022). "Duterte approves DepEd's proposal on expanded face-to-face classes" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220118121743/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2022/01/18/2154780/duterte-approves-depeds-proposal-expanded-face-face-classes). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2022/01/18/2154780/duterte-approves-depeds-proposal-expanded-face-face-classes) on January 18, 2022.
404. Yang, Angelica Y. (May 31, 2022). "CHED: Over 2M students benefitted from free tertiary education law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220531104430/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2022/05/31/2185073/ched-over-2m-students-benefitted-free-tertiary-education-law). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2022/05/31/2185073/ched-over-2m-students-benefitted-free-tertiary-education-law) on May 31, 2022.

405. Lim, Yvonne (July 12, 2017). "The Philippines is aiming for an energy boom with Duterte's latest reform" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170712073720/https://www.cnbc.com/2017/07/12/the-philippines-is-aiming-for-an-energy-boom-with-dutertes-latest-reform.html). *CNBC*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnbc.com/2017/07/12/the-philippines-is-aiming-for-an-energy-boom-with-dutertes-latest-reform.html) on July 12, 2017.
406. Dela Cruz, Enrico; Elona, Julian (July 4, 2016). "New Philippine Energy Minister Says Can't Afford to Ditch Coal" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201020202354/https://jakartaglobe.id/business/new-philippine-energy-minister-says-cant-afford-ditch-coal/). *Jakarta Globe*. Archived from the original (https://jakartaglobe.id/business/new-philippine-energy-minister-says-cant-afford-ditch-coal/) on October 20, 2020.
407. "Duterte: Green energy is good but we need coal" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220304091550/https://www.sunstar.com.ph/article/114723/duterte-green-energy-is-good-but-we-need-coal-). *SunStar*. December 9, 2016. Archived from the original (https://www.sunstar.com.ph/article/114723/duterte-green-energy-is-good-but-we-need-coal-) on March 4, 2022.
408. dela Cruz, Enrico; Warrier, Gopakumar (July 25, 2019). "Philippines readies new renewable energy policies to curb coal dependence" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190725131802/https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-renewables-coal-idUSKCN1UK1CN). *Reuters*. Archived from the original (https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-renewables-coal-idUSKCN1UK1CN) on July 25, 2019.
409. Philippine EnviroNews (July 29, 2019). "Duterte signals need for Philippines to cut coal dependence and fast-track renewables" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190731045259/https://www.eco-business.com/news/duterte-signals-need-for-philippines-to-cut-coal-dependence-and-fast-track-renewables/). *Eco-Business*. Archived from the original (https://www.eco-business.com/news/duterte-signals-need-for-philippines-to-cut-coal-dependence-and-fast-track-renewables/) on July 31, 2019.
410. Crismundo, Kris (July 21, 2021). "DOE pushes shift to renewables during Duterte's term" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210722091244/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1147896). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1147896) on July 22, 2021.
411. Magtulis, Prinz (October 27, 2020). "Government ends energy neutrality, favors renewables ahead of boom" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201031055018/https://www.philstar.com/business/2020/10/27/2052681/government-ends-energy-neutrality-favors-renewables-ahead-boom). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/business/2020/10/27/2052681/government-ends-energy-neutrality-favors-renewables-ahead-boom) on October 31, 2020.
412. Atienza, K.A.T. (January 24, 2022). "Duterte signs law to accelerate Philippines' total electrification" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220124182031/https://www.bworldonline.com/duterte-signs-law-to-accelerate-philippines-total-electrification/). *BusinessWorld*. Archived from the original (https://www.bworldonline.com/duterte-signs-law-to-accelerate-philippines-total-electrification/) on January 24, 2022.
413. Petty, Martin (November 23, 2016). "Philippines president vows to free economy 'from clutches' of oligarchs" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161123184136/https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-duterte-idUSKBN13I241). *Reuters*. Archived from the original (https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-duterte-idUSKBN13I241) on November 23, 2016. "The outspoken, populist leader said it was high time to change regulations and liberalize sectors like energy, power and telecoms to make the country more competitive, and give Filipinos better services and a share of the wealth."
414. Cordero, Ted (November 1, 2020). "Philippines allows 100% foreign ownership in large-scale geothermal projects —Cusi" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201101103201/https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/money/companies/761648/philippines-allows-100-foreign-ownership-in-large-scale-geothermal-projects-cusi/story/). *GMA News Online*. Archived from the original (https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/money/companies/761648/philippines-allows-100-foreign-ownership-in-large-scale-geothermal-projects-cusi/story/) on November 1, 2020.
415. Cordero, Ted (October 31, 2020). "Right to develop Philippines' geothermal resources to be given thru open, competitive process—DOE" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201101130238/https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/money/content/762186/right-to-develop-philippines-geothermal-resources-to-be-given-thru-open-competitive-process-doe/story/). *GMA News Online*. Archived from the original (https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/money/content/762186/right-to-develop-philippines-geothermal-resources-to-be-given-thru-open-competitive-process-doe/story/) on November 1, 2020.

416. Yang, Angelica Y. (January 29, 2021). "DoE taps Australian firm to explore Philippines' hydrogen potential" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210129102450/https://www.bworldonline.com/doe-taps-australian-firm-to-explore-philippines-hydrogen-potential/). *BusinessWorld*. Archived from the original (https://www.bworldonline.com/doe-taps-australian-firm-to-explore-philippines-hydrogen-potential/) on January 29, 2021.
417. Crismundo, Kris (April 8, 2021). "DOE, Japanese firm to study hydrogen as future energy source" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210408130103/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1136197). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1136197) on April 8, 2021.
418. Santos, Eimor (October 15, 2020). "Duterte lifts suspension of oil exploration in West PH Sea" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201018143540/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/10/15/duterte-lifts-moratorium-petroleum-exploration.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/10/15/duterte-lifts-moratorium-petroleum-exploration.html) on October 18, 2020.
419. Crismundo, Kris (March 3, 2022). "Duterte approves inclusion of nuclear power in PH energy mix" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220304105921/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1168931). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1168931) on March 4, 2022.
420. "Duterte signs EO outlining national policy on nuclear energy" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220304110337/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/business/2022/3/3/Duterte-EO-164-nuclear-energy-program.html). *CNN Philippines*. March 3, 2022. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/business/2022/3/3/Duterte-EO-164-nuclear-energy-program.html) on March 4, 2022.
421. " 'Compliance by industry players will result in lower power bills, no brownouts' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20220304105303/https://dailyguardian.com.ph/compliance-by-industry-players-will-result-in-lower-power-bills-no-brownouts/). *Daily Guardian*. September 6, 2021. Archived from the original (https://dailyguardian.com.ph/compliance-by-industry-players-will-result-in-lower-power-bills-no-brownouts/) on March 4, 2022.
422. Salaverria, Leila B. (March 2, 2017). "Duterte finally signs Paris Agreement on climate change" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170301184506/https://globalnation.inquirer.net/153030/duterte-finallly-signs-paris-agrement-climate-change). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://globalnation.inquirer.net/153030/duterte-finallly-signs-paris-agrement-climate-change) on March 1, 2017.
423. Quismundo, Tarra (March 15, 2017). "Senate votes to ratify Paris climate pact" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170322173237/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/880813/senate-votes-to-ratify-paris-climate-pact). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/880813/senate-votes-to-ratify-paris-climate-pact) on March 22, 2017.
424. Corrales, Nestor (May 15, 2018). "Duterte declares Philippine Rise as marine protected area" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180515182250/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/990921/philippine-rise-marine-protected-area-duterte-presidential-proclamation). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/990921/philippine-rise-marine-protected-area-duterte-presidential-proclamation) on May 15, 2018.
425. Aurelio, Julie M. (July 7, 2018). "Expanded Nipas law creates 94 more nat'l parks across PH" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181021052354/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1007859/expanded-nipas-law-creates-94-more-natl-parks-across-ph). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1007859/expanded-nipas-law-creates-94-more-natl-parks-across-ph) on October 21, 2018.
426. Bautista, Ronn; Morales, Neil Jerome; Petty, Martin; Schuettler, Darren (May 31, 2019). "Philippines sends trash back to Canada after Duterte escalates row" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190531063948/https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-canada-waste-idUSKCN1T10BQ). *Reuters*. Subic, Philippines. Archived from the original (https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-canada-waste-idUSKCN1T10BQ) on May 31, 2019.
427. "Philippines sends tonnes of rubbish back to Canada" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190531164952/https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-48455440). *BBC News*. May 31, 2019. Archived from the original (https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-48455440) on May 31, 2019.
428. Quismorio, Ellson (May 23, 2021). "Cimatu savors victory vs. open dumpsites" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210523082151/https://mb.com.ph/2021/05/23/cimatu-savors-victory-vs-open-dumpsites/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2021/05/23/cimatu-savors-victory-vs-open-dumpsites/) on May 23, 2021.

429. Añago, Bianca Angelica D. (October 31, 2021). "DENR says rehabilitation of closed dumpsites now in the hands of local governments" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220705224212/https://www.bworldonline.com/the-nation/2021/10/31/407441/denr-says-rehabilitation-of-closed-dumpsites-now-in-the-hands-of-local-governments/). *BusinessWorld*. Archived from the original (https://www.bworldonline.com/the-nation/2021/10/31/407441/denr-says-rehabilitation-of-closed-dumpsites-now-in-the-hands-of-local-governments/) on July 5, 2022.
430. Dizon, Nikko; Canivel, Roy Stephen C.; Gamil, Jaymee T.; Aurelio, Julie M.; Avendaño, Christine O. (May 9, 2017). "Cimatu appointed DENR secretary" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170511222118/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/895312/cimatu-appointed-denr-secretary). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/895312/cimatu-appointed-denr-secretary) on May 11, 2017.
431. Santos, Eimor P. (May 3, 2017). "CA rejects Gina Lopez appointment as DENR chief" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170505045840/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/05/03/CA-rejects-gina-lopez-denr-secretary.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/05/03/CA-rejects-gina-lopez-denr-secretary.html) on May 5, 2017.
432. Ager, Maila (May 3, 2017). "CA panel rejects Gina Lopez' appointment" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170503084837/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/893919/ca-panel-rejects-gina-lopez-appointment). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/893919/ca-panel-rejects-gina-lopez-appointment) on May 3, 2017.
433. Ramos, Marlon (November 28, 2016). "Duterte reappoints Gina Lopez as environment secretary" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161130124531/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/848745/duterte-reappoints-gina-lopez-as-environment-secretary). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/848745/duterte-reappoints-gina-lopez-as-environment-secretary) on November 30, 2016.
434. Geronimo, Jee Y. (February 2, 2017). "DENR announces closure of 23 mining operations" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170202080849/https://www.rappler.com/nation/160270-denr-closes-mining-operations). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/nation/160270-denr-closes-mining-operations) on February 2, 2017.
435. Ocampo, Karl R.; Salaverria, Leila B.; Corrales, Nestor (April 16, 2021). "Duterte lifts 9-year ban on new mining deals" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210415220645/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1419780/duterte-lifts-9-year-ban-on-new-mining-deals). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1419780/duterte-lifts-9-year-ban-on-new-mining-deals) on April 15, 2021.
436. Reyes, Dempsey; Lagare, Jordeene B. (December 29, 2021). "DENR lifts 4-year ban on open-pit mining" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211228215349/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1533260/denr-lifts-4-year-ban-on-open-pit-mining). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1533260/denr-lifts-4-year-ban-on-open-pit-mining) on December 28, 2021.
437. Parrocha, Azer (November 15, 2020). "PRRD orders Cimatu to probe illegal logging, mining in Region 2" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201115092609/http://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1121893). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (http://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1121893) on November 15, 2020.
438. Cabrera, Romina (January 22, 2021). "PNP ordered to run after illegal loggers" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210128035339/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2021/01/22/2072189/pnp-ordered-run-after-illegal-loggers). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2021/01/22/2072189/pnp-ordered-run-after-illegal-loggers) on January 28, 2021.
439. "PH withdraws from global initiative on extractives transparency" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220622132932/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1177343). *Philippine News Agency*. June 22, 2022. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1177343) on June 22, 2022.
440. Esperas, Raoul (January 12, 2018). "100 Boracay establishments warned over pollution, coliform bacteria" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180112055439/http://news.abs-cbn.com/news/01/12/18/100-boracay-establishments-warned-over-pollution-coliform-bacteria). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (http://news.abs-cbn.com/news/01/12/18/100-boracay-establishments-warned-over-pollution-coliform-bacteria) on January 12, 2018.

441. Ilao, Micaella (February 14, 2018). "DENR orders closure of 51 Boracay establishments as cleanup begins" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180214153906/http://news.abs-cbn.com/news/02/14/18/denr-orders-closure-of-51-boracay-establishments-as-cleanup-begins). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (http://news.abs-cbn.com/news/02/14/18/denr-orders-closure-of-51-boracay-establishments-as-cleanup-begins) on February 14, 2018.
442. Meixler, Eli (April 4, 2018). "Popular Philippines Island Shuts Down for Sewage Cleanup" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180405070110/https://time.com/5228802/philippines-duterte-close-boracay-6-months/). *Time*. Archived from the original (https://time.com/5228802/philippines-duterte-close-boracay-6-months/) on April 5, 2018. Retrieved August 8, 2022.
443. Katrina Domingo; Fernando G. Sepe Jr. (April 26, 2018). " 'Closing Time' in Boracay as 6-month shutdown begins" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180426052846/http://news.abs-cbn.com/business/04/26/18/closing-time-in-boracay-as-6-month-shutdown-begins). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (http://news.abs-cbn.com/business/04/26/18/closing-time-in-boracay-as-6-month-shutdown-begins) on April 26, 2018.
444. Musico, Jelly (May 10, 2018). "Duterte creates Boracay inter-agency task force" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220220121506/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1034910). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1034910) on February 20, 2022.
445. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey (September 14, 2021). "Boracay task force's term extended until June 2022" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210914231613/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1153540). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1153540) on September 14, 2021.
446. "Boracay reopens after six-month extensive clean-up" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181029114806/https://cnnphilippines.com/news/2018/10/26/boracay-reopens-after-cleanup-denr-aklan.html). *CNN Philippines*. October 26, 2018. Archived from the original (https://cnnphilippines.com/news/2018/10/26/boracay-reopens-after-cleanup-denr-aklan.html) on October 29, 2018.
447. Teves, Catherine (July 22, 2019). "Environmental protection remains Duterte admin's top priority" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200724232400/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1075501). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1075501) on July 24, 2020.
448. Cabico, Gaea Katreena (February 21, 2019). "Duterte creates task force to hasten Manila Bay clean-up" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190221120102/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2019/02/21/1895572/duterte-creates-task-force-hasten-manila-bay-clean-up). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2019/02/21/1895572/duterte-creates-task-force-hasten-manila-bay-clean-up) on February 21, 2019.
449. Corrales, Nestor (January 8, 2019). "Duterte orders Manila Bay cleanup, crackdown on errant hotels" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190108153119/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1070711/govt-to-start-manila-bay-cleanup-warns-closure-of-hotels-violating-environment-laws). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1070711/govt-to-start-manila-bay-cleanup-warns-closure-of-hotels-violating-environment-laws) on January 8, 2019.
450. Teves, Catherine (January 30, 2019). "Baywalk shore faces temporary closure for rehab" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190208094209/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1060448). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1060448) on February 8, 2019.
451. Orellana, Faye (January 27, 2019). "MMDA hauls 45 tons of garbage in Manila Bay cleanup" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190127153634/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1078162/mmda-hauls-45-tons-of-garbage-in-manila-bay-cleanup). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1078162/mmda-hauls-45-tons-of-garbage-in-manila-bay-cleanup) on January 27, 2019.
452. Bagaoisan, Anjo (September 21, 2020). " 'What do you want us to do?': Duterte defends Manila Bay crushed dolomite project" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200922054021/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/09/21/20/what-do-you-want-us-to-do-duterte-defends-manila-bay-crushed-dolomite-project). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/09/21/20/what-do-you-want-us-to-do-duterte-defends-manila-bay-crushed-dolomite-project) on September 22, 2020.
453. Morales, Neil Jerome; Russell, Ros (September 19, 2020). "Polluted stretch of Manila Bay gets fake white sand makeover" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201004050339/https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-environment-manila-bay-idUSKCN26A0L2). *Reuters*. Archived from the original (https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-environment-manila-bay-idUSKCN26A0L2) on October 4, 2020.

454. Marcelo, Elizabeth (October 18, 2021). "DENR 'overwhelmed' by public reception of Dolomite Beach" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211017173253/https://www.philstar.com/nation/2021/10/18/2134876/denr-overwhelmed-public-reception-dolomite-beach). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/nation/2021/10/18/2134876/denr-overwhelmed-public-reception-dolomite-beach) on October 17, 2021.
455. Jocson, Luisa Maria Jacinta C. (January 5, 2022). "Manila Bay water quality improves — DENR" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220420115500/https://www.bworldonline.com/the-nation/2022/01/05/421881/manila-bay-water-quality-improves-denr/). *BusinessWorld*. Archived from the original (https://www.bworldonline.com/the-nation/2022/01/05/421881/manila-bay-water-quality-improves-denr/) on April 20, 2022.
456. Viray, Patricia Lourdes (February 4, 2019). "Duterte places reclamation body under Office of the President" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201111190600/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2019/02/04/1890772/duterte-places-reclamation-body-under-office-president). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2019/02/04/1890772/duterte-places-reclamation-body-under-office-president) on November 11, 2020.
457. "Duterte rejects reclamation in Manila Bay" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220517120217/https://www.bworldonline.com/editors-picks/2020/02/17/278883/duterte-rejects-reclamation-in-manila-bay/). *BusinessWorld*. February 16, 2020. Archived from the original (https://www.bworldonline.com/editors-picks/2020/02/17/278883/duterte-rejects-reclamation-in-manila-bay/) on May 17, 2022.
458. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey (April 1, 2022). "PRRD orders DENR to shun applications for reclamation activities" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220401012751/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1171165). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1171165) on April 1, 2022.
459. Parrocha, Azer (February 20, 2019). "PRRD signs Universal Healthcare Care law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190222141957/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1062520). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1062520) on February 22, 2019.
460. Kabagani, Lade Jean (May 31, 2022). "Duterte admin health care system 'people-centered': Duque" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220601051157/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1175586). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1175586) on June 1, 2022.
461. Musico, Jelly (June 21, 2018). "Duterte signs Mental Health Law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180621124826/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1039023). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1039023) on June 21, 2018.
462. Ranada, Pia (January 9, 2019). "Duterte signs law strengthening HIV, AIDS health services" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190109120936/https://www.rappler.com/nation/220612-duterte-signs-hiv-aids-policy-act-2018/). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/nation/220612-duterte-signs-hiv-aids-policy-act-2018/) on January 9, 2019.
463. Parrocha, Azer (December 3, 2019). "PRRD signs Malasakit Center law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191204125400/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1087835). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1087835) on December 4, 2019.
464. Salaverria, Leila B. (May 19, 2017). "Duterte signs EO banning smoking nationwide" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170518210756/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/897714/duterte-signs-eo-banning-smoking-nationwide). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/897714/duterte-signs-eo-banning-smoking-nationwide) on May 18, 2017.
465. Viray, Patricia Lourdes (June 21, 2017). "Duterte signs order regulating firecracker use" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170621084954/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/06/21/1712226/duterte-signs-order-regulating-firecracker-use). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/06/21/1712226/duterte-signs-order-regulating-firecracker-use) on June 21, 2017.
466. Parrocha, Azer (July 3, 2018). "Duterte signs law on national feeding program" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180708061006/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1040302). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1040302) on July 8, 2018.
467. Raymundo, Perfecto Jr. (December 20, 2018). "First 1,000 Days Law to benefit kids' health, nutrition" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181222234514/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1057133). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1057133) on December 22, 2018.

468. "Child rights advocates elated as 'First 1,000 Days' bill gets signed into law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220516100358/https://www.unicef.org/philippines/press-releases/child-rights-advocates-elated-first-1000-days-bill-gets-signed-law). *UNICEF*. December 8, 2018. Archived from the original (https://www.unicef.org/philippines/press-releases/child-rights-advocates-elated-first-1000-days-bill-gets-signed-law) on May 16, 2022.
469. Parrocha, Azer (January 16, 2020). "Duterte creates task force on 'zero hunger' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20200118081115/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1091024). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1091024) on January 18, 2020.
470. "DSWD's P1-B medical program guidelines tweaked to cover wider needs" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181205111016/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1051319). *Philippine News Agency*. October 17, 2018. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1051319) on December 5, 2018.
471. "Over 3T patients benefit DSWD's LinGap sa Masa" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181001121925/https://www.philstar.com/the-freeman/cebu-news/2017/10/31/1754536/over-3t-patients-benefit-dswds-lingap-sa-masa). *The Philippine Star*. October 31, 2017. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/the-freeman/cebu-news/2017/10/31/1754536/over-3t-patients-benefit-dswds-lingap-sa-masa) on October 1, 2018.
472. Parrocha, Azer (February 17, 2020). "Duterte signs EO on medicine price cap" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200218165004/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1094070). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1094070) on February 18, 2020.
473. Parrocha, Azer (December 8, 2021). "Duterte inks EO regulating drugs, medicines prices" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211208042609/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1162141). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1162141) on December 8, 2021.
474. Esguerra, Darryl John (January 31, 2020). "Duterte orders travel ban from Hubei" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200131123932/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1222176/duterte-imposes-travel-ban-on-travelers-from-hubei-other-ncov-hit-areas-in-china). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1222176/duterte-imposes-travel-ban-on-travelers-from-hubei-other-ncov-hit-areas-in-china) on January 31, 2020.
475. Jalea, Glee; Gregorio, Xave (February 2, 2020). "Duterte widens travel ban on mainland China, Hong Kong, Macau" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200215171347/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/2/2/Duterte-travel-ban-mainland-China-Hong-Kong-Macau.html?fbclid). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/2/2/Duterte-travel-ban-mainland-China-Hong-Kong-Macau.html?fbclid) on February 15, 2020.
476. Parrocha, Azer (March 9, 2020). "State of public health emergency declared in PH" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200309191044/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1095955). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1095955) on March 9, 2020.
477. "Metro Manila to be placed on 'lockdown' due to COVID-19" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200320185104/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/3/12/COVID-19-Metro-Manila-restrictions-Philippines.html). *CNN Philippines*. March 12, 2020. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/3/12/COVID-19-Metro-Manila-restrictions-Philippines.html) on March 20, 2020.
478. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey (March 17, 2020). "PH placed under state of calamity due to Covid-19" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200504170723/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1096951). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1096951) on May 4, 2020.
479. Parrocha, Azer (March 16, 2020). "Duterte places entire Luzon under 'enhanced community quarantine' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20200403232233/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1096801). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1096801) on April 3, 2020.
480. Samonte, Eunice (March 24, 2020). "Congress passes 'Bayanihan to Heal as One Act' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20220410110352/https://ptvnews.ph/congress-passes-bayanihan-to-heal-as-one-act/). *PTVNews*. Archived from the original (https://ptvnews.ph/congress-passes-bayanihan-to-heal-as-one-act/) on April 10, 2022.
481. Aguilar, Krissy (March 25, 2020). "LOOK: Bayanihan to Heal as One Act signed by Duterte" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200326161136/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1248107/look-bayanihan-to-heal-as-one-act-signed-by-duterte). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1248107/look-bayanihan-to-heal-as-one-act-signed-by-duterte) on March 26, 2020.

482. Aurelio, Julie M. (June 3, 2020). "Gov't spent P14 billion on protective gear, testing kits" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200610234850/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1285296/govt-spent-p-14b-on-protective-gear-testing-kits). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1285296/govt-spent-p-14b-on-protective-gear-testing-kits) on June 10, 2020.
483. "Senators call for probe on alleged overpriced PPE for COVID-19 health workers" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200403174204/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/4/1/Senators-question-probe-PPE-DOH-frontliners-COVID-19.html). *CNN Philippines*. April 1, 2020. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/4/1/Senators-question-probe-PPE-DOH-frontliners-COVID-19.html) on April 3, 2020.
484. "Duterte takes responsibility for PPE procurement" (https://www.sunstar.com.ph/article/1857782/manila/local-news/duterte-takes-responsibility-for-ppe-procurement). *SunStar*. May 26, 2020. Archived (https://ghostarchive.org/archive/20220810130829/https://www.sunstar.com.ph/article/1857782/manila/local-news/duterte-takes-responsibility-for-ppe-procurement) from the original on August 10, 2022. Retrieved April 9, 2022.
485. "TI FabLabs produce PPEs for healthcare workers, frontliners" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220409191209/https://www.sunstar.com.ph/article/1854243/pampanga/business/ti-fablabs-produce-ppes-for-healthcare-workers-frontliners). *SunStar*. April 27, 2020. Archived from the original (https://www.sunstar.com.ph/article/1854243/pampanga/business/ti-fablabs-produce-ppes-for-healthcare-workers-frontliners) on April 9, 2022.
486. Crismundo, Kris (July 23, 2020). "PH raises output of PPE, ventilators" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201007042805/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1109916). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1109916) on October 7, 2020.
487. Parrocha, Azer (September 14, 2021). "Cabinet execs need clearance before attending Senate probes" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210914205021/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1153454). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1153454) on September 14, 2021.
488. Galvez, Daphne (October 5, 2021). "Duterte issues memo forbidding Cabinet execs from attending Pharmally probe" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211004163428/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1496983/duterte-bars-cabinet-execs-from-attending-senates-pharmally-probe). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1496983/duterte-bars-cabinet-execs-from-attending-senates-pharmally-probe) on October 4, 2021.
489. Ramos, Christia Marie (February 1, 2022). "Duterte 'betrayed the public trust'—Senate panel draft report" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220201132133/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1548418/duterte-betrayed-public-trust). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1548418/duterte-betrayed-public-trust) on February 1, 2022.
490. Romero, Alexis (February 9, 2022). "Duterte ignores Senate probe report on Pharmally" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220208164151/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2022/02/09/2159524/duterte-ignores-senate-probe-report-pharmally). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2022/02/09/2159524/duterte-ignores-senate-probe-report-pharmally) on February 8, 2022.
491. Yang, Angelica Y. (June 1, 2022). "Zubiri says he'll sign Pharmally probe report if allegations vs Duterte are removed" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220601093440/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2022/06/01/2185311/zubiri-says-hell-sign-pharmally-probe-report-if-allegations-vs-duterte-are-removed). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2022/06/01/2185311/zubiri-says-hell-sign-pharmally-probe-report-if-allegations-vs-duterte-are-removed) on June 1, 2022.
492. Magsambol, Bonz (June 6, 2022). "Senators refuse to sign Pharmally probe report due to inclusion of Duterte" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220606112208/https://www.rappler.com/nation/senators-refuse-sign-pharmally-probe-report-due-inclusion-of-duterte/). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/nation/senators-refuse-sign-pharmally-probe-report-due-inclusion-of-duterte/) on June 6, 2022.
493. Parrocha, Azer (March 1, 2021). "PH kick-starts Covid-19 vaccination drive with CoronaVac" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210301040050/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1132127). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1132127) on March 1, 2021.

494. "LIST: Priority sectors, subgroups in COVID-19 vaccination program" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210205053518/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2021/2/5/COVID-19-vaccination-priority-Philippines.html). *CNN Philippines*. February 5, 2021. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2021/2/5/COVID-19-vaccination-priority-Philippines.html) on February 5, 2021.
495. Villa, Kathleen de (April 14, 2022). "Amid push for boosters, many in PH still fear 'side effects' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20220413232052/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1582779/amid-push-for-boosters-many-in-ph-still-fearing-side-effects). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1582779/amid-push-for-boosters-many-in-ph-still-fearing-side-effects) on April 13, 2022.
496. de Villa, Kathleen; Corrales, Nestor (April 22, 2022). "Vaccine czar lowers target as jab rate slows down" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220421222141/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1586356/vaccine-czar-lowers-target-as-jab-rate-slows-down). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1586356/vaccine-czar-lowers-target-as-jab-rate-slows-down) on April 21, 2022.
497. "Vergeire to push redefining fully vaccinated under Marcos admin" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220629170147/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2022/6/30/Vergeire-redefine-fully-vaccinated-Marcos-admin.html). *CNN Philippines*. June 30, 2022. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2022/6/30/Vergeire-redefine-fully-vaccinated-Marcos-admin.html) on June 29, 2022.
498. "DOH: 88% of provinces, cities in PH seeing increase in COVID-19 cases" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220701074100/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2022/7/1/OCTA-higher-positivity-rate-Metro-Manila-9-others.html). *CNN Philippines*. July 1, 2022. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2022/7/1/OCTA-higher-positivity-rate-Metro-Manila-9-others.html) on July 1, 2022.
499. Palicte, Che (June 23, 2022). "NHA turns over 640 housing units to Davao gov't workers" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220625030955/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1177425). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1177425) on June 25, 2022.
500. Roque, EJ (February 19, 2019). "PRRD signs law creating Human Settlements and Urban Department" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190327151454/http://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1062333). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1062333) on March 27, 2019.
501. Go, Alec (October 5, 2021). "DHSUD: 84% of 1.2-M housing target complete" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220305171821/https://ptvnews.ph/dhsud-84-of-1-2-m-housing-target-complete/). *PTVNews*. Archived from the original (https://ptvnews.ph/dhsud-84-of-1-2-m-housing-target-complete/) on March 5, 2022.
502. Kabagani, Lade Jean (February 14, 2022). "Housing sector under PRRD achieves four-decade high" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220214122832/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1167737). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1167737) on February 14, 2022.
503. Reyes-Estrope, Carmela (December 31, 2019). "How are Kadamay folk after 2017 takeover of Bulacan housing?" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191231023412/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1207592/how-are-kadamay-folk-after-2017-takeover-of-bulacan-housing). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1207592/how-are-kadamay-folk-after-2017-takeover-of-bulacan-housing) on December 31, 2019.
504. Placido, Dharel (March 13, 2017). "Duterte won't tolerate 'Occupy Pandi' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20170313144021/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/03/13/17/duterte-wont-tolerate-occupy-pandi). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/03/13/17/duterte-wont-tolerate-occupy-pandi) on March 13, 2017.
505. Torres, Nestor (March 21, 2017). "NHA issues eviction notices to Kadamay illegal settlers" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220422125645/https://www.untvweb.com/news/nha-issues-eviction-notices-to-kadamay-illegal-settlers/). *UNTV News and Rescue*. Archived from the original (https://www.untvweb.com/news/nha-issues-eviction-notices-to-kadamay-illegal-settlers/) on April 22, 2022.
506. Musico, Jelly (June 18, 2018). "PRRD directs PNP to stop Kadamay takeover of NHA houses: Palace" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180618181530/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1038264). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1038264) on June 18, 2018.

507. Vibar, Ivy Jean (April 4, 2017). "Duterte lets Kadamay have Bulacan homes" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170404112113/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/04/04/17/duterte-lets-kadamay-have-bulacan-homes). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/04/04/17/duterte-lets-kadamay-have-bulacan-homes) on April 4, 2017.
508. Nicolas, Jino (June 14, 2018). "Gov't warns Kadamay against occupying idle housing projects" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220422124757/https://www.bworldonline.com/the-nation/2018/06/14/165408/govt-warns-kadamay-against-occupying-idle-housing-projects/). *BusinessWorld*. Archived from the original (https://www.bworldonline.com/the-nation/2018/06/14/165408/govt-warns-kadamay-against-occupying-idle-housing-projects/) on April 22, 2022.
509. Simeon, Louise Maureen (March 3, 2022). "Government rolls out housing for Ips" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220305172426/https://www.philstar.com/business/2022/03/03/2164470/government-rolls-out-housing-ips). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/business/2022/03/03/2164470/government-rolls-out-housing-ips) on March 5, 2022.
510. Tomacruz, Sofia (May 1, 2018). "TIMELINE: Duterte's promise to abolish endo" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180502021634/https://www.rappler.com/newsbreak/iq/201468-duterte-endo-contractualization-promise-2016-to-2018). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/newsbreak/iq/201468-duterte-endo-contractualization-promise-2016-to-2018) on May 2, 2018.
511. Pasion, Patty (February 4, 2017). "DOLE order ending contractualization expected in February" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210117132146/https://www.rappler.com/nation/dole-order-end-contractualization-february). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/nation/dole-order-end-contractualization-february) on January 17, 2021.
512. Pasion, Patty (February 14, 2017). "Duterte to meet with labor groups on February 27" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200927194900/https://www.rappler.com/nation/duterte-labor-groups-meeting-february). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/nation/duterte-labor-groups-meeting-february) on September 27, 2020.
513. Pasion, Patty (March 8, 2017). "Labor groups: Draft order vs contractualization betrays dialogue with Duterte" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200809125703/https://www.rappler.com/nation/labor-groups-reaction-final-draft-endo-order). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/nation/labor-groups-reaction-final-draft-endo-order) on August 9, 2020.
514. Ranada, Pia (May 1, 2017). "Duterte to sign EO vs 'endo' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20201028151340/https://www.rappler.com/nation/labor-day-philippines-duterte-endo-executive-order). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/nation/labor-day-philippines-duterte-endo-executive-order) on October 28, 2020.
515. Rey, Aika (March 15, 2018). "Labor groups hit Duterte: Where's signed EO vs contractualization?" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200805170453/https://www.rappler.com/nation/labor-groups-duterte-contractualization-endo-executive-order-march-deadline). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/nation/labor-groups-duterte-contractualization-endo-executive-order-march-deadline) on August 5, 2020.
516. Bunachita, Jose Santino S. (May 2, 2018). "Duterte signs executive order on 'endo' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20210227050138/http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/986964/duterte-signs-executive-order-on-endo). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/986964/duterte-signs-executive-order-on-endo) on February 27, 2021.
517. Ballaran, Jhoanna (April 2, 2018). "Palace powerless to ban 'endo' in PH – official" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201109030131/http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/979600/palace-powerless-to-ban-endo-in-ph-official). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/979600/palace-powerless-to-ban-endo-in-ph-official) on November 9, 2020.
518. Aurelio, Julie M.; Salaverria, Leila B.; Aning, Jerome; Jovic (September 26, 2018). "Duterte pushes anti-contractualization bill" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180926114604/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1036356/duterte-pushes-anti-contractualization-bill). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1036356/duterte-pushes-anti-contractualization-bill) on September 26, 2018.
519. Valencia, Czeriza (July 18, 2019). "Business groups urge veto of Security of Tenure bill" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190718035949/https://www.philstar.com/business/2019/07/18/1935535/business-groups-urge-veto-security-tenure-bill). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/business/2019/07/18/1935535/business-groups-urge-veto-security-tenure-bill) on July 18, 2019.

520. "Employers welcome Duterte's veto of 'anti-endo' bill" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190727012038/https://news.abs-cbn.com/video/business/07/27/19/employers-welcome-dutertes-veto-of-anti-endo-bill). *ABS-CBN News*. July 26, 2019. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/video/business/07/27/19/employers-welcome-dutertes-veto-of-anti-endo-bill) on July 27, 2019.
521. Cudis, Christine (July 26, 2019). "'Scare tactics' by bizmen behind Security of Tenure Bill veto" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220531161805/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1076157). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1076157) on May 31, 2022.
522. Acse, Rochelle (November 26, 2019). "DoLE: Almost 600K workers regularized" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191128072148/https://tribune.net.ph/index.php/2019/11/26/dole-almost-600k-workers-regularized/). *Daily Tribune*. Archived from the original (https://tribune.net.ph/index.php/2019/11/26/dole-almost-600k-workers-regularized/) on November 28, 2019.
523. "How Duterte gov't cared for OFWs in first 100 days" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200808122328/https://www.rappler.com/nation/president-duterte-100-days-ofws). *Rappler*. October 6, 2016. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/nation/president-duterte-100-days-ofws) on August 8, 2020.
524. Parrocha, Azer (December 30, 2021). "Duterte signs law creating Department of Migrant Workers" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211230063711/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1164079). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1164079) on December 30, 2021.
525. Placido, Dharel (January 18, 2018). "Overseas Filipino Bank launched" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180118170427/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/01/18/18/overseas-filipino-bank-launched). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/01/18/18/overseas-filipino-bank-launched) on January 18, 2018.
526. Azer, Parrocha (December 7, 2021). "PRRD signs EO hastening completion of OFW hospital" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220224202640/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1162116). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1162116) on February 24, 2022.
527. "Duterte signs law extending passport validity to 10 years" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170805074544/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/08/02/duterte-signs-law-extending-passport-validity-to-10-years.html). *CNN Philippines*. August 5, 2017. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/08/02/duterte-signs-law-extending-passport-validity-to-10-years.html) on August 5, 2017.
528. De Leon, Susan (June 2, 2022). "Pres Duterte made OFW lives better -Bello" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220602122541/https://pia.gov.ph/news/2022/06/02/pres-duterte-made-ofw-lives-better-bello). *Philippine Information Agency*. Archived from the original (https://pia.gov.ph/news/2022/06/02/pres-duterte-made-ofw-lives-better-bello) on June 2, 2022.
529. "ASEAN Regulatory Brief: Cambodia Tax Regulations, Laos Foreign Currency Loans, and Philippines-Cambodia Bilateral Relations" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200925102719/https://www.aseanbriefing.com/news/asean-regulatory-brief-cambodia-tax-regulations-laos-foreign-currency-loans-philippines-cambodia-bilateral-relations/). *ASEAN Business News*. December 21, 2016. Archived from the original (https://www.aseanbriefing.com/news/asean-regulatory-brief-cambodia-tax-regulations-laos-foreign-currency-loans-philippines-cambodia-bilateral-relations/) on September 25, 2020.
530. Medenilla, Samuel P. (March 21, 2022). "Canada's Yukon labor market opened for Filipino workers" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220320212411/https://businessmirror.com.ph/2022/03/21/canadas-yukon-labor-marketopened-for-filipino-workers/). *BusinessMirror*. Archived from the original (https://businessmirror.com.ph/2022/03/21/canadas-yukon-labor-marketopened-for-filipino-workers/) on March 20, 2022.
531. "PH, China sign six bilateral agreements" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210627202455/https://pcoo.gov.ph/news_releases/ph-china-sign-six-bilateral-agreements/). *Presidential Communications Operations Office*. April 10, 2018. Archived from the original (https://pcoo.gov.ph/news_releases/ph-china-sign-six-bilateral-agreements/) on June 27, 2021. Retrieved July 3, 2022.

532. Nicolas, Jino (September 3, 2018). "Philippines, Israel forge agreements on labor, science, and trade" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220703215605/https://www.bworldonline.com/editors-picks/2018/09/04/184896/philippines-israel-forge-agreements-on-labor-science-and-trade/). *BusinessWorld*. Archived from the original (https://www.bworldonline.com/editors-picks/2018/09/04/184896/philippines-israel-forge-agreements-on-labor-science-and-trade/) on July 3, 2022.
533. Rocamora, Joyce Ann L. (December 12, 2018). "PH, Israel sign labor accord on hiring Filipino hotel workers" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181214201551/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1056402). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1056402) on December 14, 2018.
534. "Signing of Memorandum of Cooperation between Japan and the Philippines on the Basic Partnership Framework for the Proper Operation of the System pertaining to Foreign Human Resources with the Status of Residence of "Specified Skilled Worker" " (https://web.archive.org/web/20190901235412/https://www.mofa.go.jp/press/release/press4e_002381.html). *Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan*. March 19, 2019. Archived from the original (https://www.mofa.go.jp/press/release/press4e_002381.html) on September 1, 2019.
535. Cortez, Gillian M. (March 29, 2019). "Filipinos preferred under Japan's new special worker program" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220703223156/https://www.bworldonline.com/editors-picks/2019/03/29/222702/filipinos-preferred-under-japans-new-special-worker-program/). *BusinessWorld*. Archived from the original (https://www.bworldonline.com/editors-picks/2019/03/29/222702/filipinos-preferred-under-japans-new-special-worker-program/) on July 3, 2022.
536. "Jordan, Philippines 'start new era' of cooperation" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180907011011/http://www.jordantimes.com/news/local/jordan-philippines-%E2%80%98start-new-era%E2%80%99-cooperation). *The Jordan Times*. September 6, 2018. Archived from the original (http://www.jordantimes.com/news/local/jordan-philippines-%E2%80%98start-new-era%E2%80%99-cooperation) on September 7, 2018.
537. "PH, Kuwait sign agreement for the protection of OFWs, agree on return of 3 Filipino diplomats" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180513015648/https://cnnphilippines.com/news/2018/05/11/philippines-kuwait-sign-agreement-ofws.html). *CNN Philippines*. May 12, 2018. Archived from the original (https://cnnphilippines.com/news/2018/05/11/philippines-kuwait-sign-agreement-ofws.html) on May 13, 2018.
538. Cayabyab, Charlene A. (June 19, 2021). "DOLE, Romanian labor ministry ink agreement to hire more OFWs" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210621190035/https://www.sunstar.com.ph/article/1898272/pampanga/local-news/dole-romanian-labor-ministry-ink-agreement-to-hire-more-ofws). *SunStar*. Archived from the original (https://www.sunstar.com.ph/article/1898272/pampanga/local-news/dole-romanian-labor-ministry-ink-agreement-to-hire-more-ofws) on June 21, 2021.
539. "President Duterte Strengthens Ties with Saudi Arabia During Visit to the Kingdom" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220703230301/https://riyadhpe.dfa.gov.ph/newsroom/press-releases/3402-pr-058-2017). *The Official Website of the Philippine Embassy in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia*. April 24, 2017. Archived from the original (https://riyadhpe.dfa.gov.ph/newsroom/press-releases/3402-pr-058-2017) on July 3, 2022.
540. "Philippines and UAE Sign MOU on Labor Cooperation" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220703221132/https://dfa.gov.ph/newsroom/news-from-our-foreign-service-postsupdate/13978-philippines-and-uae-sign-mou-on-labor-cooperation). *Department of Foreign Affairs*. September 19, 2017. Archived from the original (https://dfa.gov.ph/newsroom/news-from-our-foreign-service-postsupdate/13978-philippines-and-uae-sign-mou-on-labor-cooperation) on July 3, 2022.
541. "The Philippines and the United Arab Emirates Sign Agreement to Fight Human Trafficking" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201101022020/https://www.un.int/philippines/activities/philippines-and-united-arab-emirates-sign-agreement-fight-human-trafficking). *Permanent Mission of the Republic of the Philippines to the United Nations*. September 26, 2019. Archived from the original (https://www.un.int/philippines/activities/philippines-and-united-arab-emirates-sign-agreement-fight-human-trafficking) on November 1, 2020.
542. Jaymalin, Mayen (August 16, 2016). "POEA opens one-stop shop for overseas workers" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160816142355/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/08/16/1613966/poea-opens-one-stop-shop-overseas-workers). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/08/16/1613966/poea-opens-one-stop-shop-overseas-workers) on August 16, 2016.

543. Jaymalin, Mayen (September 15, 2016). "OFWs exempted from paying travel tax, POEA fees" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160915183201/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/09/15/1623993/ofws-exempted-paying-travel-tax-poea-fees). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/09/15/1623993/ofws-exempted-paying-travel-tax-poea-fees) on September 15, 2016.
544. Soriano, JP (November 6, 2018). "OWWA launches OFW e-Card" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181112181749/http://www.gmanetwork.com/news/pinoyabroad/news/673755/owwa-launches-ofw-e-card/story/). *GMA News Online*. Archived from the original (https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/pinoyabroad/news/673755/owwa-launches-ofw-e-card/story/) on November 12, 2018.
545. Aben, Ellie (September 22, 2021). "Philippines' Duterte renews call to abolish kafala system" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210923084029/https://www.arabnews.com/node/1933911/world). *Arab News*. Archived from the original (https://www.arabnews.com/node/1933911/world) on September 23, 2021.
546. "Philippines and Kuwait sign agreement on workers' rights" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180511225242/https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-44088011). *BBC News*. May 11, 2018. Archived from the original (https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-44088011) on May 11, 2018.
547. "Philippines OKs total deployment ban of workers to Kuwait" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200115171728/https://cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/1/15/Philippines-total-deployment-ban-Kuwait.html). *CNN Philippines*. January 15, 2020. Archived from the original (https://cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/1/15/Philippines-total-deployment-ban-Kuwait.html) on January 15, 2020.
548. "PH, Kuwait seal 'harmonized' template contract for OFWs" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200409003430/https://cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/2/5/Philippines-Kuwait-standard-employment-contract-OFW-deployment-ban.html). *CNN Philippines*. February 5, 2020. Archived from the original (https://cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/2/5/Philippines-Kuwait-standard-employment-contract-OFW-deployment-ban.html) on April 9, 2020.
549. Kang, Jong Woo; Latoja, Ma. Concepcion G. (February 4, 2022). "COVID-19 and Overseas Filipino Workers: Return Migration and Reintegration into the Home Country—the Philippine Case" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220208104636/https://www.adb.org/sites/default/files/publication/767846/sewp-021-covid-19-ofws-return-migration-reintegration.pdf) (PDF). *ADB Southeast Asia Working Paper Series* (12). Asian Development Bank: 10–12. doi:10.22617/WPS220002-2 (https://doi.org/10.22617%2FWPS220002-2) (inactive July 12, 2025). S2CID 246574479 (https://api.semanticscholar.org/CorpusID:246574479). Archived from the original (https://www.adb.org/sites/default/files/publication/767846/sewp-021-covid-19-ofws-return-migration-reintegration.pdf) (PDF) on February 8, 2022.
550. Mendez, Christina (October 31, 2020). "Duterte signs salary law for 1.4 million government workers" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201031170416/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2020/01/10/1983649/duterte-signs-salary-law-14-million-government-workers). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2020/01/10/1983649/duterte-signs-salary-law-14-million-government-workers) on October 31, 2020.
551. "Duterte approves pay hike for soldiers, policemen" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180112095115/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2018/01/09/joint-resolution.html). *CNN Philippines*. January 12, 2018. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2018/01/09/joint-resolution.html) on January 12, 2018.
552. Balana, Cynthia D.; Cabacungan, Gil C. (October 4, 2016). "Duterte gives soldiers, cops huge pay hike" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161207132516/http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/821504/duterte-gives-soldiers-cops-huge-pay-hike). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/821504/duterte-gives-soldiers-cops-huge-pay-hike) on December 7, 2016.
553. Kabagani, Lade Jean (February 22, 2022). "'I will leave my office with a strong military': Duterte" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220222033352/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1168262). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1168262) on February 22, 2022.
554. Porcalla, Delon (January 14, 2022). "1.7 million state workers to receive pay hike" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220113164549/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2022/01/14/2153798/17-million-state-workers-receive-pay-hike). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2022/01/14/2153798/17-million-state-workers-receive-pay-hike) on January 13, 2022.

555. Geducos, Argyll Cyrus (May 17, 2022). "Duterte signs law granting night shift differential pay to gov't employees" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220517125107/https://mb.com.ph/2022/05/16/duterte-signs-law-granting-night-shift-differential-pay-to-govt-employees/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2022/05/16/duterte-signs-law-granting-night-shift-differential-pay-to-govt-employees/) on May 17, 2022.
556. Parrocha, Azer (February 21, 2019). "PRRD signs Expanded Maternity Leave bill into law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190221220243/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1062567). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1062567) on February 21, 2019.
557. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey (March 19, 2021). "Give PhilSys a chance, Duterte urges Pinoys" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210319084016/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1134201). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1134201) on March 19, 2021.
558. Musico, Jelly (August 6, 2018). "PRRD signs national ID law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180806114444/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1043908). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1043908) on August 6, 2018.
559. Aning, Jerome (February 17, 2022). "Accept new national ID, Duterte orders gov't, private offices" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220216223514/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1555763/accept-new-national-id-duterte-orders-govt-private-offices). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1555763/accept-new-national-id-duterte-orders-govt-private-offices) on February 16, 2022.
560. Quiros, Judy (May 16, 2021). "PhilSys applicants growing with Step 1 online registration" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210516112017/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1140438). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1140438) on May 16, 2021.
561. Aurelio, Julie M. (July 10, 2022). "Management issues hound P3.48-billion PhilSys cards" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220709224944/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1624993/management-issues-hound-p3-48-billion-philsys-cards). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1624993/management-issues-hound-p3-48-billion-philsys-cards) on July 9, 2022.
562. Kabagani, Lade Jean (June 8, 2022). "PhilSys registers over 66.4M Filipinos for Step 2" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220608133304/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1176178). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1176178) on June 8, 2022.
563. Ranada, Pia (February 3, 2016). "Duterte to push for land reform, free irrigation for farmers" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220204074614/https://www.rappler.com/nation/elections/121260-duterte-platform-farmers-irrigation/). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/nation/elections/duterte-platform-farmers-irrigation) on February 4, 2022.
564. Tacadena, Kiersnerr Gerwin (July 5, 2016). "DAR opens its main gates after 2 decades" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220423122057/https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/topstories/nation/572418/dar-opens-its-main-gates-after-2-decades/story/). *GMA News Online*. Archived from the original (https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/story/572418/news/nation/dar-opens-its-main-gates-after-2-decades/) on April 23, 2022.
565. Domingo, Katrina; Placido, Dharel (November 8, 2018). "Duterte distributes land to Ati tribe in Boracay" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181121085517/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/11/08/18/duterte-distributes-land-to-ati-tribe-in-boracay). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/11/08/18/duterte-distributes-land-to-ati-tribe-in-boracay) on November 21, 2018.
566. Romero, Alexis (February 22, 2019). "Duterte orders government lands to be converted to agricultural lands" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190222115306/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2019/02/22/1895864/duterte-orders-government-lands-be-converted-agricultural-lands). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2019/02/22/1895864/duterte-orders-government-lands-be-converted-agricultural-lands) on February 22, 2019.
567. Moaje, Marita (August 17, 2021). "405K farmers benefited from land reform under Duterte admin" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210818074125/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1150790). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1150790) on August 18, 2021.
568. Parrocha, Azer (July 23, 2019). "Duterte to Congress: Help me lift 6M Pinoys out of poverty" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220224190613/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1075741). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1075741) on February 24, 2022.

569. Viray, Patricia Lourdes (July 4, 2016). "Duterte's first EO: Restructure Office of the President" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160802004435/http://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/07/04/1599459/dutertes-first-eo-restructure-office-president). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/07/04/1599459/dutertes-first-eo-restructure-office-president) on August 2, 2016. "The 12 agencies are tasked to evaluate existing poverty reduction programs and formulate projects that seek to reduce poverty and improve the lives of the most venerable sectors of the society."
570. Vera, Ben O. de (October 13, 2016). "Duterte backs plan to triple incomes, wipe out poverty by 2040" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210611160138/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/824961/duterte-calls-for-plan-to-triple-incomes-wipe-out-poverty-by-2040). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/824961/duterte-calls-for-plan-to-triple-incomes-wipe-out-poverty-by-2040) on June 11, 2021.
571. Parrocha, Azer (May 27, 2019). "Duterte signs Magna Carta of the Poor" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190527121028/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1070734). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1070734) on May 27, 2019.
572. Parrocha, Azer (May 22, 2019). "PRRD signs law institutionalizing 4Ps" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190523225258/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1070521). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1070521) on May 23, 2019.
573. Cruz, Maricel; Ramos-Araneta, Macon (May 23, 2019). "Duterte lauded for signing institutionalized 4Ps bill into law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191104042444/https://www.manilastandard.net/news/national/295482/duterte-lauded-for-signing-institutionalized-4ps-bill-into-law.html). *Manila Standard*. Archived from the original (https://www.manilastandard.net/news/national/295482/duterte-lauded-for-signing-institutionalized-4ps-bill-into-law.html) on November 4, 2019.
574. Balinbin, Arjay L. (July 16, 2019). "Duterte signs innovation, poverty-monitoring legislation" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190821030516/https://www.bworldonline.com/duterte-signs-innovation-poverty-monitoring-legislation/). *BusinessWorld*. Archived from the original (https://www.bworldonline.com/duterte-signs-innovation-poverty-monitoring-legislation/) on August 21, 2019.
575. Yap, Cecilia; Lopez, Ditas (December 5, 2019). "Six Million Filipinos Lifted Out of Poverty, Philippines Says" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210611160134/https://www.bnnbloomberg.ca/six-million-filipinos-lifted-out-of-poverty-philippines-says-1.1358430). *BNN Bloomberg*. Archived from the original (https://www.bnnbloomberg.ca/six-million-filipinos-lifted-out-of-poverty-philippines-says-1.1358430) on June 11, 2021.
576. Leyco, Chino S. (February 27, 2022). "High poverty rate awaits next leader—DOF" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220227131251/https://mb.com.ph/2022/02/27/high-poverty-rate-awaits-next-leader-dof/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2022/02/27/high-poverty-rate-awaits-next-leader-dof/) on February 27, 2022.
577. Venzon, Cliff (May 29, 2020). "Philippines to ease lockdown as hunger and unemployment surge" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200529010943/https://asia.nikkei.com/Spotlight/Coronavirus/Philippines-to-ease-lockdown-as-hunger-and-unemployment-surge). *Nikkei Asia*. Archived from the original (https://asia.nikkei.com/Spotlight/Coronavirus/Philippines-to-ease-lockdown-as-hunger-and-unemployment-surge) on May 29, 2020.
578. Vera, Ben O. de (September 9, 2021). "COVID-19 makes Duterte's 2022 poverty-reduction goal unachievable" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210909111014/https://business.inquirer.net/330388/covid-19-makes-dutertes-2022-poverty-reduction-goal-unachievable). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://business.inquirer.net/330388/covid-19-makes-dutertes-2022-poverty-reduction-goal-unachievable) on September 9, 2021.
579. Lopez, Virgil (June 22, 2020). "63% of employed Filipinos returned to work following eased restrictions - Duterte" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200623040132/https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/money/economy/743724/63-of-employed-filipinos-returned-to-work-following-eased-restrictions-duterte/story/). *GMA News Online*. Archived from the original (https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/money/economy/743724/63-of-employed-filipinos-returned-to-work-following-eased-restrictions-duterte/story/) on June 23, 2020.
580. Geducos, Argyll Cyrus (August 12, 2021). "Duterte OKs P3.4 B more for ECQ ayuda" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210812063037/https://mb.com.ph/2021/08/12/duterte-oks-p3-4-b-more-for-ecq-ayuda/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2021/08/12/duterte-oks-p3-4-b-more-for-ecq-ayuda/) on August 12, 2021.

581. Parrocha, Azer (May 31, 2021). "PRRD signs law extending electricity lifeline rate till 2051" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210601015008/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1142121). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1142121) on June 1, 2021.
582. Viray, Patricia Lourdes (January 17, 2017). "Duterte signs EO to implement RH Law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180913192359/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/01/11/1661456/duterte-signs-eo-implement-rh-law). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/01/11/1661456/duterte-signs-eo-implement-rh-law) on September 13, 2018.
583. Cabato, Regine (January 11, 2017). "Duterte orders full implementation of modern family planning by 2018" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170112174420/http://cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/01/11/Duterte-EO-supporting-family-planning.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/01/11/Duterte-EO-supporting-family-planning.html) on January 12, 2017.
584. Montemayor, Jocelyn (January 14, 2022). "Duterte signs law protecting rights of adopted children" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220307124210/https://malaya.com.ph/news_news/duterte-signs-law-protecting-rights-of-adopted-children/). *Malaya*. Archived from the original (https://malaya.com.ph/news_news/duterte-signs-law-protecting-rights-of-adopted-children/) on March 7, 2022.
585. Parrocha, Azer (January 6, 2022). "Duterte signs law criminalizing child marriage" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220106083017/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1164695). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1164695) on January 6, 2022.
586. Parrocha, Azer (March 7, 2022). "Duterte signs bill raising age of sexual consent to 16" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220307114928/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1169147). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1169147) on March 7, 2022.
587. Parrocha, Azer (February 19, 2019). "Duterte signs law protecting children in armed conflict" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190222135938/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1062378). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1062378) on February 22, 2019.
588. Rocamora, Joyce Ann L. (September 27, 2019). "Duterte forms nat'l council vs. child labor" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220324084746/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1081673). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1081673) on March 24, 2022.
589. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey; Bacelonia, Wilnard (May 17, 2022). "PRRD signs law promoting foundlings' rights" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220517073529/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1174631). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1174631) on May 17, 2022.
590. "Duterte reiterates support for family planning but not abortion" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170311152918/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/03/11/17/duterte-reiterates-support-for-family-planning-but-not-abortion). *ABS-CBN News*. March 11, 2017. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/03/11/17/duterte-reiterates-support-for-family-planning-but-not-abortion) on March 11, 2017.
591. Parrocha, Azer (January 13, 2022). "Law simplifying adoption process for Filipino children inked" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220113093626/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1165335). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1165335) on January 13, 2022.
592. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey (September 23, 2021). "Duterte signs law taxing POGOs" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210923145513/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1154416). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1154416) on September 23, 2021.
593. Parrocha, Azer (July 7, 2021). "Online gambling allowed to boost Covid response funds: PRRD" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210708032951/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1146320). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1146320) on July 8, 2021.
594. "Philippine president Duterte says he will stop all online gambling" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161222201953/https://www.cnbc.com/2016/12/22/philippine-president-duterte-says-he-will-stop-all-online-gambling.html). *CNBC*. Reuters. December 22, 2016. Archived from the original (https://www.cnbc.com/2016/12/22/philippine-president-duterte-says-he-will-stop-all-online-gambling.html) on December 22, 2016.
595. Aurelio, Julie M.; Pazzibugan, Dona Z. (August 10, 2018). "Duterte 'hates gambling,' rules out new casinos" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180810111325/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1019728/duterte-hates-gambling-rules-out-new-casinos). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1019728/duterte-hates-gambling-rules-out-new-casinos) on August 10, 2018.

596. Musico, Jelly (August 8, 2018). "Duterte won't allow construction of new casinos" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180808224643/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1044226). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1044226) on August 8, 2018.
597. Venzon, Cliff (September 4, 2019). "Defying China, Duterte decides to keep online gambling in Philippines" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190904204127/https://asia.nikkei.com/Business/Media-Entertainment/Defying-China-Duterte-decides-to-keep-online-gambling-in-Philippines2). *Nikkei Asia*. Archived from the original (https://asia.nikkei.com/Business/Media-Entertainment/Defying-China-Duterte-decides-to-keep-online-gambling-in-Philippines2) on September 4, 2019.
598. "Duterte unwilling to ban online gambling despite China's request" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190905012928/https://www.scmp.com/news/asia/southeast-asia/article/3025770/rodrigo-duterte-unwilling-ban-online-gambling-despite). *South China Morning Post*. Reuters. September 5, 2019. Archived from the original (https://www.scmp.com/news/asia/southeast-asia/article/3025770/rodrigo-duterte-unwilling-ban-online-gambling-despite) on September 5, 2019.
599. Venzon, Cliff (August 27, 2021). "Duterte drops Boracay casino ban, opening door for Macao's Galaxy" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210827081952/https://asia.nikkei.com/Business/Media-Entertainment/Duterte-drops-Boracay-casino-ban-opening-door-for-Macao-s-Galaxy). *Nikkei Asia*. Archived from the original (https://asia.nikkei.com/Business/Media-Entertainment/Duterte-drops-Boracay-casino-ban-opening-door-for-Macao-s-Galaxy) on August 27, 2021.
600. Atienza, Kyle Aristophere T. (May 3, 2022). "Duterte stops e-sabong operations" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220505105500/https://www.bworldonline.com/top-stories/2022/05/04/446280/duterte-stops-e-sabong-operations/). *BusinessWorld*. Archived from the original (https://www.bworldonline.com/top-stories/2022/05/04/446280/duterte-stops-e-sabong-operations/) on May 5, 2022.
601. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey (March 16, 2022). "Duterte nixes calls to suspend e-sabong ops" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220316043923/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1169882). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1169882) on March 16, 2022.
602. Yang, Angelica Y. (April 8, 2022). "Duterte: E-sabong revenues needed since COVID-19 depleted other funds" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220408102620/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2022/04/08/2173217/duterte-e-sabong-revenues-needed-covid-19-depleted-other-funds). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2022/04/08/2173217/duterte-e-sabong-revenues-needed-covid-19-depleted-other-funds) on April 8, 2022.
603. "PAGCOR earns over P373 billion in the past six years; contributes P238.74 billion to nation-building" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220617130511/https://www.manilatimes.net/2022/06/16/supplements/pagcor-earns-over-p373-billion-in-the-past-six-years-contributes-p23874-billion-to-nation-building/1847617). *The Manila Times*. June 16, 2022. Archived from the original (https://www.manilatimes.net/2022/06/16/supplements/pagcor-earns-over-p373-billion-in-the-past-six-years-contributes-p23874-billion-to-nation-building/1847617) on June 17, 2022.
604. Sabillo, Kristine (March 12, 2019). "EXPLAINER: Why is there a water shortage in Metro Manila?" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190312132657/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/03/12/19/explainer-why-is-there-a-water-shortage-in-metro-manila). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/03/12/19/explainer-why-is-there-a-water-shortage-in-metro-manila) on March 12, 2019.
605. Aurelio, Julie M. (December 4, 2019). "Duterte threatens water execs, orders new deals" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191203234502/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1197794/duterte-threatens-water-execs-orders-new-deals). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1197794/duterte-threatens-water-execs-orders-new-deals) on December 3, 2019.
606. Santos, Eimor (December 10, 2019). "Duterte warns of gov't takeover, warrantless arrests over water deals" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191210153704/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2019/12/10/Duterte-Maynilad-Manila-Water-onerous-agreements.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2019/12/10/Duterte-Maynilad-Manila-Water-onerous-agreements.html) on December 10, 2019.
607. Joel, San Juan; Fernandez, Butch (December 11, 2019). "Maynilad, Manila Water waive P10.8-billion awards" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191220061932/https://businessmirror.com.ph/2019/12/11/maynilad-manila-water-waive-p10-8-billion-awards/). *BusinessMirror*. Archived from the original (https://businessmirror.com.ph/2019/12/11/maynilad-manila-water-waive-p10-8-billion-awards/) on December 20, 2019.

608. Santos, Eimor (December 11, 2019). "Manila Water admits Duterte's anger led to waiving of ₱7.4-B award" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191211155937/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2019/12/11/duterte-manila-water-maynilad-contracts.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2019/12/11/duterte-manila-water-maynilad-contracts.html) on December 11, 2019.
609. Geducos, Argyll Cyrus (April 5, 2021). "Gov't inks new concession agreement with Manila Water" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210405050840/https://mb.com.ph/2021/04/05/govt-inks-new-concession-agreement-with-manila-water/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2021/04/05/govt-inks-new-concession-agreement-with-manila-water/) on April 5, 2021.
610. Añago, Bianca Angelica D. (May 19, 2021). "Maynilad, MWSS ink revised water concession agreement" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220421220029/https://www.bworldonline.com/top-stories/2021/05/19/369443/maynilad-mwss-ink-revised-water-concession-agreement/). *BusinessWorld*. Archived from the original (https://www.bworldonline.com/top-stories/2021/05/19/369443/maynilad-mwss-ink-revised-water-concession-agreement/) on April 21, 2022.
611. Geducos, Argyll Cyrus (January 7, 2022). "Duterte signs into law new franchises for Maynilad, Manila Water" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220107104024/https://mb.com.ph/2022/01/07/duterte-signs-into-law-new-franchises-for-maynilad-manila-water/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2022/01/07/duterte-signs-into-law-new-franchises-for-maynilad-manila-water/) on January 7, 2022.
612. Flores, Mikhail (January 10, 2017). "Duterte approves costly pension hike" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210216003538/https://asia.nikkei.com/Economy/Duterte-approves-costly-pension-hike2). *Nikkei Asia*. Archived from the original (https://asia.nikkei.com/Economy/Duterte-approves-costly-pension-hike2) on February 16, 2021.
613. Parrocha, Azer (January 10, 2019). "PRRD signs law hiking war veterans' monthly pension" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190110192602/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1058582). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1058582) on January 10, 2019.
614. Musico, Jelly (June 22, 2018). "Duterte signs Balik Scientist Act to bolster research, dev't" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180625122530/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1039137). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1039137) on June 25, 2018.
615. Fernandez, Daniza (April 27, 2022). "Duterte signs law compensating Marawi Siege victims" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220427103703/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1588669/duterte-signs-law-compensating-marawi-siege-victims). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1588669/duterte-signs-law-compensating-marawi-siege-victims) on April 27, 2022.
616. Geducos, Argyll Cyrus (April 29, 2022). "Duterte signs law giving frontliners allowances, benefits during public health emergency" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220429064859/https://mb.com.ph/2022/04/29/duterte-signs-law-giving-frontliners-allowances-benefits-during-public-health-emergency/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2022/04/29/duterte-signs-law-giving-frontliners-allowances-benefits-during-public-health-emergency/) on April 29, 2022.
617. Galvez, Daphne (January 13, 2022). "Duterte OKs survivorship benefits to kin of deceased retired prosecutors" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220113033303/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1539918/duterte-oks-survivorship-benefits-to-kin-of-deceased-retired-prosecutors). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1539918/duterte-oks-survivorship-benefits-to-kin-of-deceased-retired-prosecutors) on January 13, 2022.
618. Galvez, Daphne (May 17, 2022). "Duterte okays bill giving Sangguniang Kabataan officials monthly pay" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220517071253/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1598840/duterte-okays-bill-giving-sangguniang-kabataan-officials-monthly-pay). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1598840/duterte-okays-bill-giving-sangguniang-kabataan-officials-monthly-pay) on May 17, 2022.
619. Musico, Jelly (December 10, 2018). "PRRD grants P7K monthly aid to CAFGU members" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181214173749/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1056258). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1056258) on December 14, 2018.
620. Mendez, Christina (November 15, 2019). "Duterte signs EO for financial grant to CAFGUs" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191114222207/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2019/11/15/1969008/duterte-signs-eo-financial-grant-cafgus). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2019/11/15/1969008/duterte-signs-eo-financial-grant-cafgus) on November 14, 2019.

621. "Duterte approves 'Balik Probinsya' to help decongest Metro Manila amid crisis" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200506211301/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/5/6/Duterte-approves-Balik-Probinsya-program.html). *CNN Philippines*. May 6, 2020. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/5/6/Duterte-approves-Balik-Probinsya-program.html) on May 6, 2020.
622. Kabagani, Lade Jean (March 15, 2022). "654 BP2 beneficiaries return to provinces since pandemic" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220315104352/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1169848). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1169848) on March 15, 2022.
623. Navarro, June (June 1, 2022). "Duterte doubles cash incentives for Filipino SEA Games medalists" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220601123906/https://sports.inquirer.net/465027/duterte-doubles-cash-incentives-for-filipino-sea-games-medalists). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://sports.inquirer.net/465027/duterte-doubles-cash-incentives-for-filipino-sea-games-medalists) on June 1, 2022. Retrieved November 15, 2022.
624. Parrocha, Azer (June 28, 2022). "Bill granting more benefits to solo parents lapses into law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220628085753/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1177675). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1177675) on June 28, 2022. Retrieved June 28, 2022.
625. Parrocha, Azer (August 13, 2019). "Duterte signs law creating Philippine Space Agency" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190813163739/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1077724). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1077724) on August 13, 2019.
626. Luci-Atienza, Charissa (February 25, 2021). "How the Philippines' space program evolved: From late-comer to fast-learner" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210225123855/https://mb.com.ph/2021/02/25/how-the-philippines-space-program-evolved-from-late-comer-to-fast-learner/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2021/02/25/how-the-philippines-space-program-evolved-from-late-comer-to-fast-learner/) on February 25, 2021.
627. Parrocha, Azer (July 27, 2020). "Improve your services by December, PRRD to telcos" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200926220950/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1110261). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1110261) on September 26, 2020.
628. Cigaral, Ian Nicolas (July 27, 2020). "Duterte threatens telcos: Improve services by December or face expropriation" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200727140116/https://www.philstar.com/business/2020/07/27/2030984/duterte-threatens-telcos-improve-services-december-or-face-expropriation). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/business/2020/07/27/2030984/duterte-threatens-telcos-improve-services-december-or-face-expropriation) on July 27, 2020.
629. "Streamlined application rules as Duterte orders to fast-track cell site construction" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200801130712/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/7/31/globe-smart-pldt-application-permit-dilg-duterte.html). *CNN Philippines*. July 30, 2020. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/7/31/globe-smart-pldt-application-permit-dilg-duterte.html) on August 1, 2020.
630. Romero, Alexis (October 6, 2020). "LGUs complying with Duterte's order to act on telco tower applications—Año" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201107090744/https://www.philstar.com/business/2020/10/06/2047649/lgus-complying-dutertes-order-act-telco-tower-applications-ao). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/business/2020/10/06/2047649/lgus-complying-dutertes-order-act-telco-tower-applications-ao) on November 7, 2020.
631. Caliwan, Christopher Lloyd (December 1, 2020). "LGUs approve 2.2K telco tower permits: DILG" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201201054800/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1123445). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1123445) on December 1, 2020.
632. Rocamora, Joyce Ann L. (December 8, 2020). "Telcos able to improve services after Duterte warning: NTC" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201209013821/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1124155). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1124155) on December 9, 2020.
633. "Duterte policies move PH 113 spots up in the Speedtest Global Index" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220210182415/https://manilastandard.net/spotlight/314206140/duterte-policies-move-ph-113-spots-up-in-the-speedtest-global-index.html). *Manila Standard*. February 11, 2022. Archived from the original (https://manilastandard.net/spotlight/314206140/duterte-policies-move-ph-113-spots-up-in-the-speedtest-global-index.html) on February 10, 2022.

634. "The entrance of a third major telecoms provider set to break the duopoly in the Philippines" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200611134628/https://oxfordbusinessgroup.com/analysis/make-way-government-steps-break-duopoly-and-secure-another-major-telecoms-provider-country). *Oxford Business Group*. September 9, 2019. Archived from the original (https://oxfordbusinessgroup.com/analysis/make-way-government-steps-break-duopoly-and-secure-another-major-telecoms-provider-country) on June 11, 2020.
635. Nicolas, Jino (November 20, 2017). "Duterte: Telecom duopoly to end" (https://web.archive.org/web/20171124021143/https://www.bworldonline.com/duterte-telecom-duopoly-end/). *BusinessWorld*. Archived from the original (https://www.bworldonline.com/duterte-telecom-duopoly-end/) on November 24, 2017.
636. Pateña, Aerol John (November 7, 2018). "Mislatel Consortium selected as provisional 3rd telco player" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181111090210/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1053240). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1053240) on November 11, 2018.
637. Parrocha, Azer (July 8, 2019). "PRRD hands Mislatel Consortium permit to operate as 3rd telco" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190708152418/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1074398). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1074398) on July 8, 2019.
638. Camu, Miguel R. (March 9, 2021). "Dito makes its debut as 3rd telco, launches in Cebu, Davao" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210309064144/https://business.inquirer.net/319148/dito-makes-its-debut-as-3rd-telco-launches-in-cebu-davao). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://business.inquirer.net/319148/dito-makes-its-debut-as-3rd-telco-launches-in-cebu-davao) on March 9, 2021.
639. Aguilar, Krissy (May 18, 2021). "Duterte grants 3rd telco Dito Telecommunity a 25-year franchise" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210518080644/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1433307/duterte-grants-3rd-telco-dito-telecommunity-a-25-year-franchise). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1433307/duterte-grants-3rd-telco-dito-telecommunity-a-25-year-franchise) on May 18, 2021.
640. "Cabinet secretary: Duterte approves national broadband program" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170306184201/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/03/06/duterte-approves-national-broadband-program.html). *CNN Philippines*. March 6, 2017. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/03/06/duterte-approves-national-broadband-program.html) on March 6, 2017.
641. Nepomuceno, Priam (March 4, 2022). "More onsite work OK but internet services must be improved" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220305144800/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1169018). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1169018) on March 5, 2022. "The Philippines' National Broadband Plan was developed by the Department of Information and Communications Technology (DICT) and approved by President Duterte in 2017, aimed at addressing the clamor for universal, faster, and affordable Internet access among the public. However, challenges in budget allocation hampered its full implementation. For its budget in 2021, the DICT had asked the government PHP13.4 billion for the implementation of the program but it only received P1.9 billion."
642. "Luzon Bypass Infrastructure; Executive Summary" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180516133200/https://www.unescap.org/sites/default/files/Luzon%20Bypass%20Infrastructure%2C%20Philippines.pdf) (PDF). *United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific*. Department of Information and Communications Technology. December 12, 2017. p. 10. Archived from the original (https://www.unescap.org/sites/default/files/Luzon%20Bypass%20Infrastructure%2C%20Philippines.pdf) (PDF) on May 16, 2018.
643. Ayeng, Raffy (April 12, 2022). "BCDA: Taiwanese must consider Poro Point" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220411235658/https://tribune.net.ph/index.php/2022/04/12/bcda-taiwanese-must-consider-poro-point/). *Daily Tribune*. Archived from the original (https://tribune.net.ph/index.php/2022/04/12/bcda-taiwanese-must-consider-poro-point/) on April 11, 2022.
644. Marasigan, Lorenz S. (May 30, 2022). "Sadain highlights Duterte administration's achievements under BBB program" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220530153715/https://businessmirror.com.ph/2022/05/30/sadain-highlights-duterte-administrations-achievements-under-bbb-program/). *BusinessMirror*. Archived from the original (https://businessmirror.com.ph/2022/05/30/sadain-highlights-duterte-administrations-achievements-under-bbb-program/) on May 30, 2022.

645. Gomez, Carla (July 18, 2020). "Church leaders in Bacolod condemn non-renewal of ABS-CBN's franchise" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200718123826/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1308678/church-leaders-in-bacolod-condemn-non-renewal-of-abs-cbns-franchise). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1308678/church-leaders-in-bacolod-condemn-non-renewal-of-abs-cbns-franchise) on July 18, 2020.
646. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey (March 6, 2021). "Duterte says ABS-CBN franchise renewal bid 'piece of garbage' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20210306071006/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1132769). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1132769) on March 6, 2021.
647. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey (February 26, 2020). "Duterte accepts ABS-CBN apology, distances from franchise issue" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200717160209/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1094943). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1094943) on July 17, 2020.
648. Mercado, Neil Arwin (May 5, 2020). "NTC orders ABS-CBN to stop broadcast operations" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200506221228/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1270074/ntc-issues-cease-and-desist-order-vs-abs-cbn). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1270074/ntc-issues-cease-and-desist-order-vs-abs-cbn) on May 6, 2020.
649. Cervantes, Filane Mikee (July 10, 2020). "Several issues led to denial of ABS-CBN franchise bid: House body" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200710110942/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1108624). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1108624) on July 10, 2020.
650. Jazul, Noreen (July 13, 2020). "Media groups condemn rejection of ABS-CBN franchise renewal" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220714124556/https://mb.com.ph/2020/07/13/media-groups-condemn-rejection-of-abs-cbn-franchise-renewal/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2020/07/13/media-groups-condemn-rejection-of-abs-cbn-franchise-renewal/) on July 14, 2022.
651. Bajo, Anna Felicia; Casilao, Joahna Lei (May 6, 2020). "Universities, academic departments condemn shutdown order vs. ABS-CBN" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220714122437/https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/topstories/nation/737088/ust-shutdown-order-vs-abs-cbn-a-clear-disservice-to-filipinos/story/). *GMA News Online*. Archived from the original (https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/topstories/nation/737088/ust-shutdown-order-vs-abs-cbn-a-clear-disservice-to-filipinos/story/) on July 14, 2022.
652. Alba, Katrina Elaine (July 10, 2020). " 'MANININGIL ANG KASAYSAYAN'; Opposition lawmakers condemn ABS-CBN franchise non-renewal" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200808154948/https://news.tv5.com.ph/breaking/read/maniningil-ang-kasaysayan-opposition-lawmakers-condemn-abs-cbn-franchise-non-renewal). *News5* (in English and Filipino). Archived from the original (https://news.tv5.com.ph/breaking/read/maniningil-ang-kasaysayan-opposition-lawmakers-condemn-abs-cbn-franchise-non-renewal) on August 8, 2020.
653. Corrales, Nestor (August 2, 2017). "Duterte signs law giving free internet access in public places" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170802172315/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/919860/duterte-signs-law-giving-free-internet-access-in-public-places). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/919860/duterte-signs-law-giving-free-internet-access-in-public-places) on August 2, 2017.
654. Parrocha, Azer (February 19, 2019). "PRRD signs law making mobile numbers 'portable' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20190222154226/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1062349). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1062349) on February 22, 2019.
655. Parrocha, Azer (March 11, 2022). "Duterte signs EO allowing inclusive access to satellite services" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210314193543/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1133356). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1133356) on March 14, 2021.
656. Hilotin, Jay (May 27, 2022). "Approved in 30 minutes: Elon Musk's Starlink gets Duterte government's OK" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220527123209/https://gulfnews.com/business/markets/approved-in-30-minutes-elon-musks-starlink-gets-duterte-governments-ok-1.1653640871007). *Gulf News*. Archived from the original (https://gulfnews.com/business/markets/approved-in-30-minutes-elon-musks-starlink-gets-duterte-governments-ok-1.1653640871007) on May 27, 2022.
657. Abella, Lizbeth Ann (July 6, 2019). "Duterte inaugurates upgraded Ormoc Airport" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220819133839/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1074261). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1074261) on August 19, 2022.

658. "PUV Modernization" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220325103449/https://ltfrb.gov.ph/?page_id=3191). *Land Transportation Franchising and Regulatory Board*. Archived from the original (https://ltfrb.gov.ph/?page_id=3191) on March 25, 2022.
659. "Taking the high road" (https://books.google.com/books?id=6gyQDwAAQBAJ&pg=PA20). *LEAGUE Magazine* (August–September 2018 Issue: The Local Government Unit Magazine). The League Publishing Company, Inc.: 20 August 1, 2018.
660. Dela Cruz, Raymond Carl (May 12, 2021). "Consolidated franchises under PUV modernization now 95K" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210512101632/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1140020). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1140020) on May 12, 2021.
661. "PUV modernization rules eased" (https://web.archive.org/web/20221024220358/https://malaya.com.ph/news_business/puv-modernization-rules-eased/?amp). *Malaya*. February 2, 2021. Archived from the original (https://malaya.com.ph/news_business/puv-modernization-rules-eased/) on October 24, 2022.
662. Pateña, Aerol John (June 28, 2019). "DOTr, TESDA launch 'Tsuper Iskolar' in Metro Manila" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220405102455/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1073603). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1073603) on April 5, 2022.
663. Marasigan, Lorenz S. (September 29, 2021). "3,077 graduates under DOTr's Tsuper Iskolar program find jobs" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210929013230/https://businessmirror.com.ph/2021/09/29/3077-graduates-under-dotrs-tsuper-iskolar-program-find-jobs/). *BusinessMirror*. Archived from the original (https://businessmirror.com.ph/2021/09/29/3077-graduates-under-dotrs-tsuper-iskolar-program-find-jobs/) on September 29, 2021.
664. Romero, Alexis (February 25, 2019). "Duterte: I've delivered on all my promises" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220505093126/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2019/02/25/1896529/duterte-ive-delivered-all-my-promises). *The Philippine Star*. Agence France-Presse. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2019/02/25/1896529/duterte-ive-delivered-all-my-promises) on May 5, 2022.
665. "Duterte: I won't beg for emergency powers to fix traffic in Metro Manila" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190911213423/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2019/9/11/Duterte-say-no-pleading-emergency-powers-to-solve-traffic.html). *CNN Philippines*. September 11, 2019. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2019/9/11/Duterte-say-no-pleading-emergency-powers-to-solve-traffic.html) on September 11, 2019.
666. Esguerra, Darryl John (September 11, 2019). "Metro Manila traffic is Poe's 'legacy,' says Duterte" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190910233433/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1163218/metro-manila-traffic-is-poes-legacy-says-duterte). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1163218/metro-manila-traffic-is-poes-legacy-says-duterte) on September 10, 2019.
667. Regalado, Edith (September 13, 2018). "Duterte gives up on EDSA traffic, blames Congress" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180919102235/https://www.philstar.com/nation/2018/09/13/1850977/duterte-gives-edsa-traffic-blames-congress). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/nation/2018/09/13/1850977/duterte-gives-edsa-traffic-blames-congress) on September 19, 2018.
668. Corrales, Nestor (July 22, 2019). "Duterte orders Año: Suspend mayors, governors refusing to clear public roads" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190722131053/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1144974/duterte-orders-ano-suspend-mayors-governors-refusing-to-clear-public-roads). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1144974/duterte-orders-ano-suspend-mayors-governors-refusing-to-clear-public-roads) on July 22, 2019.
669. Subingsubing, Krixia (July 26, 2019). "Mayors told: Clear roads in 60 days" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190725230905/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1146523/mayors-told-clear-roads-in-60-days). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1146523/mayors-told-clear-roads-in-60-days) on July 25, 2019.
670. Dava, Bianca (October 11, 2019). "97 LGUs fail to meet Duterte's road clearing deadline" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191011101436/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/10/11/19/97-lgus-fail-to-meet-dutertes-road-clearing-deadline). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/10/11/19/97-lgus-fail-to-meet-dutertes-road-clearing-deadline) on October 11, 2019.

671. Manahan, Job (May 30, 2022). "'We delivered': Tugade touts airport, railway rehab under Duterte administration" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220530115213/https://news.abs-cbn.com/business/05/30/22/tugade-ph-transportation-improved-under-duterte). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/business/05/30/22/tugade-ph-transportation-improved-under-duterte) on May 30, 2022.
672. Rey, Aika (June 30, 2021). "DOTr's 500-km bike lane network completed" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210630112337/https://www.rappler.com/business/dotr-bike-lane-network-completed-june-2021/). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/business/dotr-bike-lane-network-completed-june-2021/) on June 30, 2021.
673. Marcelo, Ver (August 2, 2017). "Duterte signs law extending driver's license validity to 5 years" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170802140837/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/08/02/duterte-drivers-license-law-five-years.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/08/02/duterte-drivers-license-law-five-years.html) on August 2, 2017.
674. Parrocha, Azer (July 15, 2019). "PRRD signs law granting 20% fare discount to students" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220402111658/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1075007). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1075007) on April 2, 2022.
675. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey (April 26, 2022). "Bills regulating vintage, electric vehicles lapse into law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220427104222/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1173013). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1173013) on April 27, 2022.
676. "The Philippine government launches infrastructure programme to improve the country's transport network" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190521180802/https://oxfordbusinessgroup.com/overview/moving-ahead-infrastructure-programme-has-been-initiated-expand-roads-railways-and-ports). *Oxford Business Group*. June 27, 2018. Archived from the original (https://oxfordbusinessgroup.com/overview/moving-ahead-infrastructure-programme-has-been-initiated-expand-roads-railways-and-ports) on May 21, 2019.
677. Ortega, Angelika (June 15, 2022). "Highlights of the Duterte administration" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220614210448/https://business.inquirer.net/350472/highlights-of-the-duterte-administration). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://business.inquirer.net/350472/highlights-of-the-duterte-administration) on June 14, 2022.
678. Abadilla, Emmie V. (May 2, 2022). "DOTr completes 246 airport projects" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220502080733/https://mb.com.ph/2022/05/02/dotr-completes-246-airport-projects/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2022/05/02/dotr-completes-246-airport-projects/) on May 2, 2022.
679. Mogato, Manuel; Roche, Andrew (May 23, 2016). "Philippines' Duterte to allow burial of Marcos at heroes' cemetery" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160524144522/https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-politics-marcos-idUSKCN0YE1YY). *Reuters*. Archived from the original (https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-politics-marcos-idUSKCN0YE1YY) on May 24, 2016.
680. Nicolas, Fiona (August 17, 2016). "Duterte defends hero's burial for Marcos: A matter of enforcing the law" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160818172638/http://cnnphilippines.com/news/2016/08/18/duterte-defends-marcos-heros-burial-libingan-ng-mga-bayani-enforcing-law.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2016/08/18/duterte-defends-marcos-heros-burial-libingan-ng-mga-bayani-enforcing-law.html) on August 18, 2016.
681. "Marcos buried at Libingan ng mga Bayani" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161118101237/https://www.rappler.com/nation/152813-ferdinand-marcos-heroes-burial). *Rappler*. Agence France-Presse. November 18, 2016. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/nation/152813-ferdinand-marcos-heroes-burial) on November 18, 2016.
682. Pasion, Patty; Espina, Marchel; Fabro, Keith Anthony S. (November 18, 2016). "Post-Marcos burial rage: Rallies to go on until Nov 30" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161119020146/https://www.rappler.com/nation/152889-protesters-sustain-rallies-heroes-day). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/nation/152889-protesters-sustain-rallies-heroes-day) on November 19, 2016.
683. McKirdy, Euan; Quiano, Kathy; Bernal, Buena (November 18, 2016). "Former Philippines dictator Ferdinand Marcos buried in Heroes' cemetery" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161119023253/http://edition.cnn.com/2016/11/17/asia/philippines-marcos-burial-heroes-cemetery/index.html). *CNN*. Archived from the original (https://edition.cnn.com/2016/11/17/asia/philippines-marcos-burial-heroes-cemetery/index.html) on November 19, 2016.

684. Reganit, Jose Cielito (August 9, 2017). "Duterte abolishes Negros Island Region" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170812002824/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1005417). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1005417) on August 12, 2017.
685. Cigaral, Ian Nicolas (April 13, 2019). "Duterte signs law dividing Palawan into 3 provinces" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190413124709/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2019/04/13/1909731/duterte-signs-law-dividing-palawan-3-provinces). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2019/04/13/1909731/duterte-signs-law-dividing-palawan-3-provinces) on April 13, 2019.
686. Peralta, Janine (March 16, 2021). "Palawan residents vote 'No' to division of province into three" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210316104238/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/regional/2021/3/16/Palawan-plebiscite-results.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/regional/2021/3/16/Palawan-plebiscite-results.html) on March 16, 2021.
687. Parrocha, Azer (May 27, 2021). "Duterte signs law dividing Maguindanao into 2 provinces" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210528001127/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1141675). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1141675) on May 28, 2021.
688. Fernandez, Edwin (June 24, 2022). "Referendum set to split Maguindanao province" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220624103802/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1177453). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1177453) on June 24, 2022.
689. Parrocha, Azer (May 23, 2019). "PRRD signs law renaming Compostela Valley to Davao de Oro" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190523225240/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1070590). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1070590) on May 23, 2019.
690. Tomacruz, Sofia (December 9, 2019). "Compostela Valley votes to rename itself Davao de Oro" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191209184913/https://www.rappler.com/nation/246838-compostela-valley-votes-rename-itself-davao-de-oro/). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/nation/246838-compostela-valley-votes-rename-itself-davao-de-oro/) on December 9, 2019.
691. Bacelonia, Wilnard (May 1, 2022). "New law eases conversion of towns into cities" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220501091223/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1173406). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1173406) on May 1, 2022.
692. Aben, Ellie (September 2, 2018). " 'A friend to all,' says Duterte ahead of landmark Mideast visit" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180903064457/https://www.arabnews.com/node/1365591/middle-east). *Arab News*. Archived from the original (https://www.arabnews.com/node/1365591/middle-east) on September 3, 2018.
693. Parrocha, Azer (August 4, 2020). "Duterte stance remains 'friend to all, enemy to none' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20200902102717/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1111152). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1111152) on September 2, 2020.
694. Nawal, Allan (September 10, 2016). "Duterte: Gov't to pursue 'independent foreign policy' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20160911174518/https://globalnation.inquirer.net/144563/duterte-govt-to-pursue-independent-foreign-policy). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://globalnation.inquirer.net/144563/duterte-govt-to-pursue-independent-foreign-policy) on September 11, 2016.
695. Credo, Jeremie P. (September 2017). "Understanding the Strategic Importance of Duterte's Foreign Trips" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191101064123/http://www.fsi.gov.ph/wp-content/uploads/2017/09/Vol-IV-No-22-Understanding-the-Strategic-Importance-of-Duterte%E2%80%99s-Foreign-Trips-Credo.pdf) (PDF). *CIRSS Commentaries*. **IV**. Center for International Relations and Strategic Studies: 1. ISSN 2423-2920 (https://search.worldcat.org/issn/2423-2920). Archived from the original (https://fsi.gov.ph/wp-content/uploads/2017/09/Vol-IV-No-22-Understanding-the-Strategic-Importance-of-Duterte%E2%80%99s-Foreign-Trips-Credo.pdf) (PDF) on November 1, 2019. Retrieved January 12, 2023.
696. Corrales, Nestor (January 8, 2023). "Davos will be Marcos' 8th foreign trip in under 7 months" (https://web.archive.org/web/20230107221154/https://globalnation.inquirer.net/209556/davos-will-be-marcos-8th-foreign-trip-in-under-7-months). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://globalnation.inquirer.net/209556/davos-will-be-marcos-8th-foreign-trip-in-under-7-months) on January 7, 2023. "Marcos' predecessor, Rodrigo Duterte, so far remains the most traveled president in his first year in office, with 21 foreign trips, including seven state visits and attendance at four summits."

697. Regalado, Edith (September 5, 2016). "Duterte off to Laos for Asean Summit" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160911161230/http://www.philstar.com:80/headlines/2016/09/05/1620632/duterte-laos-asean-summit). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/09/05/1620632/duterte-laos-asean-summit) on September 11, 2016.
698. Cabacungan, Gil (September 9, 2016). "Duterte, Widodo agree on case of Indonesians with PH passports" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200811042704/https://globalnation.inquirer.net/144515/duterte-widodo-agree-on-case-of-indonesians-with-ph-passports). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://globalnation.inquirer.net/144515/duterte-widodo-agree-on-case-of-indonesians-with-ph-passports) on August 11, 2020.
699. Nawal, Allan (September 30, 2016). "PH, Vietnam reaffirm maritime, security ties in Duterte visit" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161001145329/https://globalnation.inquirer.net/145833/ph-vietnam-reaffirm-maritime-security-cooperation-in-duterte-visit). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://globalnation.inquirer.net/145833/ph-vietnam-reaffirm-maritime-security-cooperation-in-duterte-visit) on October 1, 2016.
700. Corrales, Nestor (November 9, 2016). "Duterte arrives in Kuala Lumpur" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161110145808/http://globalnation.inquirer.net/149282/duterte-arrives-in-kuala-lumpur). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://globalnation.inquirer.net/149282/duterte-arrives-in-kuala-lumpur) on November 10, 2016.
701. Salaverria, Leila B. (December 13, 2016). "Duterte arrives in Cambodia" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161214165441/https://globalnation.inquirer.net/150585/duterte-arrives-cambodia). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://globalnation.inquirer.net/150585/duterte-arrives-cambodia) on December 14, 2016.
702. Andrade, Jeannette I. (December 16, 2016). "Duterte goes on state visit to Singapore" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161216134034/https://globalnation.inquirer.net/150723/duterte-goes-state-visit-singapore). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://globalnation.inquirer.net/150723/duterte-goes-state-visit-singapore) on December 16, 2016.
703. Corrales, Nestor (March 20, 2017). "Duterte arrives in Bangkok" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170608171839/http://globalnation.inquirer.net/153614/duterte-arrives-bangkok). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://globalnation.inquirer.net/153614/duterte-arrives-bangkok) on June 8, 2017.
704. "Philippine president arrives in Myanmar on state visit" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210524200042/http://www.xinhuanet.com//english/2017-03/19/c_136140637.htm). *Xinhua*. March 19, 2017. Archived from the original (http://www.xinhuanet.com//english/2017-03/19/c_136140637.htm) on May 24, 2021.
705. Corrales, Nestor (March 16, 2017). "Duterte to complete Asean swing with visit to Myanmar, Thailand" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170316082139/http://globalnation.inquirer.net/153370/duterte-complete-asean-swing-trips-myanmar-thailand). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (http://globalnation.inquirer.net/153370/duterte-complete-asean-swing-trips-myanmar-thailand) on March 16, 2017.
706. Paterno Esmaquel II (November 10, 2017). "LIST: World leaders attending ASEAN 2017 in the Philippines" (https://web.archive.org/web/20171110151528/http://www.rappler.com/world/regions/asia-pacific/188021-list-world-leaders-attending-asean-2017-philippines). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (http://www.rappler.com/world/regions/asia-pacific/188021-list-world-leaders-attending-asean-2017-philippines) on November 10, 2017.
707. "Media on 31st ASEAN Summit" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180216163420/https://cmfr-phil.org/media-ethics-responsibility/journalism-review/media-on-31st-asean-summit/). *Center for Media Freedom and Responsibility*. November 21, 2017. Archived from the original (https://cmfr-phil.org/media-ethics-responsibility/journalism-review/media-on-31st-asean-summit/) on February 16, 2018.
708. Pasion, Patty (November 14, 2017). "ASEAN leaders sign commitment protecting migrant workers" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220507114102/https://www.rappler.com/world/188460-leaders-sign-migrant-workers-protection-asean-philippines-2017/). *Rappler*. Archived from the original (https://www.rappler.com/world/188460-leaders-sign-migrant-workers-protection-asean-philippines-2017/) on May 7, 2022.

709. Petty, Martin (October 2, 2016). "Philippines' Duterte says China, Russia supportive when he complained of U.S" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161002215631/https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-duterte-usa-idUSKCN1220O4). *Reuters*. Archived from the original (https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-duterte-usa-idUSKCN1220O4) on October 2, 2016. "Duterte has said repeatedly during recent, frequent speeches that he planned to open new alliances with Russia and China, particularly for trade and commerce, as part of his pursuit of an independent foreign policy."
710. Romero, Alexis (October 3, 2016). "Duterte eyes review of EDCA" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161003165924/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/10/03/1629833/duterte-eyes-review-edca). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2016/10/03/1629833/duterte-eyes-review-edca) on October 3, 2016.
711. Tesiorna, Ben (September 29, 2016). "Duterte wants to end military exercises with U.S." (https://web.archive.org/web/20160930170423/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2016/09/29/Duterte-last-US-joint-military-exercise.html) *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2016/09/29/Duterte-last-US-joint-military-exercise.html) on September 30, 2016.
712. Javier, Kristian (May 1, 2017). "Duterte: Philippines, China can have military exercises in Sulu Sea" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170501142348/http://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/05/02/1695721/duterte-philippines-china-can-have-military-exercises-sulu-sea). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (http://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/05/02/1695721/duterte-philippines-china-can-have-military-exercises-sulu-sea) on May 1, 2017.
713. Zengerle, Patricia (October 31, 2016). "Exclusive: U.S. stopped Philippines rifle sale that senator opposed - sources" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161101125647/https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-usa-rifles-idUSKBN12V2AM). *Reuters*. Archived from the original (https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-usa-rifles-idUSKBN12V2AM) on November 1, 2016.
714. Torres, Estrella (July 6, 2016). "Duterte goes soft on China: Let's talk" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160710121147/http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/794500/duterte-goes-soft-on-china-lets-talk). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/794500/duterte-goes-soft-on-china-lets-talk) on July 10, 2016.
715. Jennings, Ralph (May 28, 2021). "Relations Between China, Philippines Seen Smoothing After Upbeat Talks" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220520102439/https://www.voanews.com/a/east-asia-pacific_relations-between-china-philippines-seen-smoothing-after-upbeat-talks/6206314.html). *VOA*. Archived from the original (https://www.voanews.com/a/east-asia-pacific_relations-between-china-philippines-seen-smoothing-after-upbeat-talks/6206314.html) on May 20, 2022.
716. Rocamora, Joyce Ann L. (May 25, 2022). "Bilateral consultation on SCS among Duterte admin's legacies" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220526115358/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1175230). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1175230) on May 26, 2022.
717. "China, Philippines confirm twice-yearly bilateral consultation mechanism on South China Sea" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180912022309/http://www.xinhuanet.com//english/2017-05/19/c_136299206.htm). *Xinhua*. May 19, 2017. Archived from the original (http://www.xinhuanet.com//english/2017-05/19/c_136299206.htm) on September 12, 2018.
718. Mogato, Manuel (May 19, 2017). "Duterte says China's Xi threatened war if Philippines drills for oil" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170519130204/http://www.reuters.com/article/us-southchinasea-philippines-china-idUSKCN18F1DJ). *Reuters*. Archived from the original (https://www.reuters.com/article/us-southchinasea-philippines-china-idUSKCN18F1DJ) on May 19, 2017.
719. Grossman, Derek (November 2, 2021). "Duterte's Dalliance with China Is Over" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211103014333/https://www.rand.org/blog/2021/11/dutertes-dalliance-with-china-is-over.html). *The RAND Blog*. RAND Corporation. Archived from the original (https://www.rand.org/blog/2021/11/dutertes-dalliance-with-china-is-over.html) on November 3, 2021.
720. Musico, Jelly (November 20, 2018). "PH, China ink 29 deals during Xi's Manila visit" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181123115043/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1054454). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1054454) on November 23, 2018.
721. Mendez, Christina; Romero, Paolo (November 21, 2018). "Philippines, China sign MOU on joint gas, oil developement [*sic*]" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181121022122/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2018/11/21/1870458/philippines-china-sign-mou-joint-gas-oil-developement). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2018/11/21/1870458/philippines-china-sign-mou-joint-gas-oil-developement) on November 21, 2018.

722. Petty, Martin (September 11, 2019). "Philippines' Duterte says Xi offering gas deal if arbitration case ignored" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190911082108/https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-china-southchinasea-idUSKCN1VW07O). *Reuters*. Archived from the original (https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-china-southchinasea-idUSKCN1VW07O) on September 11, 2019.
723. Romero, Alexis; Felipe, Cecille; Laude, Jaime; Macairan, Evelyn (April 7, 2017). "Duterte orders AFP to occupy Philippine islands in South China Sea" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170407013212/http://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/04/07/1688529/duterte-orders-afp-occupy-philippine-islands-south-china-sea). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (http://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/04/07/1688529/duterte-orders-afp-occupy-philippine-islands-south-china-sea) on April 7, 2017.
724. Balana, Cynthia; Uy, Jocelyn; Salaverria, Leila (March 15, 2017). "Duterte wants 'structures' built on Benham Rise" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170322184934/http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/880841/duterte-wants-structures-built-on-benham-rise). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/880841/duterte-wants-structures-built-on-benham-rise) on March 22, 2017.
725. Santos, Eimor (May 22, 2017). "Benham Rise is now Philippine Rise" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170515125721/http://cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/05/12/Benham-Rise-Philippine-Rise-protected-food-supply-zone-Pi%C3%B1ol.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (http://cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/05/12/Benham-Rise-Philippine-Rise-protected-food-supply-zone-Pi%C3%B1ol.html) on May 15, 2017.
726. Zambrano, Chiara (May 1, 2017). "PH plans to repair Pag-asa Island 'illegal', says Chinese envoy" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170501132003/http://news.abs-cbn.com/news/05/01/17/ph-plans-to-repair-pag-asa-island-illegal-says-chinese-envoy). *ABS-CBN News*. ABS-CBN News and Current Affairs. Archived from the original (http://news.abs-cbn.com/news/05/01/17/ph-plans-to-repair-pag-asa-island-illegal-says-chinese-envoy) on May 1, 2017.
727. "The Long Patrol: Staredown at Thitu Island Enters its Sixteenth Month" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200308094557/https://amti.csis.org/the-long-patrol-staredown-at-thitu-island-enters-its-sixteenth-month/). *Asia Maritime Transparency Initiative*. Center for Strategic and International Studies. March 5, 2020. Archived from the original (https://amti.csis.org/the-long-patrol-staredown-at-thitu-island-enters-its-sixteenth-month/) on March 8, 2020.
728. Aurelio, Julie M. (April 6, 2019). "Duterte to China: We're pals but don't touch Pag-asa" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190406113108/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1103810/duterte-to-china-were-pals-but-dont-touch-pag-asa). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1103810/duterte-to-china-were-pals-but-dont-touch-pag-asa) on April 6, 2019.
729. Tian, Yew Lun (January 22, 2021). "China authorises coast guard to fire on foreign vessels if needed" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210122124811/https://www.reuters.com/article/us-china-coastguard-law-idUSKBN29R1ER). *Reuters*. Archived from the original (https://www.reuters.com/article/us-china-coastguard-law-idUSKBN29R1ER) on January 22, 2021.
730. Dela Cruz, Enrico (March 21, 2021). "Philippines says 220 Chinese boats have encroached in South China Sea" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211022131532/https://www.reuters.com/world/china/philippines-says-220-chinese-boats-have-encroached-south-china-sea-2021-03-21/). *Reuters*. Archived from the original (https://www.reuters.com/world/china/philippines-says-220-chinese-boats-have-encroached-south-china-sea-2021-03-21/) on October 22, 2021.
731. Lendon, Brad (March 22, 2021). "Philippines demands Chinese fishing flotilla leave disputed South China Sea reef" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210322084853/https://edition.cnn.com/2021/03/22/asia/china-fishing-boats-philippines-reef-intl-hnk/index.html). *CNN*. Archived from the original (https://edition.cnn.com/2021/03/22/asia/china-fishing-boats-philippines-reef-intl-hnk/index.html) on March 22, 2021.
732. Rocamora, Joyce Ann L. (November 24, 2021). "231 protests filed vs. Chinese activities since 2016: DFA" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211124043841/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1160729). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1160729) on November 24, 2021.
733. "Philippines files new diplomatic protests over Chinese boats in disputed waters" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210416002214/https://www.reuters.com/world/china/philippines-files-new-diplomatic-protests-over-chinese-boats-disputed-waters-2021-04-14/). *Reuters*. April 14, 2021. Archived from the original (https://www.reuters.com/world/china/philippines-files-new-diplomatic-protests-over-chinese-boats-disputed-waters-2021-04-14/) on April 16, 2021.

734. Santos, Tina G. (November 11, 2021). "After pro-China pivot, Duterte warming ties with US – defense analyst" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211110223451/https://globalnation.inquirer.net/200192/after-pro-china-pivot-duterte-warming-ties-with-us-defense-analyst). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://globalnation.inquirer.net/200192/after-pro-china-pivot-duterte-warming-ties-with-us-defense-analyst) on November 10, 2021.
735. Gomez, Jim (September 23, 2020). "Duterte gets rare praise for raising sea feud ruling at UN" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200925234207/https://abcnews.go.com/International/wireStory/duterte-rare-praise-raising-sea-feud-ruling-73186260). *ABC News*. ABC News Internet Ventures. Associated Press. Archived from the original (https://abcnews.go.com/International/wireStory/duterte-rare-praise-raising-sea-feud-ruling-73186260) on September 25, 2020.
736. Yumol, David Tristan (September 23, 2020). "Duterte affirms 2016 arbitral win by PH vs. China before UN" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200923115329/https://cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/9/23/Duterte-affirms-2016-arbitral-win-by-PH-vs.-China-before-UN--.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/9/23/Duterte-affirms-2016-arbitral-win-by-PH-vs.-China-before-UN--.html) on September 23, 2020.
737. Gregorio, Xave (January 23, 2020). "Duterte threatens to terminate VFA if US does not reverse cancellation of Dela Rosa's visa" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200123184446/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/1/23/Rodrigo-Duterte-Bato-dela-Rosa-visa-Visiting-Forces-Agreement-VFA.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/1/23/Rodrigo-Duterte-Bato-dela-Rosa-visa-Visiting-Forces-Agreement-VFA.html) on January 23, 2020.
738. Santos, Eimor (January 24, 2020). "Duterte: China, Russia – unlike US – respect PH sovereignty" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200124140347/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/1/24/duterte-russia-china-united-states.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/1/24/duterte-russia-china-united-states.html) on January 24, 2020.
739. "Duterte cancels order to terminate VFA with US" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210730033233/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2021/7/30/Visiting-Forces-Agreement-Philippines-United-States-Duterte-Austin.html). *CNN Philippines*. July 30, 2021. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2021/7/30/Visiting-Forces-Agreement-Philippines-United-States-Duterte-Austin.html) on July 30, 2021.
740. Venzon, Cliff (December 27, 2020). "Duterte threatens to end US military pact if no vaccines" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201227092859/https://asia.nikkei.com/Politics/International-relations/Duterte-threatens-to-end-US-military-pact-if-no-vaccines). *Nikkei Asia*. Archived from the original (https://asia.nikkei.com/Politics/International-relations/Duterte-threatens-to-end-US-military-pact-if-no-vaccines) on December 27, 2020.
741. Musico, Jelly (August 3, 2021). "Duterte thanks Biden, US people for vax donations" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210803005746/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1149158). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1149158) on August 3, 2021.
742. "Duterte admits US vaccine donations persuaded him to cancel VFA termination" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210802220504/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2021/8/3/Duterte-US-vaccine-donations-cancelation-of-VFA-termination.html). *CNN Philippines*. August 3, 2021. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2021/8/3/Duterte-US-vaccine-donations-cancelation-of-VFA-termination.html) on August 2, 2021.
743. Lema, Karen; Williams, Alison (December 8, 2020). "Philippines receives $29 million of military equipment from U.S. to boost defences" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220324073351/https://www.reuters.com/article/philippines-usa-security-idUKKBN28I1MF). *Reuters*. Archived from the original (https://www.reuters.com/article/philippines-usa-security-idUKKBN28I1MF) on March 24, 2022.
744. Nepomuceno, Priam (August 24, 2021). "US Indo-Pacific Command chief affirms MDT commitment with PH" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210824044120/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1151398). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1151398) on August 24, 2021.
745. Sadongdong, Martin (September 14, 2021). "PH, US Marines eye stronger collaboration" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210914003610/https://mb.com.ph/2021/09/14/ph-us-marines-eye-stronger-collaboration/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2021/09/14/ph-us-marines-eye-stronger-collaboration/) on September 14, 2021.

746. Brunnstrom, David; Lema, Karen (September 8, 2021). "Philippines defense minister says U.S. treaty needs comprehensive review" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210908180923/https://www.reuters.com/world/philippines-defense-minister-says-us-treaty-needs-comprehensive-review-2021-09-08/). *Reuters*. Archived from the original (https://www.reuters.com/world/philippines-defense-minister-says-us-treaty-needs-comprehensive-review-2021-09-08/) on September 8, 2021.
747. Villanueva, Ralph Edwin (September 12, 2021). "Top officials affirm Philippine-US alliance" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210911230113/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2021/09/12/2126527/top-officials-affirm-philippine-us-alliance). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2021/09/12/2126527/top-officials-affirm-philippine-us-alliance) on September 11, 2021.
748. Lema, Karen; Petty, Martin (September 21, 2021). "Philippines supports Australia nuclear sub pact to counter China" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210921070604/https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/philippines-supports-australia-nuclear-sub-pact-counter-china-2021-09-21/). *Reuters*. Archived from the original (https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/philippines-supports-australia-nuclear-sub-pact-counter-china-2021-09-21/) on September 21, 2021.
749. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey (September 28, 2021). "Duterte 'concerned' over AUKUS nuclear submarine deal" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210928082646/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1154907). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1154907) on September 28, 2021.
750. Pitlo III, Lucio Blanco (November 15, 2021). "Chinese Vaccine Diplomacy in The Philippines and Its Impacts" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211115072114/https://www.iseas.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2021/10/ISEAS_Perspective_2021_145.pdf) (PDF). *Perspective* (2021). Singapore: ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute: 2, 3. ISSN 2335-6677 (https://search.worldcat.org/issn/2335-6677). Archived from the original (https://www.iseas.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2021/10/ISEAS_Perspective_2021_145.pdf) (PDF) on November 15, 2021.
751. "PH receives first shipment of COVID-19 vaccines" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210228082218/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2021/2/28/sinovac-vaccine-arrival.html). *CNN Philippines*. February 28, 2021. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2021/2/28/sinovac-vaccine-arrival.html) on February 28, 2021.
752. "Duterte: Call with Xi Jinping only on vaccine assistance, nothing on WPS" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210510214814/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2021/5/11/Duterte-call-with-Xi-Jinping-on-vaccine-assistance.html). *CNN Philippines*. May 11, 2021. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2021/5/11/Duterte-call-with-Xi-Jinping-on-vaccine-assistance.html) on May 10, 2021.
753. Mangosing, Frances (January 21, 2022). "China donates P1B in disaster equipment to PH" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220121204847/https://globalnation.inquirer.net/201860/china-donates-p1b-in-disaster-equipment-to-ph). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://globalnation.inquirer.net/201860/china-donates-p1b-in-disaster-equipment-to-ph) on January 21, 2022.
754. Honrada, Gabriel (January 16, 2022). "Philippines bets Brahmos will keep China at bay" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220116045143/https://asiatimes.com/2022/01/philippines-bets-brahmos-will-keep-china-at-bay/). *Asia Times*. Archived from the original (https://asiatimes.com/2022/01/philippines-bets-brahmos-will-keep-china-at-bay/) on January 16, 2022.
755. Vijayan, Vipin (January 21, 2022). "China counters India's BrahMos deal, donates military aid to Philippines worth $20 million" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220121150214/https://newsable.asianetnews.com/india-defence/china-counters-india-s-brahmos-deal-donates-military-aid-to-philippines-worth-20-million-r62e8l). *Asianet Newsable*. Asianet News Media & Entertainment Private Limited. Archived from the original (https://newsable.asianetnews.com/india-defence/china-counters-india-s-brahmos-deal-donates-military-aid-to-philippines-worth-20-million-r62e8l) on January 21, 2022.
756. Salaverria, Leila B. (March 9, 2022). "Duterte: PH must honor agreements with China" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220309003520/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1565475/duterte-ph-must-honor-agreements-with-china). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1565475/duterte-ph-must-honor-agreements-with-china) on March 9, 2022.
757. Santos, Tina G. (June 24, 2022). "PH ends talks for joint oil, gas search with China in WPS" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220623215217/https://globalnation.inquirer.net/204766/ph-ends-talks-for-joint-oil-gas-search-with-china-in-wps). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://globalnation.inquirer.net/204766/ph-ends-talks-for-joint-oil-gas-search-with-china-in-wps) on June 23, 2022.

758. Ramos, Christia Marie (March 10, 2022). "PH ready to open facilities to US if Russia-Ukraine conflict 'spills over' to Asia – envoy" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220310090807/https://globalnation.inquirer.net/202921/fwd-ph-ready-to-open-facilities-to-us-if-russia-ukraine-conflict-spills-over-to-asia-top-envoy). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://globalnation.inquirer.net/202921/fwd-ph-ready-to-open-facilities-to-us-if-russia-ukraine-conflict-spills-over-to-asia-top-envoy) on March 10, 2022.
759. Rocamora, Joyce Ann L. (May 26, 2021). "45 years after, PH-Russia ties make strides" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210526033536/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1141484). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1141484) on May 26, 2021.
760. Mogato, Manuel; Macfie, Nick (November 10, 2017). "We'll buy arms from Russia, Philippines' Duterte tells Putin" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181225032834/https://www.reuters.com/article/us-apec-summit-philippines-russia-idUSKBN1DA1K7). *Reuters*. Manila. Archived from the original (https://www.reuters.com/article/us-apec-summit-philippines-russia-idUSKBN1DA1K7) on December 25, 2018. "But China and Russia, whose relations with the Philippines have vastly improved in recent months, donated a total of 11,000 assault rifles and trucks."
761. Yap, DJ (November 20, 2016). "Duterte talks to Putin about distrust with US, hypocrisy of the West" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161120151550/http://globalnation.inquirer.net/149832/duterte-talks-putin-distrust-us-hypocrisy-west). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (http://globalnation.inquirer.net/149832/duterte-talks-putin-distrust-us-hypocrisy-west) on November 20, 2016.
762. "Duterte meets with Putin, Xi at APEC Economic Leaders' Summit" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161120151312/http://cnnphilippines.com/news/2016/11/20/rodrigo-duterte-meets-with-vladimir-putin-xi-jinping-apec-peru.html). *CNN Philippines*. November 20, 2016. Archived from the original (http://cnnphilippines.com/news/2016/11/20/rodrigo-duterte-meets-with-vladimir-putin-xi-jinping-apec-peru.html) on November 20, 2016.
763. Corrales, Nestor (December 1, 2016). "Duterte: PH not ready for military alliances with Russia, China" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161202131401/https://globalnation.inquirer.net/150287/duterte-ph-not-ready-military-alliances-russia-china). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://globalnation.inquirer.net/150287/duterte-ph-not-ready-military-alliances-russia-china) on December 2, 2016.
764. Gotinga, JC; Cabato, Regine (November 30, 2016). "Russian envoy: Moscow offering 'strategic partnership' to PH, not military alliance" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161130150815/http://cnnphilippines.com/news/2016/11/30/Russian-envoy-Moscow-offering-strategic-partnership-to-PH.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (http://cnnphilippines.com/news/2016/11/30/Russian-envoy-Moscow-offering-strategic-partnership-to-PH.html) on November 30, 2016.
765. Tan, Lara (May 24, 2017). "Duterte meets with Putin amid Marawi crisis" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170524090206/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/05/24/Duterte-Putin-Russia-Marawi-crisis.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/05/24/Duterte-Putin-Russia-Marawi-crisis.html) on May 24, 2017.
766. Romero, Alexis (April 22, 2017). "Defense cooperation eyed between Philippines, Russia" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170427000558/http://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/04/22/1692755/defense-cooperation-eyed-between-philippines-russia). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (http://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/04/22/1692755/defense-cooperation-eyed-between-philippines-russia) on April 27, 2017.
767. Romero, Alexis; Laude, Jaime (October 25, 2017). "Philippines, Russia ink pact on military, technical cooperation" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180915232748/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/10/25/1752600/philippines-russia-ink-pact-military-technical-cooperation). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2017/10/25/1752600/philippines-russia-ink-pact-military-technical-cooperation) on September 15, 2018.
768. Mogato, Manuel (October 25, 2017). "Philippines, Russia sign two military deals" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181220003845/https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-russia-defence-idUSKBN1CU1K6). *Reuters*. Archived from the original (https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-russia-defence-idUSKBN1CU1K6) on December 20, 2018.
769. "Duterte kicks off second visit to Russia" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191003225216/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2019/10/2/Duterte-Russia-visit.html). *CNN Philippines*. October 2, 2019. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2019/10/2/Duterte-Russia-visit.html) on October 3, 2019.

770. Jennings, Ralph (October 4, 2019). "Putin-Duterte Meeting Signals Bigger, Trickier Russian Role in South China Sea" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220331104311/https://www.voanews.com/a/east-asia-pacific_putin-duterte-meeting-signals-bigger-trickier-russian-role-south-china-sea/6177033.html). *VOA*. Archived from the original (https://www.voanews.com/a/east-asia-pacific_putin-duterte-meeting-signals-bigger-trickier-russian-role-south-china-sea/6177033.html) on March 31, 2022.
771. "PRRD receives honorary doctorate from top Russian school" (https://ptvnews.ph/pangulong-duterte-ginawaran-ng-honorary-doctorate-degree-sa-moscow/). *PTVNews*. October 6, 2019. Archived (https://ghostarchive.org/archive/20220808130835/https://ptvnews.ph/pangulong-duterte-ginawaran-ng-honorary-doctorate-degree-sa-moscow/) from the original on August 8, 2022. Retrieved March 31, 2022.
772. "President of the Philippines Rodrigo Roa Duterte Conferred MGIMO Honorary Doctorate" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220611145652/https://english.mgimo.ru/news/duterte). *MGIMO University*. Moscow, Russia. October 5, 2019. Archived from the original (https://english.mgimo.ru/news/duterte) on June 11, 2022.
773. Mendez, Christina (October 8, 2019). "With Russian honorary doctorate, Duterte preaches about climate change" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191008130305/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2019/10/08/1958366/russian-honorary-doctorate-duterte-preaches-about-climate-change). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2019/10/08/1958366/russian-honorary-doctorate-duterte-preaches-about-climate-change) on October 8, 2019.
774. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey (April 13, 2021). "PRRD, Putin share Covid notes in 30-minute telesummit" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210414010905/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1136672). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1136672) on April 14, 2021.
775. Parrocha, Azer (May 3, 2021). "Duterte thanks Putin for Sputnik V Covid-19 vaccines" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210504015712/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1138967). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1138967) on May 4, 2021.
776. Ramos, Christia Marie (February 28, 2022). "PH backs UN resolution condemning Russia's invasion of Ukraine" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220228130606/https://globalnation.inquirer.net/202685/ph-backs-un-resolution-condemning-russias-invasion-of-ukraine). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://globalnation.inquirer.net/202685/ph-backs-un-resolution-condemning-russias-invasion-of-ukraine) on February 28, 2022.
777. Valente, Catherine S. (April 12, 2022). "Duterte: Russia's invasion of Ukraine deserves 'condemnation' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20220412222615/https://www.manilatimes.net/2022/04/12/news/duterte-russias-invasion-of-ukraine-deserves-condemnation/1839869). *The Manila Times*. Archived from the original (https://www.manilatimes.net/2022/04/12/news/duterte-russias-invasion-of-ukraine-deserves-condemnation/1839869) on April 12, 2022.
778. Manahan, Job; Gutierrez, Pia (March 4, 2022). "Duterte calls Putin 'suicidal' in Russia's invasion of Ukraine" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220304210631/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/03/04/22/duterte-calls-putin-suicidal-in-russias-invasion-of-ukraine). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/03/04/22/duterte-calls-putin-suicidal-in-russias-invasion-of-ukraine) on March 4, 2022.
779. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey (March 17, 2022). "Duterte maintains 'neutral' stance on Russia-Ukraine conflict" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220317122849/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1170053). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1170053) on March 17, 2022.
780. Lalu, Gabriel Pabico (May 24, 2022). "Duterte will ask 'friend' Putin to control troops in Ukraine" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220523182054/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1601673/in-the-name-of-humanity-duterte-says-hell-ask-friend-putin-to-control-soldiers-in-ukraine). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1601673/in-the-name-of-humanity-duterte-says-hell-ask-friend-putin-to-control-soldiers-in-ukraine) on May 23, 2022.
781. Gomez, Jim (July 27, 2022). "AP Exclusive: Philippines scraps Russian chopper deal" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220727072537/https://apnews.com/article/russia-ukraine-only-on-ap-philippines-manila-5c4b69a7ff136b1b4654d9108c82c165). *Associated Press*. Archived from the original (https://apnews.com/article/russia-ukraine-only-on-ap-philippines-manila-5c4b69a7ff136b1b4654d9108c82c165) on July 27, 2022. Retrieved July 30, 2022.

782. "UNHCR welcomes Philippines' commitment to protect Rohingya" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200926004949/https://www.unhcr.org/ph/20879-un-general-assembly-president-duterte.html). *United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees*. September 23, 2020. Archived from the original (https://www.unhcr.org/ph/20879-un-general-assembly-president-duterte.html) on September 26, 2020.
783. Gita-Carlos, Ruth Abbey (September 22, 2021). "Duterte says PH willing to aid Afghan, Rohingya refugees" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210922201357/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1154298). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1154298) on September 22, 2021.
784. Calleja, Joseph Peter (March 10, 2022). "Duterte opens Philippine borders to Ukrainian refugees" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220310095024/https://www.ucanews.com/news/duterte-opens-philippine-borders-to-ukrainian-refugees/96435). *Union of Catholic Asian News*. Archived from the original (https://www.ucanews.com/news/duterte-opens-philippine-borders-to-ukrainian-refugees/96435) on March 10, 2022.
785. Rocamora, Joyce Ann L. (September 9, 2021). "PH welcomes Afghan refugees" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210909030126/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1153008). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1153008) on September 9, 2021.
786. Mabasa, Roy (September 8, 2021). "Locsin confirms arrival of Afghan refugees in PH" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210922213217/https://mb.com.ph/2021/09/08/locsin-confirms-arrival-of-afghan-refugees-to-the-philippines/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2021/09/08/locsin-confirms-arrival-of-afghan-refugees-to-the-philippines/) on September 22, 2021.
787. Cervantes, Filane Mikee (March 2, 2022). "Duterte issues EO protecting refugees in the PH" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220302175800/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1168839). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1168839) on March 2, 2022.
788. Santos, Eimor P. (March 16, 2017). "Duterte faces impeachment complaint over alleged killings, corruption" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170316070253/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/03/16/impeachment-complaint-vs-Duterte.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/03/16/impeachment-complaint-vs-Duterte.html) on March 16, 2017.
789. "Duterte says he's not intimidated by impeachment attempt" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170319135433/https://www.seattletimes.com/nation-world/duterte-says-hes-not-intimidated-by-impeachment-attempt/). *The Seattle Times*. Associated Press. March 19, 2017. Archived from the original (https://www.seattletimes.com/nation-world/duterte-says-hes-not-intimidated-by-impeachment-attempt/) on March 19, 2017.
790. Santos, Eimor P. (March 30, 2017). "Duterte faces more impeachment charges over 'inaction' in sea row" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170330152810/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/03/30/supplemental-impeachment-complaint-President-Duterte.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/03/30/supplemental-impeachment-complaint-President-Duterte.html) on March 30, 2017.
791. Cayabyab, Marc Jayson (March 30, 2017). "Solon files impeach rap vs Duterte over West PH Sea, Benham Rise" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170401222615/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/884967/solon-files-impeach-rap-vs-duterte-over-west-ph-sea-benham-rise-policies). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/884967/solon-files-impeach-rap-vs-duterte-over-west-ph-sea-benham-rise-policies) on April 1, 2017.
792. "House committee effectively dismisses impeachment complaint vs. Duterte" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170515160600/https://cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/05/15/Duterte-impeachment-complaint-dismissed-House-Alejano-Magdalo.html). *CNN Philippines*. May 15, 2017. Archived from the original (https://cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/05/15/Duterte-impeachment-complaint-dismissed-House-Alejano-Magdalo.html) on May 15, 2017.
793. Cayabyab, Marc Jayson (May 15, 2017). "House panel junks Duterte impeach complaint for lack of substance" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170517012651/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/896800/house-justice-panel-junks-duterte-impeach-complaint-for-lack-of-substance). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/896800/house-justice-panel-junks-duterte-impeach-complaint-for-lack-of-substance) on May 17, 2017.

794. Galvez, Daphne (May 22, 2019). "LOOK: Senators-elect do Duterte fist bump except Poe, Binay" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220422084229/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1122000/look-senators-elect-do-duterte-fist-bump-except-poe-binay). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1122000/look-senators-elect-do-duterte-fist-bump-except-poe-binay) on April 22, 2022.
795. Gregorio, Xave (February 18, 2019). "'Midterm polls a referendum on Duterte'" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190520011851/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2019/2/18/2019-elections-referendum-President-Rodrigo-Duterte.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2019/2/18/2019-elections-referendum-President-Rodrigo-Duterte.html) on May 20, 2019.
796. Shrikanth, Siddarth (May 13, 2019). "Duterte's allies expected to win in Philippines midterm Senate race" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190519041905/https://www.ft.com/content/1afd6d76-753f-11e9-be7d-6d846537acab). *Financial Times*. Archived from the original (https://www.ft.com/content/1afd6d76-753f-11e9-be7d-6d846537acab) on May 19, 2019.
797. "Duterte's Senate bets dominate 2019 midterm elections" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190522134406/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2019/5/22/Comelec-proclamation-senators-party-list-groups.html). *CNN Philippines*. May 22, 2019. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2019/5/22/Comelec-proclamation-senators-party-list-groups.htmlgoXPS1Gx7LI) on May 22, 2019.
798. Cabico, Gaea Katreena (May 22, 2019). "Opposition slate Otso Diretso suffers a resounding loss" (https://web.archive.org/web/20190603043421/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2019/05/22/1917758/opposition-slate-otso-diretso-suffers-resounding-loss). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2019/05/22/1917758/opposition-slate-otso-diretso-suffers-resounding-loss) on June 3, 2019.
799. "Philippines' Duterte Raises Rivals' Suspicions by Seeking Vice Presidency in 2022" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220426082930/https://www.usnews.com/news/world/articles/2021-08-24/philippines-duterte-accepts-endorsement-to-run-as-vice-president-in-2022). *U.S. News & World Report*. Reuters. August 24, 2021. Archived from the original (https://www.usnews.com/news/world/articles/2021-08-24/philippines-duterte-accepts-endorsement-to-run-as-vice-president-in-2022) on April 26, 2022. Retrieved April 26, 2022.
800. "Duterte confirms he'll run for Philippines VP next year" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210825073536/https://apnews.com/article/health-coronavirus-pandemic-philippines-a2baadec81c6a7042c0d829b15630696). *Associated Press*. August 25, 2021. Archived from the original (https://apnews.com/article/health-coronavirus-pandemic-philippines-a2baadec81c6a7042c0d829b15630696) on August 25, 2021. Retrieved August 25, 2021.
801. Galvez, Daphne (October 8, 2021). "'Bato' dela Rosa is Cusi wing PDP-Laban's standard-bearer for 2022 polls" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211008093010/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1499224/bato-is-cusi-wing-pdp-labans-standard-bearer-for-2022-polls). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1499224/bato-is-cusi-wing-pdp-labans-standard-bearer-for-2022-polls) on October 8, 2021. Retrieved April 26, 2022.
802. Galvez, Daphne (October 19, 2021). "Bato, suspected to be a placeholder, agrees to amend substitution rule" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211019014553/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1503654/bato-dela-rosa-suspected-to-be-a-placeholder-agrees-to-amend-substitution-rule). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1503654/bato-dela-rosa-suspected-to-be-a-placeholder-agrees-to-amend-substitution-rule) on October 19, 2021. Retrieved April 26, 2022.
803. David Tristan, Yumol (October 2, 2021). "Duterte announces retirement from politics" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211002083502/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2021/10/2/Duterte-retirement-politics.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2021/10/2/Duterte-retirement-politics.html) on October 2, 2021. Retrieved October 2, 2021.
804. Yumol, David Tristan (November 13, 2021). "Bato Dela Rosa withdraws from 2022 presidential race" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211113084143/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2021/11/13/bato-dela-rosa-withdraws-2022-presidential-race.html). *CNN Philippines*. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2021/11/13/bato-dela-rosa-withdraws-2022-presidential-race.html) on November 13, 2021. Retrieved April 26, 2022.

805. Fernandez, Daniza (November 14, 2021). "Duterte's possible VP run a show of dismay for Sara Duterte's candidacy" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211114062807/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1514702/dutertes-possible-vp-run-a-show-of-dismay-for-sara-dutertes-candidacy). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1514702/dutertes-possible-vp-run-a-show-of-dismay-for-sara-dutertes-candidacy) on November 14, 2021. Retrieved April 26, 2022.
806. Galvez, Daphne (November 15, 2021). "Duterte to run for senator in 2022 – Bong Go" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211115083416/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1515218/duterte-to-run-for-senator-in-2022-bong-go). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1515218/duterte-to-run-for-senator-in-2022-bong-go) on November 15, 2021. Retrieved April 26, 2022.
807. Galvez, Daphne (November 17, 2021). "Duterte endorses Bong Go-Inday Sara tandem in meeting with lawmakers" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211117060724/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1516272/duterte-endorses-bong-go-sara-duterte-tandem-in-meeting-with-lawmakers). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1516272/duterte-endorses-bong-go-sara-duterte-tandem-in-meeting-with-lawmakers) on November 17, 2021. Retrieved April 26, 2022.
808. Mercado, Neil Arwin (November 16, 2021). "It's official: Bongbong Marcos, Sara Duterte running in tandem in 2022 elections" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211116153120/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1515954/breaking-its-official-bongbong-inday-sara-running-as-tandem-for-2022). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1515954/breaking-its-official-bongbong-inday-sara-running-as-tandem-for-2022) on November 16, 2021. Retrieved April 26, 2022.
809. Torregoza, Hannah (November 30, 2021). "Bong Go backs out of May 2022 presidential race" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211130045646/https://mb.com.ph/2021/11/30/bong-go-backs-out-of-may-2022-presidential-race/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2021/11/30/bong-go-backs-out-of-may-2022-presidential-race/) on November 30, 2021. Retrieved April 26, 2022.
810. "Duterte withdraws from 2022 Senate race" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211214084232/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2021/12/14/Duterte-withdraws-Senate-2022-bid.html). *CNN Philippines*. December 14, 2021. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2021/12/14/Duterte-withdraws-Senate-2022-bid.html) on December 14, 2021. Retrieved April 26, 2022.
811. Manahan, Job (March 22, 2022). "Palace: Presidential bets still seeking Duterte's endorsement" (https://archive.today/20221120171244/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/03/22/22/palace-presidential-bets-still-seeking-dutertes-endorsement). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/03/22/22/palace-presidential-bets-still-seeking-dutertes-endorsement) on November 20, 2022. Retrieved April 26, 2022.
812. Mendoza, John Eric (March 23, 2022). "Isko still hopeful of Duterte's endorsement despite PDP-Laban backing of Marcos Jr" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220323112348/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1572649/isko-moreno-still-hopeful-of-dutertes-endorsement-despite-pdp-laban-backing-of-marcos-jr). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1572649/isko-moreno-still-hopeful-of-dutertes-endorsement-despite-pdp-laban-backing-of-marcos-jr) on March 23, 2022. Retrieved April 26, 2022.
813. "VP spox: Robredo to welcome Duterte endorsement provided 'it's not transactional' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20220317102159/https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2022/3/16/Robredo-Duterte-endorsement-not-transactional.html). *CNN Philippines*. March 16, 2022. Archived from the original (https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2022/3/16/Robredo-Duterte-endorsement-not-transactional.html) on March 17, 2022. Retrieved April 26, 2022.
814. Fernandez, Daniza (March 31, 2022). "After PDP-Laban endorsement of Marcos Jr., Duterte insists neutrality" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220331134935/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1576494/after-pdp-laban-endorsement-of-marcos-jr-duterte-insists-neutrality-in-next-elections). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1576494/after-pdp-laban-endorsement-of-marcos-jr-duterte-insists-neutrality-in-next-elections) on March 31, 2022. Retrieved April 26, 2022.
815. Galvez, Daphne (March 23, 2022). "Adviser urges Duterte: Endorse Marcos, he is the best to protect you" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220323052339/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1572438/adviser-urges-duterte-endorse-marcos-he-is-the-best-to-protect-you). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1572438/adviser-urges-duterte-endorse-marcos-he-is-the-best-to-protect-you) on March 23, 2022. Retrieved April 26, 2022.

816. Geducos, Argyll Cyrus (April 2, 2022). "Duterte endorses Sara's VP candidacy" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220402015603/https://mb.com.ph/2022/04/02/duterte-endorses-saras-vp-candidacy/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2022/04/02/duterte-endorses-saras-vp-candidacy/) on April 2, 2022. Retrieved April 26, 2022.
817. Israel, Dale G. (April 2, 2022). "Duterte endorses 17 senatorial bets" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220402001917/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1576947/duterte-endorses-17-senatorial-bets). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1576947/duterte-endorses-17-senatorial-bets) on April 2, 2022. Retrieved April 26, 2022.
818. Geducos, Argyll Cyrus (February 26, 2022). "Duterte: Cabinet members, except Cusi, banned from campaigning" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220310065154/https://mb.com.ph/2022/02/26/duterte-cabinet-members-except-cusi-banned-from-campaigning/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2022/02/26/duterte-cabinet-members-except-cusi-banned-from-campaigning/) on March 10, 2022. Retrieved May 11, 2022.
819. Valente, Catherine S. (April 7, 2022). "Duterte will not endorse presidential bet" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220406161025/https://www.manilatimes.net/2022/04/07/news/national/duterte-will-not-endorse-presidential-bet/1839151). *The Manila Times*. Archived from the original (https://www.manilatimes.net/2022/04/07/news/national/duterte-will-not-endorse-presidential-bet/1839151) on April 6, 2022. Retrieved April 26, 2022.
820. Peralta-Malonzo, Third Anne (March 14, 2022). "PDP-Laban official endorses Robredo for president" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220314055149/https://www.sunstar.com.ph/article/1923546/manila/local-news/ben-evardone-of-pdp-laban-endorses-leni-robredo-for-president). *SunStar*. Archived from the original (https://www.sunstar.com.ph/article/1923546/manila/local-news/ben-evardone-of-pdp-laban-endorses-leni-robredo-for-president) on March 14, 2022. Retrieved April 26, 2022.
821. Felipe, Cecille Suerte (March 25, 2022). "Duterte, Marcos Talk, But No Endorsement – Go" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220327141847/https://www.onenews.ph/articles/duterte-marcos-talk-but-no-endorsement-go). *One News*. Archived from the original (https://www.onenews.ph/articles/duterte-marcos-talk-but-no-endorsement-go) on March 27, 2022. Retrieved April 26, 2022.
822. Corrales, Nestor (May 5, 2022). "Duterte creates Palace transition team" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220504222554/https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1592547/duterte-creates-palace-transition-team). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1592547/duterte-creates-palace-transition-team) on May 4, 2022. Retrieved May 11, 2022.
823. Manahan, Job (May 10, 2022). "Duterte's popularity, regionalism crystalized votes for Marcos Jr., Sara Duterte: analysts" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220512182350/https://news.abs-cbn.com/spotlight/05/10/22/solid-north-solid-south-solidified-votes-for-marcos-jr-sara-duterte). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/spotlight/05/10/22/solid-north-solid-south-solidified-votes-for-marcos-jr-sara-duterte) on May 12, 2022.
824. "Net Satisfaction Ratings of Presidents: Philippines (Page 2 of 2)" (https://web.archive.org/web/20211019144223im_/https://www.sws.org.ph/visuals/2021/pr20210924/pr20210924_vis03.JPG). *Social Weather Stations*. September 24, 2021. Archived from the original (https://www.sws.org.ph/visuals/2021/pr20210924/pr20210924_vis03.JPG) on October 19, 2021. Retrieved March 2, 2022.
825. De Vera-Ruiz, Ellalyn (February 8, 2022). "75% of Filipinos satisfied with Duterte – SWS survey" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220211021721/https://mb.com.ph/2022/02/08/75-of-filipinos-satisfied-with-duterte-sws-survey/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2022/02/08/75-of-filipinos-satisfied-with-duterte-sws-survey/) on February 11, 2022. Retrieved March 2, 2022.
826. De Vera-Ruiz, Ellalyn (July 13, 2022). "Former President Duterte's net satisfaction rating rises to +65 in April SWS survey" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220713132219/https://mb.com.ph/2022/07/13/former-president-dutertes-satisfaction-rating-rises-to-65-in-april-sws-survey/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2022/07/13/former-president-dutertes-satisfaction-rating-rises-to-65-in-april-sws-survey/) on July 13, 2022. Retrieved September 25, 2022.
827. "Second Quarter 2022 Social Weather Survey: Pres. Rodrigo Duterte's final net satisfaction rating at +81" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220925065815/https://www.sws.org.ph/downloads/media_release/pr20220923%20-%20SWR2022-II%20Satisfaction%20with%20the%20President%20%28media%20release%29.pdf) (PDF). *Social Weather Stations*. September 23, 2022. Archived from the original (https://www.sws.org.ph/downloads/media_release/pr20220923%20-%20SWR2022-II%20Satisfaction%20with%20the%20President%20%28media%20release%29.pdf) (PDF) on September 25, 2022. Retrieved September 25, 2022.

828. Weedon, Alan (May 10, 2019). "'Gold, guns and goons': Why the Philippines' Rodrigo Duterte remains incredibly popular" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191015044350/https://www.abc.net.au/news/2019-05-10/duterte-rodrigo-philippines-president-popular-despite-criticism/11058752). *ABC News*. Archived from the original (https://www.abc.net.au/news/2019-05-10/duterte-rodrigo-philippines-president-popular-despite-criticism/11058752) on October 15, 2019. Retrieved December 5, 2019.
829. Estopace, F. G. (July 13, 2016). "Duterte rides on 'excellent' trust rating" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170820115214/http://www.bworldonline.com/content.php?section=TopStory&title=duterte-rides-on-excellent-trust-rating&id=130331). *BusinessWorld*. Archived from the original (http://www.bworldonline.com/content.php?section=TopStory&title=duterte-rides-on-excellent-trust-rating&id=130331) on August 20, 2017. Retrieved July 21, 2016.
830. Parco, Bernadette (July 13, 2016). "Duterte starts presidency with 'excellent' trust rating – SWS poll" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220808140441/https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/topstories/nation/573446/duterte-starts-presidency-with-excellent-trust-rating-sws-poll/story/). *GMA News Online*. Archived from the original (http://www.gmanetwork.com/news/story/573446/news/nation/duterte-starts-presidency-with-excellent-trust-rating-sws-poll) on August 8, 2022. Retrieved July 21, 2016.
831. Hegina, Aries Joseph (July 20, 2016). "Duterte becomes PH's most trusted official" (https://web.archive.org/web/20161126014809/http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/797447/duterte-becomes-phs-most-trusted-official). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/797447/duterte-becomes-phs-most-trusted-official) on November 26, 2016. Retrieved July 21, 2016.
832. Bencito, John Paulo (July 21, 2016). "Duterte's trust rating hits new high" (https://web.archive.org/web/20160721120234/http://thestandard.com.ph/news/-main-stories/top-stories/211218/duterte-s-trust-rating-hits-new-high.html). *The Standard*. Archived from the original (http://thestandard.com.ph/news/-main-stories/top-stories/211218/duterte-s-trust-rating-hits-new-high.html) on July 21, 2016. Retrieved July 21, 2016.
833. Morallo, Audrey (July 10, 2018). "SWS: Duterte's satisfaction rating plunges across all areas" (https://web.archive.org/web/20180713182643/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2018/07/10/1832319/sws-dutertes-satisfaction-rating-plunges-across-all-areas). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2018/07/10/1832319/sws-dutertes-satisfaction-rating-plunges-across-all-areas) on July 13, 2018. Retrieved March 2, 2022.
834. Layug, Margaret Claire (September 29, 2018). "SWS: Duterte net satisfaction rating in Q3 improves, now 'very good' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20220302073836/https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/topstories/nation/669527/sws-duterte-net-satisfaction-rating-in-q3-improves-now-very-good/story/). *GMA News Online*. Archived from the original (https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/topstories/nation/669527/sws-duterte-net-satisfaction-rating-in-q3-improves-now-very-good/story/) on March 2, 2022. Retrieved March 2, 2022.
835. Merez, Arianne (December 28, 2018). "Duterte closes 2018 with 'very good' satisfaction rating-SWS" (https://web.archive.org/web/20181228115914/https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/12/28/18/duterte-closes-2018-with-very-good-satisfaction-rating-sws). *ABS-CBN News*. Archived from the original (https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/12/28/18/duterte-closes-2018-with-very-good-satisfaction-rating-sws) on December 28, 2018. Retrieved March 2, 2022.
836. Venzon, Cliff (July 8, 2019). "Duterte on track to become Philippines most popular president" (https://web.archive.org/web/20191202154442/https://asia.nikkei.com/Politics/Duterte-on-track-to-become-Philippines-most-popular-president). *Nikkei Asian Review*. Archived from the original (https://asia.nikkei.com/Politics/Duterte-on-track-to-become-Philippines-most-popular-president) on December 2, 2019. Retrieved December 5, 2019.
837. Heydarian, Richard Javad (May 2, 2019). "Philippine midterms could extend Duterte's rule" (https://web.archive.org/web/20200910001716/https://asiatimes.com/2019/05/philippine-midterms-could-extend-dutertes-rule/). *Asia Times*. Archived from the original (https://asiatimes.com/2019/05/philippine-midterms-could-extend-dutertes-rule/) on September 10, 2020.
838. Vera, Ben O. de (December 20, 2019). "Duterte approval rating of 87 percent in December attributed to poverty reduction, SEA Games 'high' " (https://web.archive.org/web/20191220101024/https://business.inquirer.net/285855/economic-team-dutertes-pulse-asia-approval-rating-jumped-to-87-in-december). *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. Archived from the original (https://business.inquirer.net/285855/economic-team-dutertes-pulse-asia-approval-rating-jumped-to-87-in-december) on December 20, 2019.

839. Parrocha, Azer (October 8, 2020). "8 in 10 Pinoys approve Duterte admin's Covid-19 response" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201101184347/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1117910). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1117910) on November 1, 2020. Retrieved November 1, 2020.
840. Malindog-Uy, Anna (October 11, 2020). "In Duterte We Trust" (https://web.archive.org/web/20201012045434/https://theaseanpost.com/article/duterte-we-trust). *The ASEAN Post*. Archived from the original (https://theaseanpost.com/article/duterte-we-trust) on October 12, 2020. Retrieved November 1, 2020.
841. Romero, Alexis (October 31, 2021). "Despite Duterte rating drop, Palace thanks Pinoys" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220302132931/https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2021/10/31/2137956/despite-duterte-rating-drop-palace-thanks-pinoys). *The Philippine Star*. Archived from the original (https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2021/10/31/2137956/despite-duterte-rating-drop-palace-thanks-pinoys) on March 2, 2022. Retrieved March 2, 2022.
842. "Special report on Satisfaction Rating of the President: Pres. Duterte's Net Satisfaction at +79 in November 2020, +65 in May 2021, and +62 in June 2021" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210926092412/https://www.sws.org.ph/downloads/media_release/pr20210924%20-%20SWR2021-II%20Special%20Report%20on%20Satisfaction%20with%20the%20President%20%28special%20report%29.pdf) (PDF). *Social Weather Stations*. September 24, 2021. Archived from the original (https://www.sws.org.ph/downloads/media_release/pr20210924%20-%20SWR2021-II%20Special%20Report%20on%20Satisfaction%20with%20the%20President%20%28special%20report%29.pdf) (PDF) on September 26, 2021. Retrieved March 2, 2022.
843. Cruz, Kaithreen (April 12, 2022). "Duterte bowing out with high ratings" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220411053427/https://www.manilatimes.net/2022/04/11/news/dutertes-approval-trust-rating-remain-high-publicus/1839667). *The Manila Times*. Archived from the original (https://www.manilatimes.net/2022/04/11/news/dutertes-approval-trust-rating-remain-high-publicus/1839667) on April 11, 2022. Retrieved May 13, 2022.
844. Parrocha, Azer (April 11, 2022). "Duterte's end of term high rating 'rarity' in PH pres'l politics" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220411234748/https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1172012). *Philippine News Agency*. Archived from the original (https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1172012) on April 11, 2022. Retrieved May 13, 2022.
845. De Vera-Ruiz, Ellalyn (March 22, 2022). "More than half of Pinoy voters support 'partial continuity' of Duterte's policies — survey" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220322105459/https://mb.com.ph/2022/03/22/more-than-half-of-pinoy-voters-support-partial-continuity-of-dutertes-policies-survey/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2022/03/22/more-than-half-of-pinoy-voters-support-partial-continuity-of-dutertes-policies-survey/) on March 22, 2022. Retrieved May 13, 2022.
846. De Vera-Ruiz, Ellalyn (June 27, 2022). "PUBLiCUS survey: Duterte is most popular post-EDSA 1 president" (https://web.archive.org/web/20220627043643/https://mb.com.ph/2022/06/27/publicus-survey-duterte-is-most-popular-post-edsa-1-president/). *Manila Bulletin*. Archived from the original (https://mb.com.ph/2022/06/27/publicus-survey-duterte-is-most-popular-post-edsa-1-president/) on June 27, 2022. Retrieved June 28, 2022.

Further reading

- Juego, Bonn (2017). "The Philippines 2017: Duterte-led authoritarian populism and its liberal-democratic roots" (https://web.archive.org/web/20221201172711/https://www.asiamaior.org/files/Philippines-Juego_AM-2017.pdf) (PDF). *Asia Maior; the Journal of the Italian Think Tank on Asia Founded by Giorgio Borsa in 1989*. **XXVIII**. Viella s.r.l. & Associazione Asia Maior: 129–163. ISSN 2385-2526 (https://search.worldcat.org/issn/2385-2526). Archived from the original (https://www.asiamaior.org/files/Philippines-Juego_AM-2017.pdf) (PDF) on December 1, 2022. Retrieved December 1, 2022.
- "The President's Final Report to the People 2016-2021; TATAG AT MALASAKIT TUNGO SA PAGBANGON: Sustaining Our Nation's Gains Amidst Unprecedented Challenges" (https://web.archive.org/web/20210916161615/https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/downloads/2021/07jul/20210726-FINAL-REPORT-TO-THE-PEOPLE-2016-2021-PRRD.pdf) (PDF). *Official Gazette of the Republic of the Philippines*. Manila, Philippines: Office of the President - Presidential Management Staff. 2021.

Archived from the original (https://www.officialgazette.gov.ph/downloads/2021/07jul/20210726-FINAL-REPORT-TO-THE-PEOPLE-2016-2021-PRRD.pdf) (PDF) on September 16, 2021.

External links

- Radio TV Malacañang's channel (https://www.youtube.com/user/RTVMalacanang) on YouTube
- President Rodrigo Duterte's Inaugural Speech. (http://rtvm.gov.ph/main/?p=40342) Radio TV Malacañang.
- Philippines President Duterte's report card: Why he remains popular (https://web.archive.org/web/20181113092708/https://gulfnews.com/world/asia/philippines/philippines-president-dutertes-report-card-why-he-remains-popular-1.1541940101274)

Retrieved from "https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Presidency_of_Rodrigo_Duterte&oldid=1334511920"